

# La gestió FAIR de les dades de la recerca amb Dataverse



**Cicle de Conferències sobre la gestió de dades de recerca**  
**Consorci de Serveis Universitaris de Catalunya**  
**24 de Novembre, 2020**

**Mercè Crosas, Ph.D., Harvard University**  
**[@mercecrosas](https://scholar.harvard.edu/mercecrosas)**



The Institute for Quantitative Social Science



**HARVARD**  
UNIVERSITY

**FAIR everywhere**

# The FAIR Guiding Principles for scientific data management and stewardship

Mark D. Wilkinson, Michel Dumontier, IJsbrand Jan Aalbersberg, Gabrielle Appleton, Myles Axton, Arie Baak, Niklas Blomberg, Jan-Willem Boiten, Luiz Bonino da Silva Santos, Philip E. Bourne, Jildau Bouwman, Anthony J. Brookes, Tim Clark, Mercè Crosas, Ingrid Dillo, Olivier Dumon, Scott Edmunds, Chris T. Evelo, Richard Finkers, Alejandra Gonzalez-Beltran, Alasdair J.G. Gray, Paul Groth, Carole Goble, Jeffrey S. Grethe, Jaap Heringa, Peter A.C. 't Hoen, Rob Hooft, Tobias Kuhn, Ruben Kok, Joost Kok, Scott J. Lusher, Maryann E. Martone, Albert Mons, Abel L. Packer, Bengt Persson, Philippe Rocca-Serra, Marco Roos, Rene van Schaik, Susanna-Assunta Sansone, Erik Schultes, Thierry Senastad, Ted Slater, George Strawn, Morris A. S. Velterop, Andra Waagmeester, Peter W. de Voer, -Show fewer authors

*Scientific Data* **3**, Article number: '1'

**157k** Accesses | **1991** Citations

## Access & Citations

<b>157k</b> Article Accesses	<b>1482</b> Web of Science	<b>1991</b> CrossRef
---------------------------------	-------------------------------	-------------------------

## Online attention



1329 tweeters	112 blogs	21 Facebook pages
6 Google+ users	107 news outlets	1 Redditors
1 F1000	1 Video uploaders	4 Wikipedia page
3085 Mendeley	20 Citeulike	

This article is in the 99<sup>th</sup> percentile (ranked 59<sup>th</sup>) of the 266,984 tracked articles of a similar age in all journals and the 1<sup>st</sup> percentile (ranked 1<sup>st</sup>) of the 1 tracked articles of a similar age in *Scientific Data*

- Published in 2016
- 54 authors
- > 1990 citations
- > 157K accesses
- Adoption by funding agencies, research communities

Final Report and Action Plan  
from the European  
Commission Expert Group  
on FAIR Data

# TURNING FAIR INTO REALITY

2018

Research and  
Innovation

# Six Recommendations for Implementation of FAIR Practice

By FAIR in  
Practice Task  
Force of the  
European Open  
Science Cloud  
FAIR Working  
Group

Independent  
Expert  
Report

EOSC Executive Board  
WG FAIR  
October 2020

Research and  
Innovation

## National Health Institutes (NIH) FINAL Data Policy:

The National Institutes of Health (NIH) Policy for Data Management and Sharing (herein referred to as the DMS Policy) reinforces NIH's longstanding commitment to making the results and outputs of NIH-funded research available to the public through effective and efficient data management and data sharing practices. Data sharing enables researchers to rigorously test the validity of research findings,<sup>[5]</sup> strengthen analyses through combined datasets, reuse hard-to-generate data, and explore new frontiers of discovery. In addition, NIH emphasizes the importance of good data management practices, which provide the foundation for effective data sharing and improve the reproducibility and reliability of research findings. NIH encourages data management and data sharing practices consistent with the **FAIR** data principles.<sup>[6]</sup>

Final Supplemental Information: The final Supplemental Information asks researchers to describe how the scientific data will be findable and identifiable, i.e., via a persistent unique identifier or other standard indexing tools. This wording change is meant to highlight the importance of using a PID or other standard indexing tool so the data are findable, which is a key component of the **FAIR** (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Reusable) Principles. PIDs are also listed as a desirable characteristic of data repositories in the Supplemental Information to the NIH Policy for Data Management and Sharing: Selecting a Repository for Data Resulting from NIH-Supported Research.

