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Weatherhead Center for International Affairs
Harvard University
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DEGREES

Ph.D. in Political Science, 1999, University of California, Berkeley.

M.A. in Political Science, 1994. University of California, Berkeley.

B.A. Soviet Studies. 1990. Stanford University.

TEACHING AND RESEARCH POSITIONS

David Rockefeller Professor of Latin American Studies and Professor of Government
Harvard University, 2016-

Andrew Dixon White Professor at Large
Cornell University, 2018-2024

Professor of Government
Harvard University, 2008-

John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences
Department of Government, Harvard University, 2004-08

Assistant Professor
Department of Government, Harvard University, 2000-03

LEADERSHIP POSITIONS

Director, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies (DRCLAS)
Harvard University, 2020-

Co-Chair, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Cluster on Challenges to Democracy
Harvard University, 2018-

Chair, Committee on Climate Change, Government Department
Harvard University, 2018-2019
Created to address departmental problems in wake of 2018 sexual harassment crisis

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS

Visiting Professor of Political Science, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru, 2010-2011

Visiting Fellow, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, Fall
1999

BOOKS

- Forthcoming. *Saving Democracy* (with Daniel Ziblatt). New York: Crown Publishers.
2022. *Revolution and Dictatorship: The Violent Origins of Durable Authoritarianism* (with Lucan A. Way). Princeton: Princeton University Press.
2021. *The Inclusionary Turn in Latin America* (co-edited with Diana Kapiszewski and Deborah Yashar). New York: Cambridge University Press.
2021. *La Ley y La Trampa en América Latina: Por Qué Optar Por el Debilitamiento Institucional Puede Ser una Estrategia Política* (with Daniel Brinks and María Victoria Murillo). Buenos Aires; Siglo Veintiuno.
2020. *The Politics of Institutional Weakness: Lessons from Latin America* (co-edited with Daniel Brinks and María Victoria Murillo). New York: Cambridge University Press.
2019. *Por Qué No Hay Partidos Políticos en el Perú?* (Con Mauricio Zavaleta). Lima: Editorial Planeta.
2019. *Understanding Institutional Weakness: Power and Design in Latin American Institutions*. Cambridge Element. (with Daniel Brinks and María Victoria Murillo). New York: Cambridge University Press.
2018. *How Democracies Die* (with Daniel Ziblatt). New York: Crown Publishers
*Translated into 25 languages
2016. *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (co-edited with James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I. Domínguez). New York: Cambridge University Press.
2011. *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (edited with Kenneth M. Roberts). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
2010. *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War* (with Lucan A. Way). New York: Cambridge University Press.
2006. *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America* (edited with Gretchen Helmke). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
2005. *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional Weakness* (edited with M. Victoria Murillo). University Park: Penn State University Press.
2003. *Transforming Labor-Based Parties in Latin America: Argentine Peronism in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
[Published in Spanish as *Transformación del Justicialismo: Del Partido Sindical al Partido Clientelista*. Buenos Aires: Siglo XXI, 2005]

JOURNAL ARTICLES

2020. "Social Revolution and Authoritarian Durability" (with Jean Lachapelle, Lucan A. Way, and Adam Casey). *World Politics* 72, No. 4: 557-600.
2020. "The New Competitive Authoritarianism" (with Lucan A. Way). *Journal of Democracy* 31, No. 1 (January 2020): 51-65.
2019. "Ideology and Durable Authoritarianism" (with Lucan A. Way) *Annals of Comparative Democratization* 17, No. 1.
2018. "Democratic Survival and Weakness." *Journal of Democracy* 29, No. 4 (Fall 2018).
2015. "The Myth of Democratic Recession" (with Lucan Way). *Journal of Democracy* 26, No. 1 (January).
2014. "External Influence and Democratization: Structure vs. Choice" (with Lucan A. Way) *Journal of Democracy*, 25, No. 4 (October 2014): 151-6.
2013. "The Durability of Revolutionary Regimes" (with Lucan Way). *Journal of Democracy* 24, No. 3 (July): 5-18.
2013. "Populism and Competitive Authoritarianism in the Andes" (with James Loxton) *Democratization* 20, No. 1 (January): 107-136.
2012. "Beyond Patronage: Violent Struggle, Ruling Party Cohesion, and Authoritarian Durability" (with Lucan A. Way). *Perspectives on Politics* 10, No. 4 (December): 869-889.
2011. "Peru: A Surprising Left Turn." *Journal of Democracy* 22, No. 3 (October): 84-94.
2010. "Why Democracy Needs a Level Playing Field" (with Lucan A. Way). *Journal of Democracy* 21, No 1 (January): 57-68.
2009. "Variation in Institutional Strength." (with María Victoria Murillo). *Annual Review of Political Science* 12.
2008. "Argentina: From Kirchner to Kirchner." (with María Victoria Murillo). *Journal of Democracy* 19, No. 2 (April): 16-30.
2007. "Linkage, Leverage and the Post-Communist Divide" (with Lucan Way). *East European Politics and Societies* 27, No. 21: 48-66.
2007. "Organización Informal de los Partidos en America Latina." (with Flavia Freidenberg) *Desarrollo Económico* 46, No. 184 (January-March): 539-568.
2006. "Organized Labor and Democracy in Latin America" (with Scott Mainwaring). *Comparative Politics* 39, No. 1 (October): 21-42.

