

PAUL Y. CHANG  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

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## EMPLOYMENT

2013-present Assistant Professor of Sociology, Harvard University  
2009-2013 Assistant Professor, Underwood International College, Yonsei University  
2008-2010 Assistant Professor of Sociology, School of Social Sciences, Singapore Management University

## EDUCATION

PhD Stanford University, Sociology, 2008  
MA Stanford University, Sociology, 2003  
MTS Harvard University, Theological Studies, 2002  
MA University of California Los Angeles, Sociology, 2001  
BA University of California Santa Cruz, Psychology, 1997  
University of California Santa Cruz, Religious Studies, 1997

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books and Volumes

Chang, Paul Y. *Protest Dialectics: The Emergence and Evolution of South Korea's Democracy Movement (1970-1979)*. Under contract with Stanford University Press.

Shin, Gi-Wook and Paul Y. Chang (editors). 2011. *South Korean Social Movements: From Democracy to Civil Society*. London and New York: Routledge. [paperback edition 2013; reviewed in *Asian Affairs*]

### Articles and Chapters

Kim, Sookyung, Paul Y. Chang, and Gi-Wook Shin. 2013. "Past Activism, Party Pressure, and Ideology: Explaining the Vote to Deploy Korean Troops to Iraq." *Mobilization* Vol. 18(3): 243-266.

Chang, Paul Y. and Alex S. Vitale. 2013. "Repressive Coverage in an Authoritarian Context: Threat, Weakness, and Legitimacy in South Korea's Democracy Movement." *Mobilization* Vol. 18(1): 19-39.

Suh, Chan S., Paul Y. Chang, and Yi Sook Lim. 2012. "Spill-Up and Spill-Over of Trust: An

- Extended Test of Cultural and Institutional Theories of Trust in South Korea.”  
*Sociological Forum* Vol. 27(2): 504-526.
- Chang, Paul Y. 2011. “Listening to the Listeners: A Study of the Parable of the Wicked Tenants (Mark 12:1-12).” *Theological Forum* Vol. 66: 165-186.
- Chang, Paul Y. and Gi-Wook Shin. 2011. “Democratization and the Evolution of Social Movements in Korea: Institutionalization and Diffusion.” Pp. 3-18 in *South Korean Social Movements: From Democracy to Civil Society*, edited by Gi-Wook Shin and Paul Y. Chang. London and New York: Routledge.
- Shin, Gi-Wook, Paul Y. Chang, Jung-eun Lee and Sookyung Kim. 2011. “The Korean Democracy Movement: an Empirical Overview.” Pp. 21-40 in *South Korean Social Movements: From Democracy to Civil Society*, edited by Gi-Wook Shin and Paul Y. Chang. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kim, Sookyung and Paul Y. Chang. 2011. “The Entry of Past Activists into the National Assembly and South Korea’s Participation in the Iraq War.” Pp. 117-134 in *South Korean Social Movements: From Democracy to Civil Society*, edited by Gi-Wook Shin and Paul Y. Chang. London and New York: Routledge.
- Chang, Paul Y. and Dale J. Lim. 2009. “Renegotiating the Sacred-Secular Binary: IX Saves and Contemporary Christian Music.” *Review of Religious Research* Vol. 50(4): 392-412.
- Chang, Paul Y. 2008. “Unintended Consequences of Repression: Alliance Formation in South Korea’s Democracy Movement (1970-1979).” *Social Forces* Vol. 87(2): 651-677.
- Chang, Paul Y. and Byung-Soo Kim. 2007. “Differential Impact of Repression on Social Movements: Christian Organizations and Liberation Theology in South Korea (1972-1979).” *Sociological Inquiry* Vol. 77(3): 326-355.
- Winner of the Richard S. Goldsmith Award for Stanford Student Writing in Dispute Resolution: Stanford Center on Conflict and Negotiation, Stanford Law School, 2005.
- Chang, Paul Y. 2006. “Carrying the Torch in the Darkest Hours: the Socio-Political Origins of Minjung Protestant Movements.” Pp. 195-220 in *Christianity in Korea*, edited by Robert Buswell Jr. and Timothy S. Lee. University of Hawai’i Press.
- Winner of the Robert McNamara Graduate Student Paper Award: Association for the Sociology of Religion, 2002.
- Honorable Mention for the Annual Graduate Student Paper Competition: American Sociological Association, Sociology of Religion Section, 2002.
- Park, Jung-Sun and Paul Y. Chang. 2005. “Contention in the Construction of a Global Korean Community: The Case of the Overseas Korean Act.” *Journal of Korean Studies* Vol. 10(1): 1-27. (lead article)
- Shin, Gi-Wook and Paul Y. Chang. 2004. “The Politics of Nationalism in US-Korea Relations.” *Asian Perspectives* Vol. 28(4): 119-145.

