

CURRICULUM VITAE

George J. Borjas

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Education:

Ph.D. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.Phil. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.A. (Economics)	1974, Columbia University
B.S. (Economics-Mathematics)	1971, St. Peter's College

Honorary Degrees:

L.H.D. (Doctor of Humane Letters) 2003, St. Peter's College

Professional Experience:

2002-	Robert W. Scrivner Professor of Economics and Social Policy, Harvard University
1983-	Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research
2016-	Program Coordinator, IZA Program on Labor Mobility, Institute for the Study of Labor
1998-	Research Fellow, IZA
1995-2002	Pforzheimer Professor of Public Policy, Harvard University
1990-1995	Professor of Economics, University of California, San Diego
1988-1989	Visiting Scholar, Harvard University
1982-1990	Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1980-1982	Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1978-1980	Assistant Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1977-1978	Post-Doctoral Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Chicago

Professional Experience (Continued):

- 1975-1977 Assistant Professor of Economics, Queens College of the City University of New York
- 1972-1978 Senior Research Analyst, National Bureau of Economic Research

Honors:

- Named to *Politico 50*, a list of the fifty “thinkers, doers and visionaries transforming American politics,” 2016.
- IZA Prize in Labor Economics, 2011
- Fellow, Society of Labor Economists, elected in 2004
- Fellow, Econometric Society, elected in 1998
- Listed in: *Who's Who in the World*
 Who's Who in America
 Who's Who in Economics
 Who's Who in Finance and Industry
 Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America
 Who's Who in the West
- Estrada Fellowship in Immigration Studies, 2000
- Outstanding Young Men of America*, 1982
- University of California Faculty Development Fellowship, Summer 1979
- National Institute of Mental Health Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1977-1978

Editorial Boards:

- Board of Editors, *Journal of Human Capital*, 2007-present
- Editor, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1998-2006
- Editorial Board, *International Migration Review*, 1992-present
- Editorial Board, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1992-1998
- Editorial Board, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1997-1998

Other Professional Experience:

- Member, IZA Prize in Labor Economics Selection Committee, Institute for the Study of Labor, 2016-present.
- Research Professor, Ifo Institute – Leibniz Institute for Economic Research at the University of Munich, Munich, Germany, 2015-present
- Member, Panel on Economic and Fiscal Consequences of Immigration, National Academy of Sciences, 2013-2016.
- Senior Research Affiliate, National Poverty Center, University of Michigan, 2003-present.
- Member, Policy Board, Center for Immigration Studies, 2003-2004.
- Elected to Policy Council, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, 2000-2003.
- Consultant, The World Bank, 1998.
- Senior Affiliate, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-2003.
- Member, External Advisory Board, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-present.
- Chair, Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1996.
- Co-Chair, Harvard Refugee Project, Institute for Social and Economic Policy in the Middle East, John F. Kennedy School of Government, 1996-1998.
- Member, Program Committee, 1996 Meetings of the American Economic Association.
- Member, Panel on Demographic and Economic Impacts of Immigration, National Academy of Sciences, 1995-1997.
- Member, Social Science and Population Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1995-1997.
- Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1992.
- Member, Program Committee, 1993 North-American Winter Meetings of the Econometric Society.
- Member, State of California, Governor Council of Economic Advisors, 1993-1998.
- Faculty, Foundation for American Communications, 1991.
- Economist, Unicon Research Corporation, 1983-1991.
- Member, American Economic Association, Committee on the Status of Minority Groups in the Economics Profession, 1986-1992.
- Member, Advisory Panel in Economics, National Science Foundation, 1988-1990.
- Vice-Chairman, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.
- Director of Graduate Program, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.
- Member, Panel on Immigration Statistics, National Academy of Sciences, 1983-1984.

Other Professional Experience (Continued):

Member, Advisory Panel, Social Science Research Council, National Commission for Research on the 1980 Census, 1983-1985.

Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Warwick, England, Summer 1982.

Editorial Consultant, *American Economic Review*, 1977-1980.

Publications:

1. Books

We Wanted Workers: Unraveling the Immigration Narrative, W. W. Norton & Company, 2016. Translated into Japanese (2018).

