

## CURRICULUM VITAE

DANIEL P. SCHRAG

### **Education:**

B.S. 1988, Yale University (Geology & Geophysics and Political Science)  
Ph.D. 1993, University of California at Berkeley (Geology)

### **Ph.D. Dissertation Supervisors:**

Donald J. DePaolo (U.C. Berkeley)  
Frank M. Richter (Univ. of Chicago)

### **Post-Doctoral Supervisor:**

John M. Hayes (Indiana Univ.)

### **Honors:**

James B. Macelwane Medal, American Geophysical Union (2001)  
MacArthur Fellow (2000)  
Technology Review TR100 – 100 young innovators for the next century (1999)  
Ocean Drilling Program Fellowship (Berkeley) (1992)  
Samuel Lewis Penfield Prize in Mineralogy (Yale) (1988)  
Katherine K. Walker Prize in Political Science (Yale) (1988)  
Frank M. Patterson Prize in Political Science (Yale) (1987)

### **Professional Experience:**

Sturgis Hooper Professor of Geology, Harvard University	2009-
Professor of Environmental Science and Engineering, Harvard University	2007-
Professor, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Harvard University	2000-
Associate Professor, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Harvard University	1997-2000
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Geosciences, Princeton University	1994-1997
Visiting Researcher, Indiana University	1993
Geologist, Newmont Mining	1988

### **Memberships:**

American Geophysical Union; Geochemical Society; American Meteorological Society;  
American Academy for the Advancement of Science; Canadian Institute for Advanced  
Research

### **Service:**

*Professional:* President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (2009-2017); Board  
of Reviewing Editors, *Science* (2002-2005); Associate Editor, *Geochem., Geophys.,*  
*Geosyst.* (1999- ); Advisory Committee for Earth Institute of Columbia University (2002- )

*University:* University Center for the Environment (Director); Science, Technology, and Public  
Policy Program (Director); Environmental Science and Engineering (co-Area Dean, Paulson  
School of Engineering and Applied Sciences) Committee on Oceanography; Board of Tutors for  
Environmental Science and Public Policy; Committee on Collections for Earth and Planetary  
Sciences; Faculty Advisory Committee on Affiliated Housing

### **Research Interests:**

Application of geochemistry to problems concerning the geologic record of climate  
change, history of the oceans and atmosphere, and interactions between the environment  
and life on Earth and other planets

## Publications

157. Lorrey, AM, Brookman, TH, Evans, MN, Fauchereau, NC, Macinnis-Ng, C, Barbour, MM, Criscitiello, A, Eischeid, G, Fowler, A, Horton, TW, and Schrag, DP. Stable oxygen isotope signatures of early season wood in New Zealand kauri (*Agathis australis*) tree rings: Prospects for palaeoclimate reconstruction. *Dendrochronologia*, 40, 1-14, 2016.
156. Clark, PU, Shakun, JD, Marcott, SA, Mix, AC, Eby, M, Kulp, S, Levermann, A, Milne, GA, Pfister, PL, Santer, BD, Schrag, DP, Solomon, S, Stocker, TF, Strauss, BH, Weaver, AJ, Winkelmann, R, Archer, D, Bard, E, Goldner, A, Lambeck, K, Pierrehumbert, RT, and Plattner, G. Consequences of twenty-first-century policy for multi-millennial climate and sea-level change. *Nature Climate Change*, 6(4), 360-369, 2016.
155. Dagon, K and Schrag, DP. Exploring the Effects of Solar Radiation Management on Water Cycling in a Coupled Land-Atmosphere Model. *Journal of Climate*, 29(7), 2635-2650, 2016.
154. Smith, EF, Macdonald, FA, Petach, TA, Bold, U, and Schrag, DP. Integrated stratigraphic, geochemical, and paleontological late Ediacaran to early Cambrian records from southwestern Mongolia. *GSA Bulletin*, 128(3-4), 442-468, 2016.
153. Bold, U, Smith, EF, Rooney, AD, Bowring, SA, Buchwaldt, R, Dudas, FO, Ramezani, J, Crowley, JL, Schrag, DP, and Macdonald, FA. Neoproterozoic stratigraphy of the Zavkhan Terrane of Mongolia: The backbone for Cryogenian and early Ediacaran chemostratigraphic records. *Amer. Journal of Sci.*, 316(1), 1-63, 2016.
152. Petersen, SV and Schrag, DP. Antarctic ice growth before and after the Eocene-Oligocene transition: New estimates from clumped isotope paleothermometry. *Paleoceanography*, 30(10), 1305-1317, 2015.
151. Martindale, RC, Strauss, JV, Sperling, EA, Johnson, JE, Van Kranendonk, MJ, Flannery, D, French, K, Lepot, K, Mazumder, R, Rice, MS, Schrag, DP, Summons, R, Walter, M, Abelson, J, and Knoll, AH. Sedimentology, chemostratigraphy, and stromatolites of lower Paleoproterozoic carbonates, Turee Creek Group, Western Australia. *Precambrian Research*, 266, 194-211, 2015.
150. Kuntz, LB, Laakso, TA, Schrag, DP, and Crowe, SA. Modeling the carbon cycle in Lake Matano. *Geobiology*, 2015.
149. Smith, EF, Macdonald, FA, Crowley, JL, Hodgkin, EB, and Schrag, DP. Tectonostratigraphic evolution of the c. 780–730 Ma Beck Spring Dolomite: Basin Formation in the core of Rodinia. *Geological Soc., London, Special Publications*, 424, 2015.