Reprinted: 2006. Pp. 46-63 in *The Future of US-Korean Relations: the Imbalance of Power*, edited by John Feffer. New York: Routledge.

### Reviews

- Chang, Paul Y. 2010. Review of *Democracy and Social Change: A History of South Korean Student Movements, 1980-2000* (Peter Lang) by Mi Park in *Pacific Affairs* Vol. 83(4): 795-796.
- . 2010. Review of *Waves of Protest: Popular Struggle in El Salvador, 1925-2005* (University of Minnesota Press) by Paul D. Almeida in *Social Forces* Vol. 88(4): 1916-1917.
- . 2008. Review of *The Making of the Minjung: Democracy and the Politics of Representation in South Korea* (Cornell University Press) by Namhee Lee in *Mobilization* 13(1): 121-122.

### Translations

- Chang, Paul Y. 2003. Translation of Ahn, Jong-chul. 2003. "Simin'gun: The Citizens' Army during the Kwangju Uprising." Pp. 11-22 in *Contentious Kwangju: The May 18<sup>th</sup> Uprising in Korea's Past and Present*, edited by Gi-Wook Shin and Kyung Moon Hwang. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. (Korean to English).

### Manuscripts in Progress

- Chang, Paul Y. and Kang-San Lee. "The Structure of Protest Cycles: Diffusion and Cohesion in South Korea's Democracy Movement (1970-1979)."
- Chang, Paul Y. and Sena Kim. "Human Rights in South Korea: Historical Legacies and Contemporary Manifestations."
- Kim, Harris and Paul Y. Chang. "Social Capital and the Diffusion of Suicidal Thoughts amongst Korean Adolescents."

### Dissertation

- Chang, Paul Y. 2008. "Protest and Repression in South Korea (1970-1979): the Dialectics of Movement Emergence and Evolution." Department of Sociology, Stanford University. (Committee: Gi-Wook Shin, Doug McAdam, and Susan Olzak)

### Other Publications

- Chang, Paul Y. and Sena Kim. 2013. "The Institutionalization of Human Rights Organizations in South Korea after Democratic Transition." Human Rights Brief 2, SSK Human Rights Forum. <http://sskhumanrights.org>.
- Chang, Paul Y. 2011. "Sacrifices Remembered: The Personification of the Democracy Spirit in

- Mask Dances.*” Response Essay to Frances Choi’s *Mask Dances*. Providence: Brown University.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. “North East Asia in a Global Era.” Preface to *Northeast Asia in a Global Era: Comparisons between Hong Kong, Japan, and Korea*. Underwood International College, Yonsei University, Sponsored by the Asia Research Fund.
- Shin, Gi-Wook, Paul Y. Chang, Jung-eun Lee, and Sookyoung Kim. 2007. “South Korea’s Democracy Movement (1970-1992): Stanford Korea Democracy Project Report.” The Shorenstein Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University. Research Report: 1-119.
- Chang, Paul Y. 2006. “Boston: an American College Metropolis.” *LUX-LIFE* Summer Issue(1):3.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. “The Minjung Struggle in History, a Photo Essay.” *Yisei*, Vol. 12(2): 29-31.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. “Christianity and the Minjung Imaginary.” *Yisei* Vol. 12(2): 6-9.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. “A Korean Identity? The Three Kingdoms Revisited.” *Yisei* Vol. 12(1): 19-21.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. “Response to a Korean Christian.” *Yisei* Vol. 11(1): 58-59.