Labor Economics, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996; Second Edition, 2000; Third Edition, 2005; Fourth Edition 2008; Fifth Edition, 2009; Sixth Edition, 2012; Seventh Edition, 2016; Eighth Edition, 2020. Translated into: Greek (2003, 2016); Chinese (2010, 2015, 2018), Italian (2008), Portuguese (2010), Turkish (2013), Russian (2014), Korean (2015, 2017).

Immigration Economics, Harvard University Press, 2014. Translated into Chinese (2021).

Heaven's Door: Immigration Policy and the American Economy, Princeton University Press, 1999; Paperback edition, 2001. Catalan translation: *A les Portes del Cel*, Proa, Barcelona, 2008. Excerpted in *The Milken Institute Review*, Third Quarter, 1999, pp. 57-80.

Friends or Strangers: The Impact of Immigrants on the U.S. Economy, Basic Books, 1990; Paperback edition, 1991.

2. Edited Books

Foundations of Migration Economics (edited with Barry R. Chiswick and Benjamin Eisner), Oxford University Press, 2019.

Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor, editor, Routledge, 2014.

Mexican Immigration to the United States, editor, University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Poverty, International Migration and Asylum (edited with Jeff Crisp), Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

Issues in the Economics of Immigration, editor, University of Chicago Press, 2000.

Publications (Continued)

Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas (edited with Richard B. Freeman), University of Chicago Press, 1992.

Hispanics in the U.S. Economy (edited with Marta Tienda), Academic Press, 1985.

3. Monographs

International Differences in the Labor Market Performance of Immigrants, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1988.

Wage Policy in the Federal Bureaucracy, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C., 1980.

Union Control of Pension Funds: Will the North Rise Again? Institute for Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, CA, 1979.

4. Articles

“Job Vacancies and Immigration: Evidence from the Mariel Supply Shock” (with L. Jason Anastasopoulos, Gavin G. Cook, and Michael Lachanski), *Journal of Human Capital*, forthcoming 2021.

“Business Closures, Stay-at-Home Restrictions, and COVID-19 Testing Outcomes in New York City,” *Preventing Chronic Disease*, forthcoming 2020.

“Economic Growth and Immigration,” in *Prospects for Economic Growth in the United States*, edited by John W. Diamond and George R. Zodrow, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2020.

“The Wage Penalty to Undocumented Immigration” (with Hugh Cassidy), *Labour Economics*, December 2019.

“From Immigrants to Robots: The Changing Locus of Substitutes for Workers” (with Richard B. Freeman), *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, Issue on Improving Employment and Earnings in Twenty-First Century Labor Markets*, edited by Erica L. Groshen and Harry J. Holzer, December 2019, pp. 22-42.

“The Wage Impact of the *Marielitos*: The Role of Race,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* (August 2019). pp. 858-870.

Publications (Continued)

- “Self-Selection of Emigrants: Theory and Evidence on Stochastic Dominance in Observable and Unobservable Characteristics” (with Ilpo Kauppinen and Panu Poutvaara), *Economic Journal*, January 2019, pp. 143-171.
- “Ethnic Complementarities After the Opening of China: How Chinese Graduate Students Affected the Productivity of Their Advisors” (with Kirk B. Doran and Ying Shen), *Journal of Human Resources*, Winter 2018, pp. 1-31.
- “Lessons from Immigration Economics,” *Independent Review*, Winter 2018, pp. 329-340.
- “The Wage Impact of the *Marielitos*: A Reappraisal,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 2017, pp. 1077-1110.
- “The Labor Market Consequences of Refugee Supply Shocks” (with Joan Monras), *Economic Policy*, July 2017, pp. 361-413.
- “The Labor Supply of Undocumented Immigrants,” *Labour Economics*, June 2017, pp. 1-13.
- “Low-Skill Immigration,” in *The US Labor Market: Questions and Challenges for Public Policy*, edited by Michael R. Strain, American Enterprise Institute, 2016, pp. 152-165.
- “Does Welfare Reduce Poverty?” *Research in Economics*, March 2016, pp. 143-157.
- “Which Peers Matter? The Relative Impacts of Collaborators, Colleagues, and Competitors” (with Kirk Doran). *Review of Economics and Statistics*, December 2015, pp. 1104-1117.
- “The Slowdown in the Economic Assimilation of Immigrants: Aging and Cohort Effects Revisited Again,” *Journal of Human Capital*, Winter 2015, pp. 483-517.
- “Globalization and Immigration: A Review Essay,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 2015, pp. 961-974.
- “How High-Skill Immigration Affects Science: Evidence from the Collapse of the USSR” (with Kirk B. Doran), in *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, edited by William R. Kerr, Josh Lerner, and Scott Stern, University of Chicago Press, 2015, pp. 1-25.
- “Cognitive Mobility: Labor Market Responses to Supply Shocks in the Space of Ideas” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Journal of Labor Economics*, July 2015, pp. S109-S146.
- “Prizes and Productivity: How Winning the Fields Medal Affects Scientific Output” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 2015, pp. 732-762.