148. Gothmann, AM, Stolarski, J, Adkins, JF, Schoene, B, Dennis, KJ, Schrag, DP, Mazur, M, and Bender, ML. Fossil corals as an archive of secular variations in seawater chemistry since the Mesozoic. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 160, 188-208, 2015.
147. Linsley, BK, Wu, HC, Dassié, EP, and Schrag, DP. Decadal changes in South Pacific sea surface temperatures and the relationship to the Pacific decadal oscillation and upper ocean heat content. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 42, 2015.
146. Higgins, JA and Schrag, DP. The Mg isotopic composition of Cenozoic seawater—evidence for a link between Mg-clays, seawater Mg/Ca, and climate. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 416, 73-81, 2015.
145. Petersen, SV and Schrag, DP. Clumped isotope measurements of small carbonate samples using a high-efficiency dual-reservoir technique. *Rapid Commun. Mass Spectrom.*, 28, 2371–2381, 2014.
144. Wu, HC, Moreau, M, Linsley, BK, Schrag, DP, Correge, T. Investigation of sea surface temperature changes from replicated coral Sr/Ca variations in the eastern equatorial Pacific (Clipperton Atoll) since 1874. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology*, 412, 208-222, 2014.
143. Creveling, JR, Johnston, DT, Poulton, SW, Kotrc, B, Maerz, C, Schrag, DP, and Knoll, AH. Phosphorus sources for phosphatic Cambrian carbonates. *GSA Bulletin*, 126(1-2), 145-163, 2014.
142. Laakso, TA and Schrag, DP. Regulation of atmospheric oxygen during the Proterozoic. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 388, 81-91, 2014.
141. Johnston, DT, Poulton, SW, Tosca, NJ, O'Brien, T, Halverson, GP, Schrag, DP, and Macdonald, FA. Searching for an oxygenation event in the fossiliferous Ediacaran of northwestern Canada. *Chemical Geology*, 362, 273-286, 2013.
140. Shoemaker, JK, Schrag, DP, Molina, MJ, and Ramanathan, V. What role for short-lived climate pollutants in mitigation policy? *Science*, 342, 1323-1324, 2013.
139. Jordaan, SM, Anadon, LD, Mielke, E, and Schrag, DP. Regional water implications of reducing oil imports with liquid transportation fuel alternatives in the United States. *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 47, 11976-11984, 2013.
138. Shoemaker, JK and Schrag, DP. The danger of overvaluing methane's influence on future climate change. *Clim. Change*, 120, 903-914, 2013.
137. Macdonald, FA, Strauss, JV, Sperling, EA, Halverson, GP, Narbonne, GM, Johnston, DT, Kunzmann, M, Schrag, DP, and Higgins, JA. The stratigraphic relationship between the Shuram carbon isotope excursion, the oxygenation of Neoproterozoic

