THE RISE OF ASIA AND THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER

By Dale W. Jorgenson Harvard University

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http://economics.harvard.edu/faculty/jorgenson/

ASPEN

TECHNOLOGY POLICY INSTITUTE

Studying the Global Information Economy

THREE MAJOR TRENDS IN THE WORLD ECONOMY

CHINA OVERTAKES THE U.S. IN 2018: The U.S. Has Been the World's Leading Economy for a Century

DEVELOPING ASIA OVERTAKES THE G7 IN 2018: Mainly Due to China with a Contribution from India

THE NEW WORLD ORDER IN 2020: China, U.S., India, Japan, Russia, Germany, and Brazil

THE RISE OF ASIA AND THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER

THE SOURCES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH:

Capital Input, Labor Input, and Productivity

CAPITAL INPUT GROWTH:

Information Technology and Non-Information Technology

LABOR INPUT GROWTH:

Hours Worked and Labor Quality.

PRODUCTIVITY

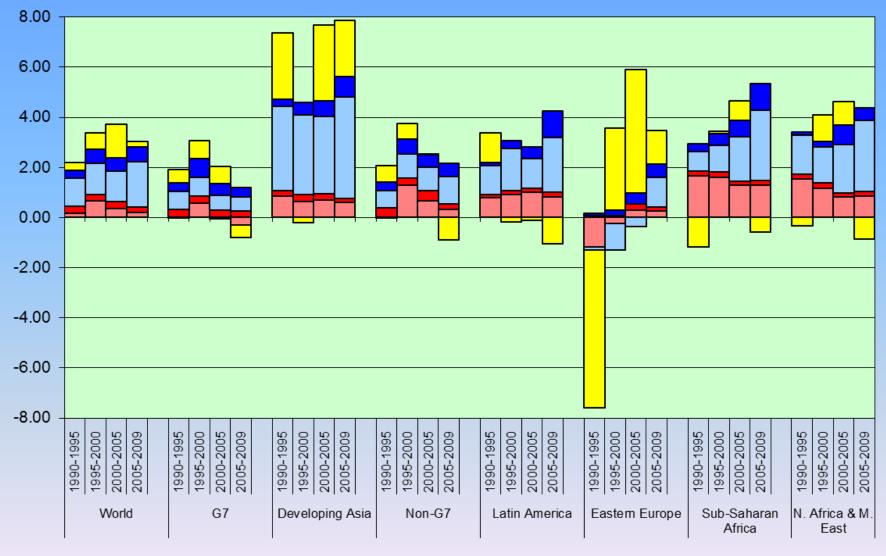
Output per Unit of Input

Sources of U.S. Economic Growth



Sources of World Economic Growth

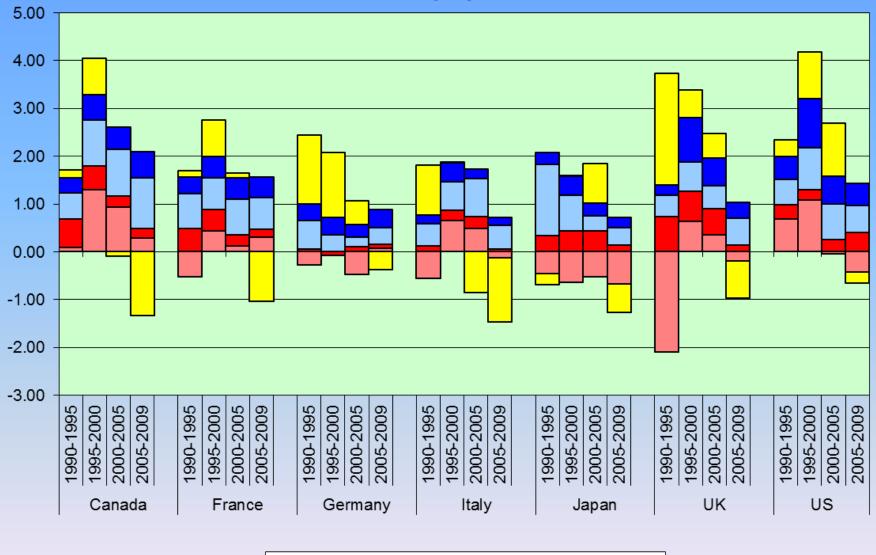
Annual percentage growth rates



■Hours ■Quality ■Non-IT Capital ■IT Capital ■TFP

Sources of G7 Economic Growth

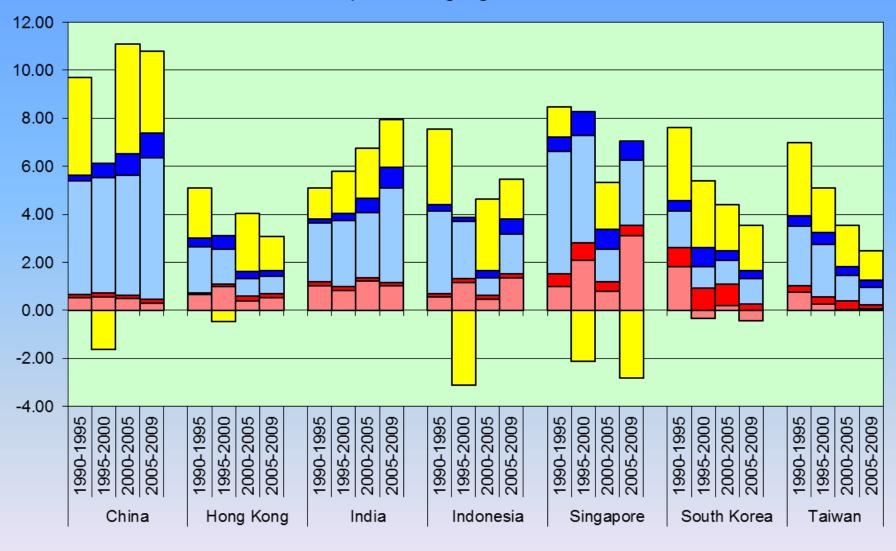
Annual percentage growth rates



■Hours ■Quality ■Non-IT Capital ■IT Capital ■TFP

Sources of Asia 7 Economic Growth

Annual percentage growth rates



■Hours ■Quality ■Non-IT Capital ■IT Capital ■TFP

PROJECTING GROWTH OF THE WORLD ECONOMY

DEMOGRAPHICS:

Hours Worked from Labor Force Projections; Labor Quality from Educational Attainment

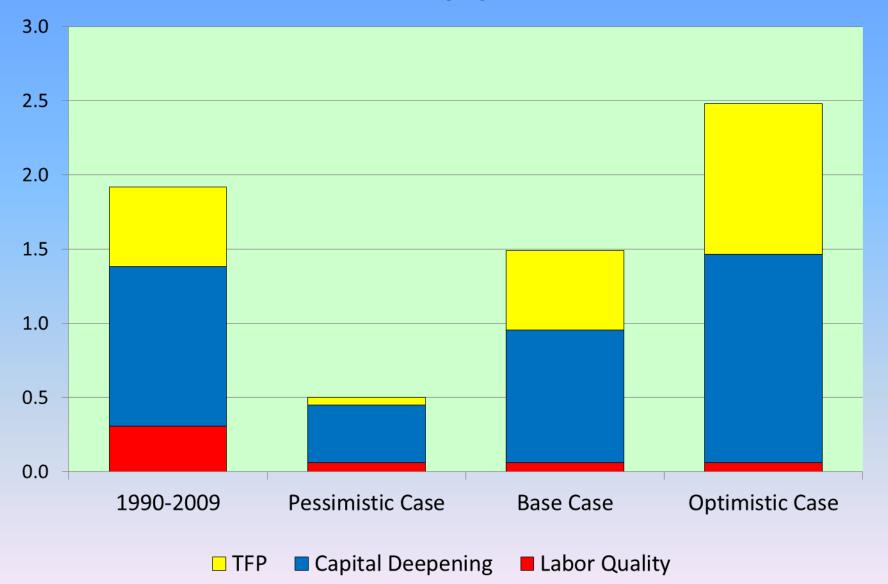
PRODUCTIVITY:

Growth of TFP, Capital Quality, and the Gap between Output and Capital

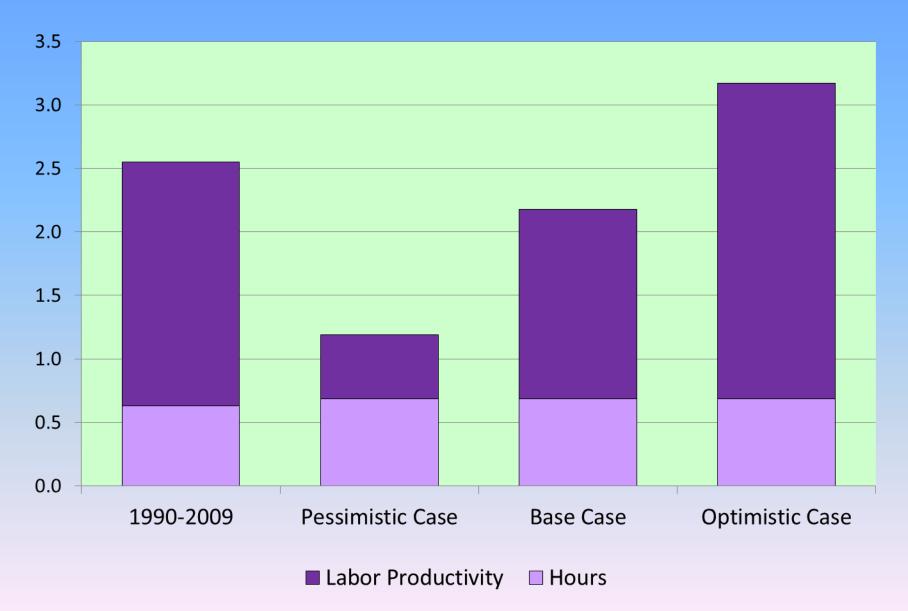
GDP GROWTH:

Sum of the Growth of Hours Worked and Labor Productivity

Range of U.S. Labor Productivity Projections, 2010-2020

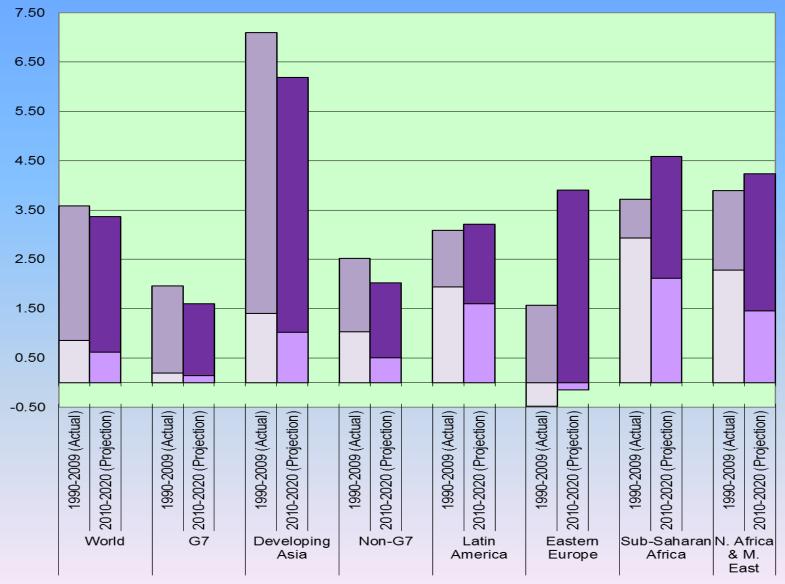


Range of U.S. Potential Output Projections, 2010-2020



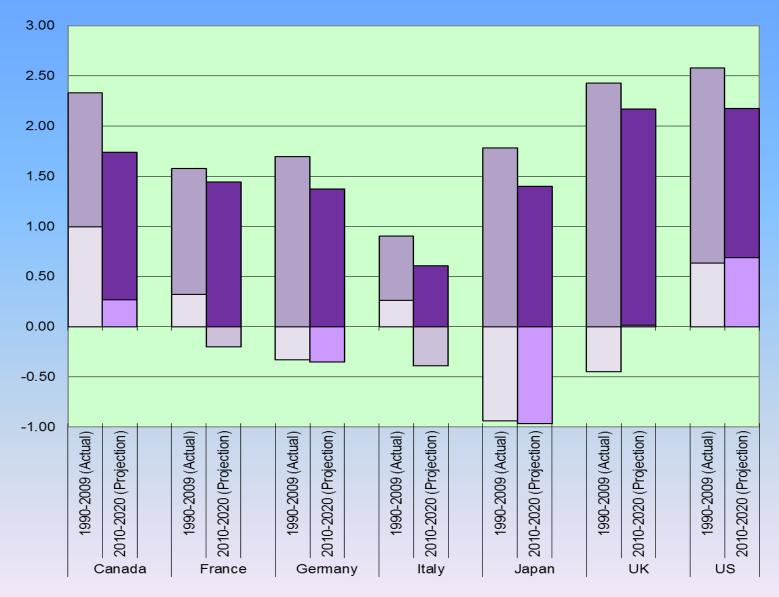
Growth Projections for the World Economy