Publications (Continued)

- “Economics of Migration,” in *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd Edition, edited by James D. Wright, Elsevier, 2015, pp. 433-439.
- “Introduction,” in *Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor*, edited by George J. Borjas, Volume I, Routledge, 2014, pp. 1-17.
- “The Analytics of the Wage Effect of Immigration,” *IZA Journal of Migration* 2:22, 2013, pp. 1-25.
- “L’Impact des Immigrants sur les Revenus et l’Emploi des Natifs,” in *Les Théories de la Migration*, edited by Victor Piché, Editions de l’Ined, 2013, pp. 377-394.
- “Introduction to ‘Income Prospects and Job Mobility of Younger Men’,” *Research in Labor Economics: 35th Anniversary Retrospective*, Volume 35, 2012, pp. 437-440.
- “The Collapse of the Soviet Union and the Productivity of American Mathematicians” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August 2012, pp. 1143-1203.
- “On Estimating Elasticities of Substitution” (with Jeffrey Grogger and Gordon H. Hanson), *Journal of the European Economic Association*, February 2012, pp. 198-2010. Reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015.
- “Social Security Eligibility and the Labor Supply of Older Immigrants,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 2011, pp. 485-501.
- “Attenuation Bias in Measuring the Wage Impact of Immigration” (with Abdurrahman Aydemir), *Journal of Labor Economics*, January 2011, pp. 69-112.
- “Poverty and Program Participation Among Immigrant Children,” *The Future of Children*, Spring 2011, pp. 247-266.
- “Immigration and the Economic Status of African-American Men” (with Jeffrey Grogger and Gordon H. Hanson), *Economica*, April 2010, pp. 255-282.
- “Immigration in High-Skill Labor Markets: The Impact of Foreign Students on the Earnings of Doctorates,” in *Science and Engineering Careers in the United States*, edited by Richard B. Freeman and Daniel L. Goroff, University of Chicago Press, 2009, pp. 131-161.
- “International Migration,” in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2nd Edition, edited by Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf, Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- “Labor Outflows and Labor Inflows in Puerto Rico,” *Journal of Human Capital*, Spring 2008, pp. 32-68.

Publications (Continued)

- "Immigration," in *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics*, edited by David R. Henderson, Liberty Fund, 2008, pp. 253-257.
- "Do Foreign Students Crowd Out Native Students from Graduate Programs," in *Science and the University*, edited by Ronald G. Ehrenberg and Paula E. Stephan, University of Wisconsin Press, 2007, pp. 134-149.
- "Cross-Country Variation in the Impact of International Migration: Canada, Mexico, and the United States" (with Abdurrahman Aydemir), *Journal of the European Economic Association*, June 2007, pp. 663-708.
- "The Evolution of the Mexican-Born Workforce in the U.S. Labor Market" (with Lawrence F. Katz), in *Mexican Immigration to the United States*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2007, pp. 13-55.
- "Introduction," in *Mexican Immigration to the United States*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2007, pp. 1-12.
- "Immigration Policy and Human Capital," in *Workforce Policies for a Changing Economy*, edited by Harry J. Holzer and Demetra S. Nightingale, Urban Institute, 2007, pp. 183-200.
- "Wage Trends Among Disadvantaged Minorities," in *Working and Poor: How Economic Conditions and Policy Changes Affect Low-Wage Workers*, edited by Rebecca Blank, Sheldon Danziger, and Robert Schoeni, Russell Sage Foundation, 2006, pp. 59-86.
- "Making It in America: Social Mobility in the Immigrant Population," *The Future of Children*, Fall 2006, pp. 55-71.
- "Native Internal Migration and the Labor Market Impact of Immigration," *Journal of Human Resources*, Spring 2006, pp. 221-258.
- "Immigration Trends in the New York Metropolitan Area," *Economic Policy Review*, December 2005, pp. 91-101.
- "The Labor Market Impact of High Skill Immigration," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2005, pp. 56-60.
- "The Economic Integration of Immigrants in the United States: Lessons for Policy," in *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, edited by George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 241-250.