# Coalition for Publishing Data in Earth and Space Science Commitment Statement

## To enable these principles

### Repositories will strive to:

- Ensure that research outputs (e.g., data, software, technology, and physical samples) curated by repositories are open and **FAIR**, have essential documentation, and include human-readable and machine-readable metadata (e.g., on landing pages) in standard formats that are exposed and publicly discoverable.
- Ingest and expose data to promote interoperability and reuse.
- Ensure that unique, persistent identifiers are used for authors (e.g., ORCID), research objects (e.g., Digital Object Identifier), and physical samples (e.g., IGSN).
- Create associations among the research outputs that they manage and other related entities.
- Ensure that data and software have licenses that are as open as possible, and as protected as necessary.
- Support peer-review of related manuscripts by enabling access to the research outputs prior to publication.
- Gain third-party validation of trustworthy and sustainable practices and capabilities.

<http://www.copdess.org/enabling-fair-data-project/commitment-to-enabling-fair-data-in-the-earth-space-and-environmental-sciences>

# 15 FAIR PRINCIPLES



```
graph TD; A[15 FAIR PRINCIPLES] --> B[FINDABLE]; A --> C[ACCESSIBLE]; A --> D[INTEROPERABLE]; A --> E[REUSABLE]; B --- B1[4 principles]; C --- C1[2 principles] --- C2[2 sub-principles]; D --- D1[3 principles]; E --- E1[1 principle] --- E2[3 sub-principles];
```

**FINDABLE**

4 principles

**ACCESSIBLE**

2 principles  
2 sub-principles

**INTEROPERABLE**

3 principles

**REUSABLE**

1 principle  
3 sub-principles

# Emphasis on Machine-Actionability

" The **FAIR** Principles put specific emphasis on enhancing the ability of **machines to automatically find and use the data**, in addition to supporting its **reuse by individuals**. "

Wilkinson et al. 2016. Nature-Springer Scientific Data.  
*The FAIR Guiding Principles for Scientific Data  
Management and Stewardship*. doi: 10.1038/sdata.2016.18

# About Dataverse



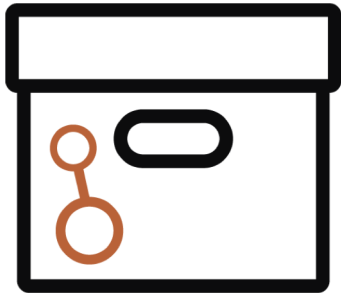
## Federated **FAIR** data repositories worldwide



- **Open-source**
- **63** installations
- **6** continents
- **7K** Dataverse collections
- **135K** datasets
- **800K** files
- **28M** file downloads

Developed at Harvard's Institute for Quantitative Social Science (IQSS)  
with contributions from the Dataverse community (<https://dataverse.org>)

# Organization of a Dataverse Repository



## Dataverse collection

- Collection of datasets
- Own administration
- Own branding (& can be embedded in your site)

## dataset

- Citation
- Metadata
- Versioning
- Terms/permissions
- Collection of Files

## File

- Citation
- Preview/Explore
- Metadata
- Versioning
- Permissions

# Key Dataverse Features

- ✓ Data Citation with **DOI for datasets and files** with credit to data authors
- ✓ Link from data to related article
- ✓ **Standard** schemas and custom metadata
- ✓ Access controls (open vs guestbook vs restricted ) with **licenses and terms of use**
- ✓ Versioning and provenance
- ✓ **Descriptive Statistics** generated from **variables** in tabular data files
- ✓ Conversion to multiple formats of tabular data files
- ✓ Flexible upload of large data files (>> 5GB): Web UI, API, Standalone Client
- ✓ Integration with external tools through extensive **API**
- ✓ Data usage metrics with **Make Data Count**

# Implementation of FAIR principles in Dataverse

# Principle 1: To Be Findable

"Digital resources should be easy to find for both humans and computers. **Extensive machine-actionable metadata** are essential for automatic discovery of relevant datasets and services, and are therefore an essential component of the FAIRification process."