## RESEARCH POSITIONS

- Research Consultant, National Center for Children in Poverty, Columbia University, June-October, 2007.
- Fellow, Shorenstein Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University, 2006-2007.
- Research Assistant, Professor Gi-Wook Shin, Stanford University, Department of Sociology, June 2003-August 2006.
- Research Intern, Korea Democracy Foundation, October 2005-August 2006.
- Data Analyst, “Rifaximin Improves the Symptoms of Irritable Bowel Syndrome: A Randomized Trial,” Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Division of Gastroenterology. Mark Pimentel M.D. Principal Investigator, February 2006.
- Fellow, Stanford Center on International Conflict and Negotiation, Stanford Law School, 2004-2005.
- Statistical Consultant, “The Perceptions of US Forces in Korea toward Korea and Koreans,” U.S. Army Foreign Area Officer Program, Major Daniel W. Mackle Principal Investigator, November 2004.
- Data Analyst, “Universal Pre-School Facilities Development Symposium,” Advancement Project Los Angeles, John Kim Principal Investigator, June 2004.
- Data Analyst, “GI Motility Program,” Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Division of Gastroenterology, Mark Pimentel M.D. Principal Investigator, April 2004.
- Data Analyst, “Senior Citizen Survey,” Korean Community Center of the East Bay, Hun Kim Principal Investigator, June -August 2002.
- Research Assistant, Professor John H. Evans, UCLA, Department of Sociology, February 2000-June 2002.
- Research Assistant, Professor Jean E. Foxtree, UC Santa Cruz, Department of Psychology, September 1996-April 1997.
- Research Assistant, Professor Li-tze Hu, UC Santa Cruz, Department of Psychology, June 1994-June 1997.

## TEACHING

### Harvard University

- Social Change in Modern Korea
- Democracy and Social Movements in East Asia

#### Yonsei University

Research Design and Quantitative Methods  
Social Change in Modern Korea  
Introduction to Sociology  
Introduction to Social Psychology  
Special Topics in Asian Studies (team taught)  
Eastern Civilization (team taught)

#### Singapore Management University

Social Stratification and Inequality  
Understanding Korean Culture and Society

#### Korea University

The History of Modern Korea (graduate seminar)

#### Stanford University

Introduction to Research Methods (teaching assistant)  
Senior Seminar-Sociology (teaching assistant)  
Asia-Pacific Transformation (teaching assistant)  
State and Society in Korea (teaching assistant)

#### University of California Los Angeles

History of Christianity in Korea (teaching assistant)

#### University of California Santa Cruz

Introduction to Psychology (teaching assistant)

### STUDENT ADVISING

#### Undergraduate Thesis

Soyoung Kim, Department of Sociology, Harvard University

### INVITED LECTURES

#### “The Structure of Protest Cycles: A Network Analysis of South Korea’s Democracy Movement”

2012 Department of Sociology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MA.  
2012 Department of Sociology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.  
2012 Department of Sociology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.  
2012 Behavioural Sciences Institute, Singapore Management University, Singapore.

#### “Protest Dialectics: The Emergence and Evolution of South Korea’s Democracy Movement (1970-1979)”

2013 Rising Stars of Korean Studies, USC Korean Studies Institute, UCLA Center for Korean Studies, and the Korea Foundation, Los Angeles, CA.  
2013 Korea Colloquium Series, UCLA Center for Korean Studies, Los Angeles CA.  
2010 Faculty Colloquium, Underwood International College, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.  
2010 Colloquium Series, Department of Sociology, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.

- 2008 Faculty Seminar, School of Social Sciences, Singapore Management University, Singapore.
  - 2008 Faculty Seminar, Division of Sociology, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
  - 2008 Faculty Forum, YISS, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2008 Colloquium Series: Department of Sociology, Seoul National University, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2008 Korean Luncheon Seminar: Korean Studies Program, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.
- “The Changing Korean Family: Gender, Divorce, Suicides, and Multiculturalism”
- 2012 Lecture Series, Bahrom International Program, Seoul Women’s University, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2010 Lecture Series, Bahrom International Program, Seoul Women’s University, Seoul, South Korea.
- “Historical Overview of Korean Society: the Past, Present, and Future”
- 2011 Lecture Series, Office of International Affairs, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2010 Lecture Series, Office of International Affairs, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.
- “Democracy and Civil Society in Korea and Japan: Development, Transformation, and Implication for Governance” (with Yooil Bae)
- 2008 Capstone Seminar Series, School of Social Sciences, Singapore Management University, Singapore.
- “Asian American Immigration History”
- 2007 Summer Program: American Language and Culture Program, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.
  - 2005 Summer Program: American Language and Culture Program, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.
- “Origins of Minjung Theology”
- 2001 Colloquium Series: Center for Korean Studies, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.

## CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

### Papers Presented

- “The Structure of Protest Cycles: Diffusion and Cohesion in South Korea’s Democracy Movement (1970-1979)”
- 2013 SSK Human Rights Forum International Conference: The Dynamics of Human Rights Diffusion, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2012 Korean Sociological Association, Bi-annual Meeting, Seoul, South Korea.
- “The Rise and Institutionalization of Human Rights in South Korean Civil Society”
- 2013 Korean Sociological Association, Bi-annual Meeting, Chuncheon, South Korea.
  - 2012 SSK Networking Conference, Seoul, South Korea.
  - 2012 SSK Human Rights Forum International Conference: The Global and National

Diffusion of Human Rights, Seoul, South Korea.

“Politicization of Social Groups in South Korea’s Democracy Movement: Christians, Journalists and Lawyers”

2011 Association for Asian Studies, Annual Meeting, Honolulu, HI.

“Explaining Repressive Coverage in South Korea’s Human Rights and Democracy Movement (1970-1979)”

2010 Korean Sociological Association, Bi-annual Meeting, Seoul, South Korea.

2010 Association for Asian Studies, Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

“Unintended Consequences of Repression: Alliance Formation in South Korea’s Democracy Movement (1970-1979)”

2007 American Sociological Association, Collective Behavior and Social Movements Section Workshop, New York, NY.

“Differential Impact of Repression on Social Movements: Emergence and Evolution of Christian Organizations and Liberation Theology in South Korea (1972-1979)”

2005 American Sociological Association, Annual Meeting. Regular Session of the Collective Behavior and Social Movements Section, Philadelphia, PA.

“Contestation in the Formation of National and Ethnic Identities in Global Context: the Case of the Overseas Korean Act” (with Jung-Sun Park)

2004 Yonsei Institute of Korean Studies Conference on Korean Identity: Past and Present, Seoul, South Korea.

“Producing the Sacred through the Secular: IX Saves and Christian Contemporary Music”

2003 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting. Western Region, Davis, CA.

2003 UCLA Graduate Student Ethnography Conference, Los Angeles, CA.

2002 Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City, UT.

“Koreanizing Liberation Theology: Understanding the Uniqueness of Minjung Theology”

2003 Association for Asian Studies, Annual Meeting, New York, NY.

“Christian Praxis and Theology During the Yusin Era (1972-1979): Developing the Dialectical Understanding of Social Movements”

2003 UC Berkeley Korean Studies Graduate Student Conference, Berkeley, CA.

2002 Association for the Sociology of Religion, Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

2002 Harvard University Korean Studies Graduate Student Conference, Cambridge, MA.

“Origins of Minjung Theology”

2001 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting. Western Region. Conference, Claremont School of Theology, Claremont, CA.

“Re-evaluation of the Motivation of Self Esteem in Social Identity Theory” (Poster Session, with Li-tze Hu and Todd Horovitz)

1995 Western Psychological Association Conference, Annual Meeting, San Jose, CA.

Organizer, Chair, and Discussant

Organizer and Chair. 2012. "South Korean Social Movements and Civil Society." Panel at the Association for Asian Studies. Toronto, Canada.

Rapporteur. 2011. "The Social Sciences and Korean Studies: Redrawing Scopes and Boundaries." Panel at the Korea Foundation Assembly. Seoul, South Korea.

Discussant. 2011. "Peace and Human Rights on the Korean Peninsula." Panel at the International Political Science Association and the Korean Political Science Association Joint Annual Meeting, Seoul, South Korea.

Organizer. 2011. "Diversity in South Korea's Democracy Movement," Panel at the Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, Honolulu, HI.

Discussant. 2010. "Comparative Community Building, The Two Koreas," Panel at the EPIK Young Leaders Conference, East Asia Institute. Seoul, South Korea.

Discussant. 2010. "Re-visioning Korean History from a Long-term and Large-scale Perspective," Panel at the Institute of Korean Studies, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.