2006. "Linkage versus Leverage: Rethinking the International Dimension of Regime Change" (with Lucan Way). *Comparative Politics* 38, No. 4 (July): 379-400.
2006. "The Dynamics of Autocratic Coercive Capacity after the Cold War" (with Lucan Way). *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 39, No. 3: 387-410.
2005. "International Linkage and Democratization" (with Lucan Way). *Journal of Democracy*. 16, No. 3 (July): 20-34.
2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda" (with Gretchen Helmke). *Perspectives on Politics* 2, No. 4 (December): 725-740.
2003. "Argentina Weathers the Storm" (with M. Victoria Murillo). *Journal of Democracy* 14, No. 4 (October): 152-166.
2003. "From Labor Politics to Machine Politics: The Transformation of Party-Union Linkages in Argentine Peronism, 1983-99." *Latin American Research Review* 38, No. 3: 3-36.
[Also published in *Desarrollo Económico* (Argentina)]
2003. "Explaining Populist Party Adaptation in Latin America: Environmental and Organizational Determinants of Party Change in Argentina, Mexico, Peru, and Venezuela" (with Katrina Burgess). *Comparative Political Studies* 36, No. 8 (October): 859-880.
2003. "Democracy without Parties? Political Parties and Regime Change in Fujimori's Peru" (with Maxwell Cameron). *Latin American Politics and Society* 45, No. 3 (Fall): 1-33.
[Also published in *Instituciones y Desarrollo* (Spain)]
2002. "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism" (with Lucan Way). *Journal of Democracy* 13, No. 2 (April): 51-66.
[Also published in *Estudios Políticos* (Colombia) 24 (July 2004).]
2001. "Organization and Labor-Based Party Adaptation: The Transformation of Argentine Peronism in Comparative Perspective." *World Politics* 54, No. 1(October): 27-56.
2001. "Inside the Black Box: Recent Studies of Latin American Party Organization." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 36, No. 2 (summer): 92-110.
2001. "An 'Organized Disorganization': Informal Organization and the Persistence of Local Party Structures in Argentine Peronism." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 33, No. 1 (February): 29-66.
[Also published in *Revista de Ciencias Sociales* (Argentina) (October 2001)].
2000. "The 'Normalization' of Argentine Politics." *Journal of Democracy* 11, No. 2 (April): 56-69.
1999. "Fujimori and Post-Party Politics in Peru." *Journal of Democracy* 10, No. 3 (July): 78-92.

1998. "Crisis, Party Adaptation, and Regime Stability in Argentina: The Case of Peronism, 1989-1995." *Party Politics* 4, No. 4: 445-470.
[Also published in *Revista de Ciencias Sociales* (Argentina) (September 1997)].
1998. "Between a Shock and a Hard Place: The Dynamics of Labor-Backed Adjustment in Argentina and Poland" (with Lucan Way). *Comparative Politics* 30, No. 2 (January): 171-192.
1998. "Peronism and Institutionalization: The Case, the Concept, and the Case for Unpacking the Concept." *Party Politics* 4, No. 1 (January): 77-92.
1997. "Democracy with Adjectives: Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research" (with David Collier), *World Politics* 49, No. 3 (April): 430-51.
[Also published in *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* (December 1997), *Agora*, Buenos Aires (January 1998), and *La Politica*, Barcelona (October 1998)].
1991. "FSLN Congress: A Cautious First Step." *Journal of Communist Studies* 7, No. 4 (December): 539-544.