- oceans, and the first appearance of the Ediacara biota and bilaterian trace fossils in northwestern Canada. *Chem. Geol.*, 2013.
136. Petersen, SV, Schrag, DP, and Clark, PU. A new mechanism for Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles. *Paleoceanography*, 28, 24-30, 2013.
135. Ashkenazy, Y, Gildor, H, Losch, M, Macdonald, FA, Schrag, DP, and Tziperman, E. Dynamics of a Snowball Earth ocean. *Nature*, 495, 90-93, 2013.
134. Schrag, DP, Higgins, JA, Macdonald, FA, and Johnston, DT. Authigenic carbonate and the history of the global carbon cycle. *Science*, 339, 540-543, 2013.
133. Dennis, KJ, Cochran, JK, Landman, NH, and Schrag, DP. The climate of the Late Cretaceous: New insights from the application of the carbonate clumped isotope thermometer to Western Interior Seaway macrofossil. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 362, 51-65, 2013.
132. Higgins, JA and Schrag, DP. Records of Neogene seawater chemistry and diagenesis in deep-sea carbonate sediments and pore fluids. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 357, 386-396, 2012.
131. Schrag, DP. Geobiology of the Anthropocene, in *Fundamentals of Geobiology*, edited by A Knoll, D Canfield, and K Konhauser. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Chichester, UK, 425-436, 2012.
130. Shoemaker, JK, Varner, RK, and Schrag, DP. Characterization of subsurface methane production and release over 3 years at a New Hampshire wetland. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 91, 120-139, 2012.
129. Tziperman, E, Abbot, DS, Ashkenazy, Y, Gildor, H, Pollard, D, Schoof, CG, and Schrag, DP. Continental constriction and oceanic ice-cover thickness in a Snowball-Earth scenario. *JGR-Oceans*, 117, C05016, 2012.
128. Schrag, DP. Is shale gas good for climate change? *Daedalus*, 141(2), 72-80, 2012.
127. Johnston, DT, Macdonald, FA, Gill, BC, Hoffman, PF, and Schrag, DP. Uncovering the Neoproterozoic carbon cycle. *Nature*, 483, 320-U110, 2012.
126. Schrag, DP. Hope and the Climate Scientist: Response to McKibben's Human Flourishing Depends on What We Do Now, in *Ecologies of Human Flourishing*, edited by D Swearer and S McGarry. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 169-174, 2011.
125. Anderson, J, Archer, D, Battisti, D, Bender, M, Cane, M, deMenocal, P, Emanuel, K, Fung, I, Huybers, P, Keeling, R, Molina, M, Pierrehumbert, R, Schrag, D, and Wofsy, S. On writ of certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit:

Brief of *amicus curiae* in support of the respondents. American Electric Power Company, Inc., et al., v. State of Connecticut, et al. *Supreme Court of the United States*, No. 10-174, 2011.

124. Dennis, KJ, Affek, HP, Passey, BH, Schrag, DP, and Eiler, JM. Defining an absolute reference frame for 'clumped' isotope studies of CO<sub>2</sub>. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 75(22), 7117-7131, 2011.

123. Tziperman, E, Halevy, I, Johnston, DT, Knoll, AH, and Schrag, DP. Biologically induced initiation of Neoproterozoic snowball-Earth events. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.*, 108, 15091-15096, 2011.

122. Jones, DS, Fike, DA, Finnegan, S, Fischer, WW, Schrag, DP, and McCay, D. Terminal Ordovician carbon isotope stratigraphy and glacioeustatic sea-level change across Anticosti Island (Quebec, Canada). *GSA Bulletin*, 123(7-8), 1645-1664, 2011.