Annual percentage growth rates



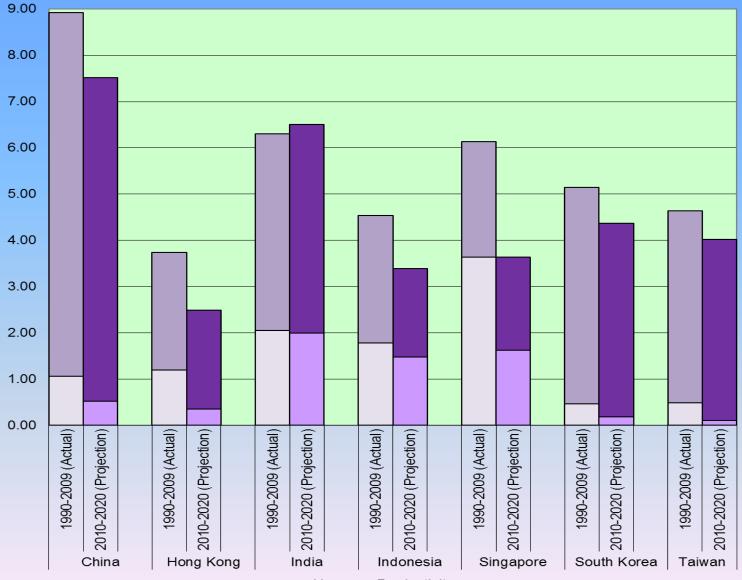
■ Hours ■ Productivity

Growth Projections for the G7 Economy



Growth Projections for the Asia 7 Economy

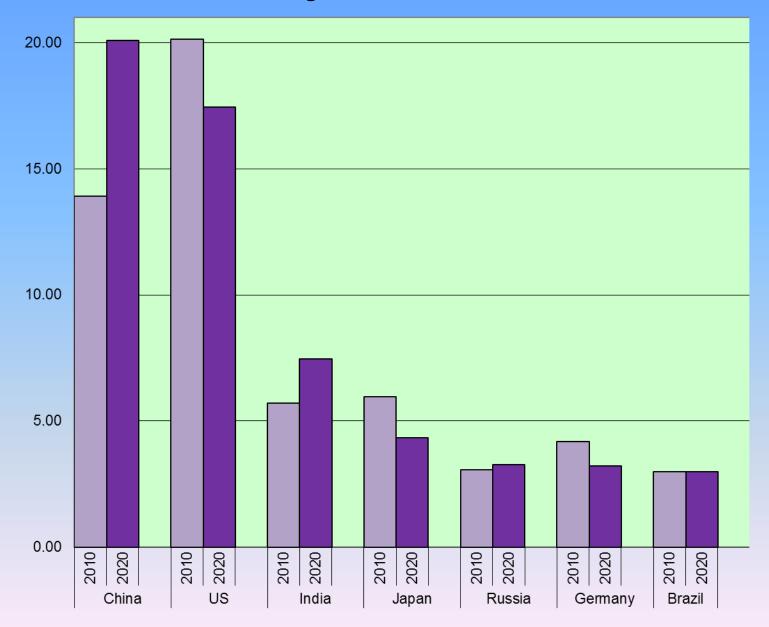
Annual percentage growth rates



□ Hours ■ Productivity

New Economic Order 2020

Percentage shares of world GDP



THE RISE OF ASIA AND THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER

RESEARCH ON ECONOMIC GROWTH:

Growth of Input Greatly Exceeds Productivity Growth; Most

Growth is Replication Not Innovation

OFFICIAL STATISTICS:

Growth Belongs in Our National Accounts. This Requires a

New Architecture for the National Accounts

THE ASIAN MODEL OF^tECONOMIC GROWTH:

The Magic Sauce Is Globalization and the

Accumulation of Human and Nonhuman Capital