A. Jacobsen, et al. 2020. FAIR principles: Interpretations and implementation considerations. Data Intelligence 2(2020), 10-29.  
doi: 10.1162/dint\_r\_00024

# Principle 1: To Be Findable

## PRINCIPLE F1


**(meta)data\* are assigned  
a globally unique and  
persistent identifier**

\* (meta)data refers to data  
and metadata

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- Support for DataCite DOIs;  
or Handles from Handle.net
- Always at the dataset level
- Optionally at the file level


# Full, standard data citation automatically generated

 **HARVARD**  
Dataverse

Add Data ▾ Search ▾ About User Guide Support Sign Up Log In

## Replication Data for: To Emerge? Breadwinning, Motherhood, and Women's Decisions to Run for Office

Version 1.0



Teele, Dawn; Bernhard, Rachel; Shames, Shauna, 2020, "Replication Data for: To Emerge? Breadwinning, Motherhood, and Women's Decisions to Run for Office", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/S1EUAF>, Harvard Dataverse, V1, UNF:6:gAlQI8fH9OpP/AdvZlo/1A== [fileUNF]

[Cite Dataset ▾](#) Learn about [Data Citation Standards](#).

EndNote XML

RIS

BibTeX

Access Dataset ▾

Contact Owner Share

Dataset Metrics ?

4 Downloads ?

**Description ?** anonymized replication data. (2020-09-28)

**Subject ?** Social Sciences

**Keyword ?** Candidate Emergence, American Politics, Gender and

**Related Publication ?** 202x. Bernhard, Rachel, Shauna Shames, and Dawn Teele. "Replication Data for: To Emerge? Breadwinning, Motherhood, and Women's Decisions to Run." Forthcoming: American Political Science Review.

Data Citation, with **DataCite DOI**, fully compliant with **Force11 Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles**

# Principle 1: To Be Findable

## PRINCIPLE F2

**data are described with  
rich metadata**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- Metadata standards in human- and machine-readable formats: Dublin Core; Documentation Data Initiative (DDI); DataCite; Schema.org
- Optional custom metadata

# Support for multiple metadata standards

The screenshot shows a dataset metadata page with tabs for Files, Metadata, Terms, and Versions. The Metadata tab is active, displaying 'Citation Metadata'. A yellow callout box with the text 'Rich support for Metadata Standards in human- and machine-readable formats.' points to the 'Export Metadata' dropdown menu. The menu lists the following standards: Dublin Core, DDI, DataCite, DDI HTML Codebook, JSON, OAI\_ORE, OpenAIRE, and Schema.org JSON-LD.

Field	Value
Dataset Persistent ID	doi:10.7910/DVN/S1EUAF
Publication Date	2020-10-14
Title	Replication Data for: To Emerge? Breadwinning, Motherhood, and Women's Decisions to Run for Office
Author	Teele, Dawn (University of Pennsylvania) - ORCID: 0000-0003-3079-3083 Bernhard, Rachel (UC Davis) Shames, Shauna
Contact	Use email button above Teele, Dawn (University of Pennsylvania)
Description	This is anonymized replication data.
Subject	Social Sciences
Keyword	Candidate Emergence, Women's Political Participation
Related Publication	202x. Bernhard, Rachel, Shauna Shames, and Dawn Teele. "To Emerge? Breadwinning and Income in Women's Decisions to Run." Forthcoming: American Political Science Review.
Depositor	Teele, Dawn
Deposit Date	2020-09-28

**Rich support for Metadata Standards in human- and machine-readable formats.**

Export Metadata ▾

- Dublin Core
- DDI
- DataCite
- DDI HTML Codebook
- JSON
- OAI\_ORE
- OpenAIRE
- Schema.org JSON-LD