BOOK CHAPTERS

2020. "The Left Turn and Citizenship: How Much Has Changed?" (with Jared Abbott). In Manuel Balan and Francoise Montambeault, eds. *What's Left? The Promise and Reality of Inclusive Citizenship in Latin America*. Notre Dame: Notre Dame University Press.
2019. "Conclusion." In Hillel David Soifer and Alberto Vergara, eds. *Politics after Violence: Legacies of the Shining Path*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
2018. "Economic Shocks and Partisan Realignment in Argentina" (with Maria Victoria Murillo). In Noam Lupu, Virginia Oliveros, and Luis Schiumerini, eds, *Campaigns and Voters in Developing Democracies: Argentina in Comparative Perspective* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
2018. "Peru: The Institutionalization of Politics without Parties." In Scott Mainwaring, ed. *Party Systems in Latin America: Institutionalization, Decay, and Collapse*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2018. "Populism and Competitive Authoritarianism in Latin America" (with James Loxton). In Carlos De la Torre, ed. *Routledge International Handbook on Global Populism*. New York: Routledge.
2018. "Personalistic Authoritarian Successor Parties in Latin America" (with James Loxton), in James Loxton and Scott Mainwaring, eds. *Life After Dictatorship: Authoritarian Successor Parties Worldwide*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2016. "Why no Party-Building in Peru?" (with Mauricio Zavaleta). In Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I. Domínguez, eds. *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

2016. “Durable Authoritarianism” (with Lucan A. Way). In Orfeo Fioretos, Tulia G. Falletti, and Adam Sheingate, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Historical Institutionalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2015. “Not Just What but When (and How): Comparative-Historical Approaches to Authoritarian Durability” (with Lucan A. Way.” In James Mahoney and Kathleen Thelen, eds. *Advances in Comparative Historical Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2014. “Building Institutions on Weak Foundations: Lessons from Latin America” (with María Victoria Murillo). In Daniel Brinks and Scott Mainwaring, eds. *Guillermo O’Donnell and the Study of Democracy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
2013. “Peru: Dilemmas of a Democracy without Parties.” In Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, eds. *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
2012. “Informal Institutions and Politics in Latin America.” In Peter Kingstone and Deborah Yashar, eds. *Handbook of Latin American Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2012. “Populism and Competitive Authoritarianism: The Case of Fujimori’s Peru” (with James Loxton). In Cas Mudde and Cristobal Rovira Kaltwasser, eds. *Populism: Threat or Corrective to Democracy?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2012. “Democracy and a Level Playing Field” (with Lucan A. Way). In Susan Stewart, Margarete Klein, Andrea Schmitz, and Hans-Henning Schroder, eds. *Presidents, Oligarchs and Bureaucrats: Forms of Rule in the Post-Soviet Space*. Farnham: Ashgate.
2009. “Democracy without Parties? Political Parties and Regime Change in Peru” (with Maxwell Cameron). In William C. Smith and Felipe Aguero, eds. *New Perspectives on Democracy in Latin America*. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell Publishers.
2008. “Democracy with Adjectives: Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research” (with David Collier). In Alan S. Zuckerman, ed., *Comparative Political Science*, Vol. 1. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.
2008. “Argentina: Democracy and Institutional Weakness.” In Jorge I. Dominguez and Michael Shifter, eds. *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America* (Second edition). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
2007. “From Populism to Clientelism? The Transformation of Labor-Based Party Linkages in Latin America.” In Herbert Kitschelt and Steven Wilkerson, eds. *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2006. “Linkage and Leverage: How Do International Factors Affect Domestic Balances of Power?” (with Lucan A. Way). In Andreas Schedler, ed. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

