Figure 20.1
Sources of Annual GDP Growth, 1952-2005
Annual Change in Fixed Capital, Education-enhanced Labor, and TFP
Figure 20.2
China: Fixed Capital Formation Proportions, 1952-2005
Figure 20.3
China: SO2 Levels in Major Urban Areas, 1980-2004
with international comparisons

- Tokyo City Center 1965
- Seoul 1990
- New York City 1972
- Major City Average
- Major City Maximum
Figure 20.4
Primary Labor Force Share vs. Urban TSP Concentration

China Annual Average for 30+ Cities 1986-2003
Tokyo 1966-1997
Seoul 1984-1998
Kitakyushu City 1959-2003

Primary sector labor force share (percent, with strong downward time trend)

Ambient TSP milligrams per cubic meter
Figure 20.5
Principal Components of GDP Expenditure, 1978-2005

Household Consumption
Government Consumption
Fixed Capital Formation
Exports
Figure 20.6
Principal Components of Incremental Expenditure on GDP, 1978/79-2004/05

The graph illustrates the percent of incremental aggregate expenditure from 1978/79 to 2004/05. The components include household consumption, government consumption, fixed capital formation, and exports. The graph shows fluctuations over the years, with household consumption and exports having significant peaks and troughs.