121. Macdonald, FA, Strauss, JV, Rose, CV, Dudas, FO, and Schrag, DP. Stratigraphy of the Port Nolloth Group of Namibia and South Africa and implications for the age of Neoproterozoic iron formations. *Amer. Journal of Sci.*, 310(9), 862-888, 2010.

120. House, KZ, Altundas, B, Harvey, CF, and Schrag, DP. The immobility of CO<sub>2</sub> in marine sediments beneath 1500 meters of water. *ChemSusChem*, 3, 905-912, 2010.

119. Higgins, JA and Schrag, DP. Constraining magnesium cycling in marine sediments using magnesium isotopes. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 74, 5039-5053, 2010.

118. Jones, DS, Maloof, AC, Hurtgen, MT, Rainbird, RH, and Schrag, DP. Regional and global chemostratigraphic correlation of the early Neoproterozoic Shaler Supergroup, Victoria Island, Northwestern Canada. *Precambrian Research*, 181, 43-63, 2010.

117. Dennis, KJ and Schrag, DP. Clumped isotope thermometry of carbonatites as an indicator of diagenetic alteration. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 74, 4110-4122, 2010.

116. Halevy, I, Johnston, DT, and Schrag, DP. Explaining the structure of the Archean mass-independent sulfur isotope record. *Science*, 329, 204-207, 2010.

115. Schneps, MH, Griswold, A, Finkelstein, N, McLeod, M, and Schrag, DP. Using video to build learning contexts online. *Science*, 328, 1119-1120, 2010.

114. Wilson, JP, Fischer, WW, Johnston, DT, Knoll, AH, Grotzinger, JP, Walter, MR, McNaughton, NJ, Simon, M, Abelson, J, Schrag, DP, Summons, R, Allwood, A, Andres, M, Gammon, C, Garvin, J, Rashby, S, Schweizer, M, and Watters, W. Geobiology of the late Paleoproterozoic Duck Creek Formation, Western Australia. *Precambrian Research*, 179, 135-149, 2010.

113. Shoemaker, JK and Schrag, DP. Subsurface characterization of methane production and oxidation from a New Hampshire wetland. *Geobiology*, 8, 234-243, 2010.
112. Turchyn, AV, Bruchert, V, Lyons, TW, Engel, GS, Balci, N, Schrag, DP, and Brunner, B. Kinetic oxygen isotope effects during dissimilatory sulfate reduction: A combined theoretical and experimental approach. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 74, 2011-2024, 2010.
111. Macdonald, FA, Schmitz, MD, Crowley, JL, Roots, CF, Jones, DS, Maloof, AC, Strauss, JV, Cohen, PA, Johnston, DT, and Schrag, DP. Calibrating the Cryogenian. *Science*, 327, 1241-1243, 2010.
110. Macdonald, F, Cohen, P, Dudas, F, and Schrag, DP. Early Neoproterozoic scale microfossils in the Lower Tindir Group of Alaska and the Yukon Territory. *Geology*, 38, 143-146, 2010.
109. Schrag, DP. Storage of carbon dioxide in offshore sediments. *Science*, 325, 1658-1659, 2009.
108. Schrag, DP. Coal as a low-carbon fuel? *Nature Geoscience*, 2, 818-820, 2009.
107. Halevy, I and Schrag, DP. Sulfur dioxide inhibits calcium carbonate precipitation: Implications for early Mars and Earth. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 36, 2009.
106. Halevy, I, Pierrehumbert, RT, and Schrag, DP. Radiative transfer in CO<sub>2</sub>-rich paleoatmospheres. *J. Geophys. Res.—Atmospheres*, 114, 2009.
105. Guilderson, TP, Fallon, S, Moore, MD, Schrag, DP, and Charles, CD. Seasonally resolved surface water  $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$  variability in the Lombok Strait: A coralline perspective. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, 2009.
104. Higgins, JA, Fischer, WW, and Schrag, DP. Oxygenation of the ocean and sediments: Consequences for the seafloor carbonate factory. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 284, 25-33, 2009.
103. Turchyn, AV, Schrag, DP, Coccioni, R, and Montanari, A. Stable isotope analysis of the Cretaceous sulfur cycle. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 285, 115-123, 2009.
102. Schrag, DP. Making Carbon Capture and Storage Work, in *Acting in Time on Energy Policy*, edited by K Gallagher. Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC, 39-55, 2009.
101. Mikucki, JA, Pearson, A, Johnston, DT, Turchyn, AV, Farquhar, J, Schrag, DP, Anbar, AD, Priscu, JC, and Lee, PA. A contemporary microbially maintained subglacial ferrous “ocean.” *Science*, 324, 397-400. 2009.