2006. "Informal Institutions and Party Organization in Latin America" (with Flavia Friedenbergl). In Gretchen Helmke and Steven Levitsky, eds. *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press).
2006. "Building Castles in the Sand? The Politics of Institutional Weakness in Argentina." (with María Victoria Murillo). In Steven Levitsky and María Victoria Murillo, eds. *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional Weakness* (University Park, PA: Penn State University Press).
2006. "Crisis and Renovation: Institutional Weakness and the Transformation of Argentine Peronism." In Steven Levitsky and María Victoria Murillo, eds. *Argentine Democracy: The Politics of Institutional Weakness* (University Park, PA: Penn State University Press).
2005. "Argentina: Democratic Survival Amidst Economic Failure." In Frances Hagopian and Scott Mainwaring, eds. *Advances and Setbacks in Latin America's Third Wave of Democratization* (New York: Cambridge University Press).
2003. "Argentina: From Crisis to Consolidation (and Back)." In Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, eds. *Constructing Democratic Governance* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press).
2003. "Los Partidos Obreros en Transformación en América Latina: El Partido Justicialista Argentina en Perspectiva Comparada." In Manuel Alcantara and Elena M. Barahona, eds. *Política, Dinero e Institucionalización Partidista en América Latina*. Mexico City: Universidad Iberoamericana.

BOOK REVIEWS

2011. "Critical Dialogue: Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia, by Dan Slater." *Perspectives on Politics* 9, No. 2: 383-385.
2004. Marina Ottaway: *Democracy Challenged: The Rise of Semi-Authoritarianism*. In *Perspectives on Politics* 2, No. 1: 184.
2002. Nancy R. Powers, *Grassroots Expectations of Democracy and Economy: Argentina in Comparative Perspective*. In *American Political Science Review* 96, No. 3 (September): 669-70.
2001. James W. McGuire, *Peronism Without Perón: Unions, Parties, and Democracy in Argentina*. In *Journal of Latin American Studies* 33, no 1: 163-165.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

2020. "The Crisis of American Democracy" (with Daniel Ziblatt), *American Educator* 44, No. 3 (Fall 2020): 6-13.
2017. "Is America Still Safe for Democracy?" (with Robert Mickey and Lucan A. Way). *Foreign Affairs* (May/June 2017).
2006. "Pigs, Wolves and the Evolution of Post-Soviet Competitive Authoritarianism, 1992-2005" (with Lucan A. Way). CDDRL Working Paper. Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Stanford University (June 2006)
2005. "Ties That Bind? Leverage, Linkage, and Democratization in the Post-Cold War World" (with Lucan Way). *International Studies Review* 7: 519-524.
2003. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda" (with Gretchen Helmke). Kellogg Institute Working Paper No. 307, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame (September 2003).
2001. "Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regime Change in Peru and Ukraine in Comparative Perspective" (with Lucan Way). Studies in Public Policy Working Paper No. 355. Glasgow: University of Strathclyde.
2001. "Transforming Labor-Based Parties in Latin America: The Argentine Justicialista Party in Comparative Perspective" Kellogg Institute Working Paper #288, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame (July 2001).
2001. "Mas allá de las elecciones: reconstruyendo la democracia peruana" (with Cynthia Sanborn). *Punto de Equilibrio* 10, no. 61: 50-53.
1996. "Democracy with Adjectives: Finding Conceptual Order in Recent Comparative Research" (with David Collier), Kellogg Institute Working Paper #230, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame (August 1996) (This is a longer version of the article published in *World Politics*).
1992. "Taming the Honduran Military." *Hemisphere* 4, No. 3 (summer): 36-38.
1992. "Solidarismo: Call to Solidarity Divides Costa Rican Workers" (with Tony Lapp). *Hemisphere* 4, No. 1 (winter).

CONFERENCE PAPERS

2019. "Military Origins and Authoritarian Durability" (with Adam Casey and Lucan A. Way), Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC.
2018. "The Durability of Revolutionary Regimes" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, September 2018.