# Principle 1: To Be Findable

## PRINCIPLE F3

**metadata clearly and  
explicitly include the  
identifier of the data it  
describes**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- ID is in the metadata tab of the Dataset landing page
- ID is in the metadata tab of the File landing page
- ID is included in exported metadata files

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
▼<resource xmlns="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-4" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://datacite.org/schema/kernel-4 http://schema.datacite.org/meta/kernel-4/metadata.xsd">
  <identifier identifierType="DOI">10.7910/DVN/94EU5T</identifier>
  ▼<creators>
    ▼<creator>
      <creatorName>Moundigbaye, Mantobaye</creatorName>
      <affiliation>(University of Canterbury)</affiliation>
    </creator>
    ▼<creator>
      <creatorName>Messemer, Clarisse</creatorName>
      <affiliation>(Bonneville Power Administration)</affiliation>
    </creator>
    ▼<creator>
      <creatorName>Parks, Richard W.</creatorName>
      <affiliation>(University of Washington)</affiliation>
    </creator>
    ▼<creator>
      <creatorName>Reed, W. Robert</creatorName>
      <nameIdentifier schemeURI="https://orcid.org/" nameIdentifierScheme="ORCID">0000-0002-6459-8174</nameIdentifier>
      <affiliation>(University of Canterbury)</affiliation>
    </creator>
  </creators>
  ▼<titles>
    ▼<title>
      REPLICATION DATA FOR: Bootstrap Methods for Inference in the Parks Model
    </title>
  </titles>
  <publisher>Harvard Dataverse</publisher>
  <publicationYear>2017</publicationYear>
  <resourceType resourceTypeGeneral="Dataset"/>
  ▼<relatedIdentifiers>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/LST9NX</relatedIdentifier>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/UNDYY5</relatedIdentifier>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/FGPKRO</relatedIdentifier>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/W24QCH</relatedIdentifier>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/VN0GOP</relatedIdentifier>
    <relatedIdentifier relatedIdentifierType="DOI" relationType="HasPart">doi:10.7910/DVN/94EU5T/TP0000</relatedIdentifier>
```

Dataset and Files  
DOIs in metadata

# Principle 1: To Be Findable

## PRINCIPLE F4

**(meta)data are registered  
or indexed in a  
searchable resource**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- DataCite metadata is registered and indexed by DataCite Search
- Schema.org metadata is indexed by Google Dataset Search

▼ Last updated

▼ Download format

▼ Usage rights

▼ Topic

Free

Saved datasets

100+ datasets found



### Data from: The International Political Economy Data...

dataverse.harvard.edu  
search.datacite.org

zip, txt +4

Updated Aug 7, 2020



### CCES Common Content, 2018

dataverse.harvard.edu  
search.datacite.org

pdf, tsv +1

Updated Nov 17, 2019



### Data from: Mining texts to efficiently generate global dat...

dataverse.harvard.edu

txt +1

Updated Jul 8, 2015

## Data from: The International Political Economy Data Resource



Related Article

Explore at Harvard Dataverse

Explore at search.datacite.org

6 scholarly articles cite this dataset ([View in Google Scholar](#))

zip, txt, application/gzip, text/tsv, type/x-r-syntax, docx

### Unique identifier

<https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/X093TV>

**Dataset updated** Aug 7, 2020

### Dataset provided by

Harvard Dataverse

### License

[CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication](#)

License information was derived automatically

### Description

Quantitative scholars in international relations often draw repeatedly on the same sources of country-year data across a diverse range of projects. The IPE Data Resource seeks to provide a public good to the field by standardizing and merging together variables from 89 IPE data sources into a single dataset, increasing