Publications (Continued)

- "Poverty, International Migration, and Asylum: Introduction," (with Jeff Crisp), in *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, edited by George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 1-12.
- "Globalization and Immigration," in *Globalization: What's New?*, edited by Michael M. Weinstein, Columbia University Press, 2005, pp. 77-95.
- "Educational Reform in Colombia" (with Olga Lucia Acosta), in *Institutional Reforms*, edited by Alberto Alesina, MIT Press, 2005, pp. 245-271.
- "Food Insecurity and Public Assistance," *Journal of Public Economics*, July 2004, pp. 1421-1443.
- "Comments on 'Inequality: Too Much of a Good Thing,' by Alan B. Krueger, and 'Human Capital Policy,' by Pedro Carneiro and James J. Heckman," in *Inequality in America: What Role for Human Capital Policies?*, edited by Benjamin M. Friedman, MIT Press, 2004, pp. 241-251.
- "*Pacem in Terris* and the Problem of Immigration," *Journal of Catholic Social Thought*, Winter 2004, pp. 137-155.
- "Economic Assimilation," in *Reinventing the Melting Pot: How Assimilation Can Work for the New Immigrants*, edited by Tamar Jacoby, Basic Books, 2003, pp. 199-210.
- "The Labor Demand Curve Is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 2003, pp. 1335-1374. Reprinted in *Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor*, Volume II, edited by George J. Borjas, Routledge, 2014, pp. 405-438; reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015.
- "Welfare Reform, Labor Supply, and Health Insurance in the Immigrant Population," *Journal of Health Economics*, November 2003, pp. 933-958.
- "The Wage Structure and the Sorting of Workers into the Public Sector," in *For the People: Can We Fix Public Service?*, edited by John D. Donahue and Joseph S. Nye, Brookings Institution Press, pp. 29-54.
- "Immigration," *Encyclopedia of Population*, edited by Paul Demeny and Geoffrey McNicoll, Thomson-Gale, 2003, pp. 509-512.
- "Welfare Reform and Immigrant Participation in Welfare Programs," *International Migration Review*, Winter 2002, pp. 1093-1123. Reprinted in *Host Societies and the Reception of Immigrants*, edited by Jeffrey G. Reitz, La Jolla, CA: Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, 2003, pp. 289-325.

Publications (Continued)

- "Homeownership in the Immigrant Population," *Journal of Urban Economics*, November 2002, pp. 448-476.
- "Comment on 'Immigration and the US Economy: Labour-Market Impacts, Illegal Entry, and Policy Choices'," by G.H. Hanson, K.F. Scheve, M.J. Slaughter, and A. Spilimbergo, in *Immigration Policy and the Welfare System*, edited by Tito Boeri, Gordon Hanson, and Barry McCormick, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 289-302.
- "Immigrazione Qualificata e Ricongiungimento Familiare: l'esperienza degli Stati Uniti," in *Conflitti, Migrazioni e Diritti dell'Uomo*, edited by Maurice Aymard and Fabrizio Barca, Rubbettino, 2002, pp. 213-221.
- "Recursos Públicos y Educación en los Años Noventa" (with Olga Lucía Acosta), in *Reformas Institucionales en Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina, Alfaomega, 2002, pp. 169-199.
- "Economics of Migration," in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Elsevier, 2001, pp. 9803-9809.
- "Welfare Reform and Immigration," in *The New World of Welfare: An Agenda for Reauthorization and Beyond*, edited by Rebecca Blank and Ron Haskins, Brookings Press, 2001, pp. 369-385.
- "Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials, Revisited," *Demography*, August 2001, pp. 357-361.
- "Does Immigration Grease the Wheels of the Labor Market?" *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2001, pp. 69-119.
- "Dollarization and the Mexican Labor Market" (with Eric O'N. Fisher), *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, May 2001, pp. 626-647.
- "Ethnic Enclaves and Assimilation," *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, Fall 2000, pp. 91-122.
- "Foreign-Born Teaching Assistants and the Academic Performance of Undergraduates," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2000, pp. 355-359.
- "Economic Research and the Debate Over Immigration Policy," in *Social Dimensions of U.S. Trade Policy*, edited by Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, University of Michigan Press, 2000, pp. 65-82.
- "Comment on 'Trade Flows and Wage Premiums: Does Who or What Matter?'," by Mary E. Lovely and J. David Richardson, in *The Impact of International Trade on Wages*, edited by Robert C. Feenstra, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 344-348.