2016. “Revolutionary Regime Durability in China” (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA September 2016.
2015. “Explaining Variation in the Durability of Revolutionary Regimes” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 2015.
2014. “The Durability of Authoritarian Regimes Since 1900” (with Jean Lachapelle and Lucan Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, September 2014.
2014. “The Durability of Revolutionary Regimes: Mexico and the USSR” (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, September 2014.
2012. “Crisis, Coercion, and Authoritarian Durability: Explaining Diverging Responses to Anti-Regime Protest in Egypt and Iran” (with Jean Lachapelle and Lucan Way). Paper prepared for the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
2010. “Beyond Patronage: Ruling Party Cohesion and Authoritarian Stability” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, September 2-5, 2010.
2010. “Organizational Power and the Fate of Competitive Authoritarianism in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1990-2010” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, September 2-5, 2010.
2008. “The Evolution of Competitive Authoritarianism in Africa.” Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, August 28-September 1, 2008, Boston, MA.
2006. “Competitive Authoritarianism: The Origins and Evolution of Hybrid Regimes in the Post-Cold War Era” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, August 30-September 3, 2006, Philadelphia, PA.
2006. “Variation in Institutional Strength in Latin America: Causes and Implications” (with M. Victoria Murillo). Paper Presented at the International Meetings of the Latin American Studies Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 15-18, 2006.
2005. “Western Linkage and Leverage and the Failure of Democracy in the Former Soviet Union” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at IV General Assembly of the Club de Madrid: “Democracy in the Postcommunist World.” Prague, The Czech Republic, November 9-12, 2005.
2005. “Linkage and Democratization in the Post Cold War Era: A Quantitative Assessment” (with Lucan A. Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, 1-4 September, 2005.

2004. "Linkage versus Leverage: Rethinking the International Dimension of Regime Change." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, 2-5 September, 2004.
2003. "Ties that Bind? International Linkage and Competitive Authoritarian Regime Change in Africa, Latin America, and Post-Communist Eurasia" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, 27-30 August, 2003.
2003. "Informal Institutions and Politics in Latin America" (with Gretchen Helmke). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, 27-30 August, 2003.
2003. "Chaos and Renovation: Institutional Weakness and the Transformation of Argentine Peronism, 1983-2002." Paper presented at the XXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Dallas, TX, March 27-29, 2003.
2003. "Autocracy by Democratic Rules: The Dynamics of Competitive Authoritarianism in the Post-Cold War Era" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the conference "Mapping the Gray Zone, Mapping the Great Zone: Clientelism and the Boundary between Democratic and Democratizing," Columbia University, April 4-5, 2003.
2002. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Preliminary Research Agenda" (with Gretchen Helmke). Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, 29 August-1 September, 2002.
2002. "Autocracy by Democratic Rules: The Dynamics of Competitive Authoritarianism in the Post-Cold War Era" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, 29 August-1 September, 2002.
2002. "Organizaciones Partidistas e Institucionalización Informal en America Latina" (with Flavia Freidenberg). Paper presented at the Latin American Congress of Political Science, University of Salamanca, July 9-11, 2002.
2002. "Competitive Authoritarianism in the Post-Cold War Era" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the conference "Non-Democratic Regimes and Trajectories After the Cold War." Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 10-11 May, 2002.
2001. "Explaining Mass Populist Party Adaptation: Environmental and Organizational Determinants of Party Change in Argentina, Mexico, Peru, and Venezuela" (with Katrina Burgess). Paper presented at the XXIII Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., 6-8 September, 2001.
2001. "Democracy without Parties? Party Weakness and Regime Collapse in Fujimori's Peru" (with Maxwell Cameron). Paper presented at the XXIII Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., 6-8 September, 2001.