## Principle 2: To Be Accessible

"**Protocols** for retrieving digital resources should be made explicit, for both humans and machines, including well-defined mechanisms to obtain **authorization** for access to protected data."

A. Jacobsen, et al. 2020.

# Principle 2: To Be Accessible

## PRINCIPLE A1

(meta)data are retrievable by their identifier using a standardized communications protocol

**Sub-Principle A1.1:** the protocol is open, free and universally implementable

**Sub-Principle A1.2:** the protocol allows for an authentication and authorization procedure, where necessary

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- Support for HTTP (W3C), Rsync over ssh (GNU General Public license)
- RESTful API
- Authentication API Tokens
- Authorization service

# API Guide

Contents:

<https://guides.dataverse.org>

User Guide

Admin Guide

API Guide

Introduction

Getting Started with APIs

API Tokens and Authentication

Search API

Data Access API

Native API

Metrics API

SWORD API

Client Libraries

Building External Tools

Apps

Frequently Asked Questions

Installation Guide

Developer Guide

Style Guide

- [Introduction](#)
  - [What is an API?](#)
  - [Types of Dataverse API Users](#)
    - [API Users Within a Single Installation of Dataverse](#)
      - [Users of Integrations and Apps](#)
      - [Power Users](#)
      - [Support Teams and Superusers](#)
      - [Sysadmins](#)
      - [In House Developers](#)
    - [API Users Across the Dataverse Project](#)
      - [Developers of Integrations, External Tools, and Apps](#)
      - [Developers of Dataverse API Client Libraries](#)
      - [Developers of Dataverse Itself](#)
  - [How This Guide is Organized](#)
    - [Getting Started](#)
    - [API Tokens and Authentication](#)
    - [Lists of Dataverse APIs](#)
    - [Client Libraries](#)
    - [Examples](#)
    - [Frequently Asked Questions](#)
  - [Getting Help](#)
- [Getting Started with APIs](#)
  - [Servers You Can Test With](#)
  - [Getting an API Token](#)
  - [curl Examples and Environment Variables](#)
  - [Depositing Data](#)

# Principle 2: To Be Accessible


## PRINCIPLE A2

**metadata are accessible,  
even when the data are no  
longer available**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- A deaccessioned dataset (data not available) is still findable and citable
- Metadata includes why the data are not available
- Metadata always accessible for restricted data files


# Metadata always available

 **HARVARD**  
Dataverse

Add Data ▾ Search ▾ About User Guide Support Sign Up Log In

## 2000 Utah Colleges Exit Poll

Deaccessioned



David B. Magleby; Howard B. Christensen; Scott D. Grimshaw, 2019, "2000 Utah Colleges Exit Poll", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/2Z9KDF>, Harvard Dataverse, V1, DEACCESSIONED VERSION, UNF:6:ME7YktcGved9FxnBuA4Ytw== [fileUNF] ?

Contact Owner

**Deaccession** reason in dataset landing page when data not longer available

**Deaccession Reason**  
User error. Do not use. Look under CSED and Utah Colleges Exit Poll

Versions

Dataset	Summary	Contributors	Published
1.0	Deaccessioned Reason: User error. Do not use. Look under CSED and Utah Colleges Exit Poll	CSED CSED	Dec 30, 2019

# Access terms available for restricted data

**HARVARD**  
Dataverse

Add Data Search About User Guide Support Sign Up Log In

## CAMEO Dataset: Detection and Prevention of "Multiple Account" Cheating in Massively Open Online Courses

Version 1.0

Northcutt, Curtis; Ho, Andrew; Chuang, Isaac, 2015, "CAMEO Dataset: Detection and Prevention of "Multiple Account" Cheating in Massively Open Online Courses", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/3UKVOR>, Harvard Dataverse, V1

Contact Owner Share

Dataset Metrics

2

**Description** [NOTE: Data are currently only accessible to qualified reviewers. For reviewers, detailed dataset descriptions are provided as text files associated with each dataset.]

This dataset includes statistics about student actions in MITx and HarvardX courses, used in an analysis of Copying Answers using Multiple Existences Online (CAMEO) behavior. The data are partially anonymized, but insufficiently so for open release. (2015-06-19)