Discussant. 2010. "Empire and Social Movements," Workshop at the Center for Values and Ethics Roundtable, East Asia Institute, Seoul, South Korea.

Discussant. 2009. "Rising to the Challenge: Democratization and Globalization in Korea," Panel at the Harvard-Korea Development Institute (KDI) Conference, Seoul, South Korea.

Conference Co-Chair (with Gi-Wook Shin). 2008. "From Democracy to Civil Society: The Evolution of Korean Social Movements," Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, Stanford University and the Academy of Korean Studies, Palo Alto, CA.

Chair. 2007. "Social Movements in Asia," Annual Meeting: American Sociological Association, Regular Session of the Asia and Asia-America Section, New York, NY.

Organizer and Chair. 2004. "Tips for Graduate Students II: Working as a Sociologist of Religion," Annual Meeting: Association for the Sociology of Religion, San Francisco, CA.

## FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

Social Science Korea Research Grant (Phase II; \$873,958). 2013-2016. "'Does Human Rights Diffusion Lead to Human Rights Improvement?'" Co-Investigator with Changrok Soh (PI, Korea University), Jeong Woo Koo (CI, Sungkyunkwan University), Patricia Goedde (CI, Sungkyunkwan University), Francisco Ramirez (CI, Stanford University), Kiyoteru Tsutsui (CI, University of Michigan), Hun Joon Kim (CI, Griffith University), Taehee Whang (CI, Korea University), and Minzee Kim (CI, Ewha Woman's University). National Research Foundation of Korea, The Ministry of Education, Science, and Technology (NRF-2010-330-B00146).

Social Science Korea Research Grant (Phase I; \$264,375). 2010-2012. "The Diffusion of Human Rights in Korea." Co-Investigator with Changrok Soh (PI, Korea University), Jeong Woo Koo (CI, Sungkyunkwan University), Patricia Goedde (CI, Sungkyunkwan University) and Francisco Ramirez (CI, Stanford University). National Research Foundation of Korea, The Ministry of Education, Science, and Technology (NRF-2010-330-B00146).

Book Manuscript Preparation Grant (\$10,000). 2008-2011. "Studies in Modern Korea" Book Series. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, Stanford University and the Academy of Korean Studies.

Dissertation Writing Fellowship (\$20,000). 2006. Shorenstein Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University.

Graduate Student Research Fellowship (\$2,000). 2005. Korean Studies Program, Shorenstein Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University.

Graduate Student Research Fellowship (\$15,000). 2004. Korea Foundation.



Graduate Research Opportunity Fund (\$2,600). 2003. Stanford University.  
Travel Fellowship (\$300). 2003. Association for Asian Studies.  
Graduate Student Fellowship (\$20,000). 2000. Korean Christianity Program, Henry Luce Foundation and UCLA Center for Korean Studies.  
Title VI Fellowship (\$8,000). 1999. USC and UCLA Joint Center for East Asian Studies.  
Graduate Student Fellowship (\$6,500). 1999. UCLA Center for Korean Studies.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

Teaching Excellence Award, Underwood International College, Yonsei University, 2008.  
Graduated Highest Honors, Psychology, UC Santa Cruz, June 1997.  
Graduated Honors, Religious Studies, UC Santa Cruz, June 1997.  
Graduated Oakes College Honors, UC Santa Cruz, June 1997.  
Phi Beta Kappa Honors Society, member, June 1997.  
Kyoung-Bok High School Alumni Association Award for Academic Excellence, November 1996.

## SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

### Administrative Service

2013-present	Executive Committee, Korea Institute, Harvard University
2013 (fall)	Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
2012-2013	Steering Committee, Korean Sociological Association
2012-2013	Faculty Advisor, Career Development Center, UIC Yonsei University
2009-2012	Associate Director, Career Development Center, UIC Yonsei University
2003-2004	Executive Board (graduate student representative), Association for the Sociology of Religion

### Article Referee and Book Reviewer

*American Journal of Sociology, Social Forces, Theory and Society, Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, Mobilization, Asian Survey, Sungkyun Journal of East Asian Studies, Acta Koreana*, Routledge, University of Hawai'i Press

### Membership in Professional Associations

American Sociological Association  
Collective Behavior and Social Movements  
Asia and Asia-America  
Sociology of Religion  
Association for Asian Studies  
Korean Sociological Association