2001. "Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes in Peru and Ukraine in Comparative Perspective" (with Lucan Way). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, 30 August-2 September, 2001.
2001. "The Organized Working Class and Democracy in Latin America" (with Scott Mainwaring). Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, 30 August-2 September, 2001.
2001. "The Paradox of Menemism: Parties, Civil Society, and Regime Stability in Argentina." Paper delivered at the conference, *Advances and Setbacks in the Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America*, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, April 23-34, 2001.
2001. "From Labor Politics to Machine Politics: The De-Unionization of Argentine Peronism and the Transformation of Working Class Linkages in Latin America." Paper presented at the conference "Citizen-Politician Linkages in Democratic Politics," Duke University, 30 March-1 April, 2001.
2000. "Transforming Labor-Based Parties in Latin America: Argentine Peronism in Comparative Perspective." Paper delivered at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C, 31 August-3 September, 2000.
2000. "De Laborismo al Liberalismo: Institucionalización y Adaptación Partidaria en el Peronismo Argentino, 1983-1999." Presented at the Conference "Los Partidos Políticos Ante Los Retos del Siglo XXI," Instituto de Estudios de Iberoamérica y Portugal, Universidad de Salamanca, Salamanca, Spain, 1-2 June, 2000.
2000. "Peronism after Populism: Populist Legacies and Party Adaptation in Latin America." Presented at the Conference "Old Populism, New Populism in Latin America," Yale University, 7-8 April, 2000.
2000. "An Organized Disorganization: Informal Structures and the Persistence of Mass Organization in Argentine Peronism (Or why the Peronist Party is Stronger than it Looks)." Paper delivered at the XXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, Florida, 16-18 March, 2000.
1998. "From Labor Politics to Machine Politics: The De-Unionization of Urban Peronism, 1983-1997." Paper delivered at the XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, 1998.
1997. "Crisis, Party Adaptation, and Regime Stability in Argentina: The Case of Peronism, 1989-1995." Paper delivered at the XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Guadalajara, Mexico, 1997.
1996. "Labor-Based Party Adaptation and Survival in Argentina," paper delivered at the conference, "Economic Reform and Civil Society in Latin America," David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University, April 1996.

1996. “Coalitions Under Stress: Governing Labor-Based Parties in a Liberalizing World” (with Lucan Way), paper delivered at the conference, "Coalitions Under Stress: Governing Labor-Based Parties in a Liberalizing World," Institute for International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, January 1996.
1995. “Populism is Dead! Long Live the Populist Party! Party Adaptation Through Coalitional Realignment in Peronist Argentina,” Paper delivered at the XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, 1995.
1995. “The Structure of Conceptual Subtypes: The Case of Democracy in Recent Comparative Research” (with David Collier), paper delivered at the XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, 1995.
1994. “Democracy with Adjectives: Finding Conceptual Order in Recent Comparative Research” (with David Collier), paper delivered at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY.
1994. “Captivating Alliances: Unions, Labor-backed Parties and the Politics of Economic Adjustment in Argentina and Mexico” (with Sarah Kelsey), paper delivered at the International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Atlanta, GA.

MAJOR OPINION-EDITORIALS

2021. “Trumpian Tactics Threaten to Undo Democracy in Peru” (with Alberto Vergara), *New York Times*, June 23, 2021.
2021. “El Salvador’s President Launched a ‘Self-Coup.’ What for Creeping Corruption and Authoritarianism” (with Manuel Meléndez), *The Monkey Cage (Washington Post)*, May 20, 2021.
2020. “End Minority Rule” (with Daniel Ziblatt), *New York Times*, October 23, 2020.
2019. “The Coup Temptation in Latin America” (with María Victoria Murillo), *New York Times*, November 26, 2019.
2019. “Why Republicans Play Dirty” (with Daniel Ziblatt), *New York Times*, September 20, 2019.
2019. “Why Autocrats Love Emergencies” (with Daniel Ziblatt), *New York Times*, January 12, 2019.
2018. “How Wobbly is our Democracy?” (with Daniel Ziblatt), *New York Times*, January 27, 2018.
2017. “Honduran Democracy is under Assault” (with Carlos Flores), *Los Angeles Times*, December 14, 2017.

2016. “Is Donald Trump a Threat to Democracy?” (with Daniel Ziblatt), *New York Times*, December 16, 2016.
2016. “Fujimori’s Party Already Controls Congress. Here’s Why Observers are Worried” (with John M. Carey), *The Monkey Cage (Washington Post)*, June 3, 2016.
2015. “We are Lifelong Zionists. Here is Why We have Chosen to Boycott Israel.” *Washington Post*, October 23, 2015.
2003. “Peron, Pinochet and Patience” (with Jorge Domínguez). *New York Times*, January 29, 2003.
2002. “The US Must Help Argentina Recover” (with Jorge Domínguez). *Miami Herald*, January 2, 2002.
2001. “A Hard Choice in Peru” (with Cynthia Sanborn). *New York Times*, 9 May, 2001.