100. Fischer, WW, Schroeder, S, Lacassie, JP, Beukes, NJ, Goldber, T, Strauss, H, Horstmann, UE, Schrag, DP, and Knoll, AH. Isotopic constraints on the Late Archean carbon cycle from the Transvaal Supergroup along the western margin of the Kaapvall Craton, South Africa. *Precambrian Research*, 169, 15-27, 2009.
99. Macdonald, FA, McClelland, WC, Schrag, DP, and Macdonald, WP. Neoproterozoic glaciations on a carbonate platform margin in Arctic Alaska and the origin of the North Slope subterranean. *GSA Bulletin*, 121, 448-473, 2009.
98. Macdonald, FA, Jones, DS, and Schrag, DP. Stratigraphic and tectonic implications of a newly discovered glacial diamictite-cap carbonate couplet in southwestern Mongolia. *Geology*, 37, 123-126, 2009.
97. House, KZ, Harvey, CF, Aziz, MJ, and Schrag, DP. The energy penalty of post-combustion CO<sub>2</sub> capture and storage and its implications for retrofitting the U.S. installed base. *Energy Environ. Sci.*, 2(2), 193-205, 2009.
96. Hoffman, PF, Crowley, JW, Johnston, DT, Jones, DS, and Schrag, DP. Snowball prevention questioned. *Nature*, 456(7224), 2008.
95. Anchukaitis, KJ, Evans, MN, Wheelwright, NT, and Schrag, DP. Stable isotope chronology and climate signal calibration in neotropical montane cloud forest trees. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, 2008.
94. Anchukaitis, KJ, Evans, MN, Lange, T, Smith, DR, Leavitt, SW, and Schrag, DP. Consequences of a rapid cellulose extraction technique for oxygen isotope radiocarbon analyses. *Anal. Chem.*, 80(6), 2035-2041, 2008.
93. Schrag, DP. About climate change. Reply. *Elements*, 3(6), 375, 2007.
92. House, KZ, House, CH, Schrag, DP, and Aziz, MJ. Electrochemical acceleration of chemical weathering as an energetically feasible approach to mitigating anthropogenic climate change. *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 41(24), 8464-8470, 2007.
91. Halevy, I, Zuber, MT, and Schrag, DP. A sulfur dioxide climate feedback on early Mars. *Science*, 318(5858), 1903-1907, 2007.
90. Meister, P, McKenzie, JA, Vaconcelos, C, Bernasconi, S, Frank, M, Gutjahr, M, and Schrag, DP. Dolomite formation in the dynamic deep biosphere: Results from the Peru Margin. *Sedimentology*, 54(5), 10007-1031, 2007.
89. Schrag, DP. Confronting the climate-energy challenge. *Elements*, 3, 171-178, 2007.
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86. Schrag, DP. Preparing to capture carbon. *Science*, 315, 812-813, 2007.
85. Halverson, GP, Maloof, AC, Schrag, DP, Dudás, FÖ, and Hurtgen, M. Stratigraphy and geochemistry of ca 800 Ma negative carbon isotope interval in northeastern Svalbard. *Chem. Geol.*, 237, 23-45, 2007.
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80. Higgins, JA and Schrag, DP. Beyond Methane: Towards a Theory for Paleocene-Eocene Thermal Maximum. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 245, 523-537, 2006.
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