Publications (Continued)

- "The Economic Progress of Immigrants," in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 15-49.
- "Introduction," in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 1-14.
- "Comment on 'Human Capital and Growth: The Cost of Rent Seeking Activities'," by Jean-Claude Berthélemy, Christopher Pissarides, and Aristomene Varoudakis, in *The Determinants of Economic Growth*, edited by M.S. Oosterbaan, Thijs de Ruyter van Steveninck, and N. van der Windt, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000, pp. 230-234.
- "The Economic Analysis of Immigration," in *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, edited by Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, North-Holland, 1999, pp. 1697-1760.
- "Immigration and Welfare Magnets," *Journal of Labor Economics*, October 1999, pp. 607-637.
- Economic Research on the Determinants of Immigration: Lessons for the European Union*, World Bank Technical Paper No. 438, September 1999.
- "To Ghetto or Not to Ghetto: Ethnicity and Residential Segregation," *Journal of Urban Economics*, September 1998, pp. 228-253.
- "Do Blacks Gain or Lose from Immigration," in *Help or Hindrance? The Economic Implications of Immigration for African-Americans*, edited by Daniel S. Hamermesh and Frank D. Bean, Russell Sage Press, 1998, pp. 51-74.
- "Immigration and Welfare: A Review of the Evidence," in *The Debate in the United States over Immigration*, edited by Peter J. Duignan and L. H. Gann, Hoover Institution Press, 1998, pp. 121-144.
- "Ethnicity and the Intergenerational Transmission of Welfare Dependency" (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 16, 1997, pp. 271-295.
- "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?" (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997, pp. 1-67. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 218-289.
- "The Economic Impact of Mexican Immigration," in *Coming Together: Mexico-U.S. Relations*, edited by Barry P. Bosworth, Susan M. Collins, and Nora Claudia Lustig, Brookings Institution Press, 1997, pp. 155-171.

Publications (Continued)

- “The New Economics of Immigration,” *The Atlantic Monthly*, November 1996, pp. 72-80. Translated, extracted, and reprinted as “Adapter l’ouverture des frontières à la conjoncture,” *Le Monde*, December 3, 1996. Reprinted in: Robert K. Miller, editor, *The Informed Argument*, Harcourt Brace, 1997, pp. 230-240; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 98/99*, Dushkin-McGraw Hill, pp. 138-143; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 00/01*, Dushkin-McGraw-Hill, pp. 108-113; Henry L. Tischler, editor, *Debating Points: Race and Ethnic Relations*, Prentice-Hall, 2000, pp. 17-20.
- “The Earnings of Mexican Immigrants in the United States,” *Journal of Development Economics*, October 1996, pp. 69-98.
- “Immigration and the Welfare State: Immigrant Participation in Means-Tested Entitlement Programs” (with Lynette Hilton), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1996, pp. 575-604. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, 2002, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 408-437.
- “Searching for the Effect of Immigration on the Labor Market” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 1996, pp. 246-251.
- “Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-Born” (with Bernt Bratsberg), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1996, pp.165-176. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 1, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 270-281.
- “Foreign Competition, Market Power, and Wage Inequality” (with Valerie A. Ramey), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1995, pp. 1075-1110.
- “Immigration and Welfare: 1970-1990,” *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 14, 1995, pp. 253-282.
- “Ethnicity, Neighborhoods, and Human-Capital Externalities,” *American Economic Review*, June 1995, pp. 365-390.
- “The Economic Benefits from Immigration,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1995, pp. 3-22. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 103-122; *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, forthcoming 2015.
- “The Economic Analysis of Immigration,” in *The New Economics of Human Behavior*, edited by Mariano Tommasi and Kathryn Ierulli, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 27-39.