AWARDS

2019. Global Policy Institute Book Award (with Daniel Ziblatt), Global Policy Institute, Marymount University.
2018. Goldsmith Book Prize (with Daniel Ziblatt), Shorenstein Center on Media, Politics, and Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School.
2018. Andrew Dixon White At-Large Professorship, Cornell University (2018-2024).
2016. David Rockefeller Chair of Latin American Studies, Harvard University
2013. Harvard College Professorship, Harvard University
2004. John L. Loeb Chair, Harvard University
For outstanding achievement in teaching, research, and departmental citizenship
2004. Roslyn Abramson Award, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University
For excellence and sensitivity in teaching.

FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

- Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Faculty Leave Grant, Harvard University, 2019-2020.
- Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Cluster Grant for Project on “Challenges to Democracy” (with Daniel Ziblatt), Harvard University (2018-2021)
- Faculty Conference Grant for “Institutional Weakness in Latin America,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 2015.

Faculty Conference Grant for “Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs and David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2012.

Faculty Conference Grant for “Ruling Politics: The Formal and Informal Foundations of Power in New Democracies,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2011.

Fulbright Fellowship for Teaching and Research in Peru, 2010.

Faculty Conference Grant for “Explaining Latin America’s Left Turn,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2007.

Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Distinguished Research Faculty Associate/Douglas Dillan Fellow (one semester paid leave), 2004-05

Faculty Research Grant, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2002-03.

Faculty Conference Grant for “Rethinking Dual Transitions in Argentina,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2002-03

Faculty Conference Grant for “Rethinking Dual Transitions in Argentina,” Wdavid Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2002-03

Faculty Conference Grant for “Informal Institutions and Politics in the Developing World,” Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2001-02

Faculty Research Grant, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University, 2000-2001.

Post-Doctoral Fellowship, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 1999.

Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad (DDRA) Fellowship, U.S. Department of Education, 1996-97.

Social Science Research Council (SSRC)/American Council of Learned Societies Dissertation Research Fellowship, 1996-97.

National Science Foundation (NSF) Three Year Graduate Fellowship, 1993.

PUBLIC LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS (Numerous: will provide upon request)

UNIVERSITY/DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

Director, Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies (DRCLAS), 2020-

Chair, Government Department Climate Change Committee (to address issues raised after sexual harassment revelations in the department), 2018-2019

Chair, Department of Government Graduate Admissions Committee, 2014-15.

Department of Government, Director of Graduate Studies, 2013-2014

Department of Government, Comparative Politics Subfield Coordinator, 2009-2010, 2013-2014

Member, Executive Committee, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2008-present.

Member, Committee on General Education, Harvard University, 2009-2012.

Director of Graduate Programs, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2002-2009.
Chaired weekly Friday lunch seminars with Graduate Student Associates

Member, Executive Committee, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2002-present

Co-Coordinator, Latin America Tuesday Lunch Seminar Series David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University, 2000-present
Chaired weekly Tuesday seminars

Member, Committee on Latin American and Iberian Studies, 2000-present.

Member, Policy Committee, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2000-present

Member, Government Department Graduate Admissions Committee, 2000-01, 2005-06, and 2006-07

Faculty Coordinator, Social Studies Junior Tutorial program, 2004-2005 and 2006-2007.

Member, Junior Faculty Forum, Harvard University Faculty of Arts and Sciences, 2006-07
Met monthly with Dean David Cutler to discuss ways of improving junior faculty life at Harvard.

Faculty Advisor for three Harvard undergraduate organizations: Harvard Organization for Latin America (HOLA), Hacia Democracy, and Fuerza Latina, 2002-present

Member, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Task Force on Student Programs, 2003.

Member, Undergraduate Summer Research Grants selection committee, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2001, 2003, 2008.

Member, Government Department Undergraduate Concentration Committee, 2002-03.

Member, Government Department-Social Studies joint search committee to fill three junior faculty positions in International Relations, 2000-01.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS/SERVICE

2008- Editorial Board, *Latin American Politics and Society*

2007- Co-President, Editorial Board, *Journal of Democracy*

2000- Editorial Board, *Party Politics*

OTHER PROFESSIONAL WORK

Columnist for *Folha do Brasil* newspaper (Sao Paulo, Brazil) (2018)

Columnist for *La Republica* newspaper (Lima, Peru) (2011-2016)

LANGUAGES Fluent in Spanish.

TEACHING FIELDS: Comparative and Latin American politics