Publications (Continued)

- “Assimilation and Changes in Cohort Quality Revisited: What Happened to Immigrant Earnings in the 1980s?” *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1995, pp. 201-245.
- “The Internationalization of the U.S. Labor Market,” *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, January 1995, pp. 3-8.
- “The Economics of Immigration,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1994, pp. 1667-1717. Reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015.
- “A Two-Stage Estimator for Probit Models with Structural Group Effects” (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Journal of Econometrics*, September/October 1994, pp. 165-182.
- “Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials: The Children and Grandchildren of the Great Migration,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, July 1994, pp. 553-573.
- “Immigrant Skills and Ethnic Spillovers,” *Journal of Population Economics*, June 1994, pp. 99-118.
- “Immigration, Ethnic Identity, and Assimilation: The Intergenerational Transmission of Immigrant Skills,” in *Economic Aspects of International Migration*, edited by Herbert Giersch, Springer-Verlag, 1994, pp. 139-154.
- “Time-Series Evidence on the Sources of Trends in Wage Inequality” (with Valerie A. Ramey), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 1994, pp. 10-16.
- “The Relationship Between Wage Inequality and Trade” (with Valerie A. Ramey), in *The Changing Distribution of Income in an Open U.S. Economy*, edited by Jeffrey .H. Bergstrand, Thomas F. Cosimano, John W. Houck, and Richard G. Sheehan, Elsevier Science Publishers, 1994, pp. 217-241.
- “The Employment and Wages of Legalized Immigrants” (with Marta Tienda), *International Migration Review*, Winter 1993, pp. 712-747.
- “Immigration,” in *The Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics*, edited by David R. Henderson, Time-Warner Books, 1993, pp. 484-490. Excerpted as “Why We Are Losing the Immigration Game,” *Fortune*, October 18, 1993, pp. 114-115.
- “Immigration Policy, National Origin, and Immigrant Skills: A Comparison of Canada and the United States,” in *Small Differences That Matter: Labor Markets and Income Maintenance in Canada and the United States*, edited by David Card and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1993, pp. 21-43.

Publications (Continued)

- “The Impact of Immigrants on Employment Opportunities of Natives,” in *The Changing Course of Immigration*, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1993, pp. 191-198. Reprinted in *The Immigration Reader: America in a Multidisciplinary Perspective*, edited by David Jacobson, Blackwell Publishers, 1998, pp. 217-230.
- “National Origin and Immigrant Welfare Reciprocity” (with Stephen J. Trejo), *Journal of Public Economics*, March 1993, pp. 325-344.
- “The Intergenerational Mobility of Immigrants,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, January 1993, pp. 113-135. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 446-468.
- “Immigration Research in the 1980s: A Turbulent Decade,” in *Research Frontiers in Industrial Relations and Human Resources*, edited by David Lewin, Olivia S. Mitchell, and Peter D. Sherer, Industrial Relations and Research Association, 1992, pp. 417-446.
- “On the Labor Market Effects of Immigration and Trade” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), in *Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, edited by George J. Borjas and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1992, pp. 213-244.
- “National Origin and the Skills of Immigrants in the Postwar Period,” in *Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, edited by George J. Borjas and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1992, pp. 17-47. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 39-69.
- “Introduction and Summary” (with Richard B. Freeman), in *Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, edited by George J. Borjas and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1992, pp. 1-15.
- “Self-Selection and Internal Migration in the United States” (with Stephen G. Bronars and Stephen J. Trejo), *Journal of Urban Economics*, September 1992, pp. 159-185.
- “Ethnic Capital and Intergenerational Mobility,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 1992, pp. 123-150.
- “Assimilation and the Earnings of Young Internal Migrants” (with Stephen G. Bronars and Stephen J. Trejo), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1992, pp. 170-175.

Publications (Continued)

- "Skills and Productivity in the American Economy," *Advances in the Study of Entrepreneurship, Innovation, and Economic Growth*, Volume 5, 1991, pp. 17-40.
- "Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market: 1940-1980," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 1991, pp. 287-291.
- "Undocumented Mexican-Born Workers in the U.S.: How Many, How Permanent?" (with Richard B. Freeman and Kevin Lang), in *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, edited by John M. Abowd and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1991, pp. 77-100.
- "Immigration and Self-Selection," in *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, edited by John M. Abowd and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1991, pp. 29-76.
- "Immigration and the Family" (with Stephen G. Bronars), *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1991, pp. 123-148. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 1, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 203-228.
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