**Subject** Computer and Information Science; Social Sciences; Other

**Keyword** CAMEO

Files Metadata Terms Versions

Search this dataset... Find

Filter by  
File Type: All Access: All File Tag: All

1 to 4 of 4 Files

Request Access

	<a href="#">cameo_candidate_master_harvester_pairs.csv</a> Plain Text - 634.0 KB - Jun 21, 2015 - 0 Downloads MD5: 8f52e231fb316004c9668e65a6c7aa02 Please see "description_of_cameo_candidate_master_harvester_pair.txt"	
	<a href="#">cameo_course_listings.csv</a> Plain Text - 8.0 KB - Jun 21, 2015 - 0 Downloads MD5: 653639926109cc2dd0021db1cd7a3f14 Please see "description_of_cameo_course_listings.txt"	

Optional **request access** feature for restricted data.  
**FAIR is not equal to Open.**

## Principle 3: To Be Interoperable

"When two or more digital resources are related to the same topic or entity, it should be possible for machines to merge the information into a richer, unified view of that entity. Similarly, when a digital entity is capable of being processed by an online service, a machine should be capable of automatically detecting this compliance and facilitating the interaction between the data and that tool."

A. Jacobsen, et al. 2020.

# Principle 3: To Be Interoperable

## PRINCIPLE I1

**(meta)data use a formal, accessible, shared, and broadly applicable language for knowledge representation**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- Linked data support with JSON-LD for Schema.org
- Data Documentation Initiative, DDI, (XML) as a rich schema to support extensive variable metadata
- DDI is unique providing detailed information for each variable

## ClimateRegressionData\_150327.tab

Version 1.0

### File Citation

Albouy, David, Graf, Walter, Kellogg, Ryan, and Wolff, Hendrik, 2018, "ClimateRegressionData\_150327.tab", *Replication Data for: "Climate Amenities, Climate Change, and American Quality of Life" Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists* 3, no. 1 (March 2016): 205-246., <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/QCE1XY/BNJLIA>, Harvard Dataverse, V1, UNF:6:CBIOoHJrG5/T6i+XjwBVwg== [fileUNF]

 Cite Data File ▾

Learn about [Data Citation Standards](#).

### File Metrics

45 Downloads 

This file is part of "Replication Data for: "Climate Amenities, Climate Change, and American Quality of Life" Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists 3, no. 1 (March 2016): 205-246."

### Dataset Citation

Albouy, David, Graf, Walter, Kellogg, Ryan, and Wolff, Hendrik, 2018, "Replication Data for: "Climate Amenities, Climate Change, and American Quality of Life" Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists 3, no. 1 (March 2016): 205-246", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/QCE1XY>, Harvard Dataverse, V1, UNF:6:CBIOoHJrG5/T6i+XjwBVwg== [fileUNF]

 Cite Dataset ▾

Learn about [Data Citation Standards](#).

Variable metadata  
from tabular data file

Preview

[Metadata](#)

[Versions](#)

Open View Data

	statefip	PumalD	msa	msaname	Wage_orig	Wage	Price
1	1	100100.0	2650	Florence, AL	-0.14469655	-0.15300082	-0.36732796
2	1	100200.0	3440	Huntsville, AL	-0.06367312	-0.0687066	-0.21142627
3	1	100300.0	3440	Huntsville, AL	-0.06052007	-0.06744661	-0.3109654
4	1	100400.0	19999	Non-metro, AL	-0.16140184	-0.166009	-0.49454302
5	1	100500.0	19999	Non-metro, AL	-0.16811557	-0.15688014	-0.40440822
6	1	100600.0	2030	Decatur, AL	-0.07162431	-0.09517802	-0.34356594
7	1	100700.0	19999	Non-metro, AL	-0.21245104	-0.19640322	-0.6055518

# DDI supports interoperability even at the variable level

Replication Data for: "Climate Amenities, Climate Change, and American Quality of Life" Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists 3, no. 1 (March 2016): 205-246.

ClimateRegressionData\_150327.tab

Albouy, David, Graf, Walter, Kellogg, Ryan, and Wolff, Hendrik, 2018, "Replication Data for: "Climate Amenities, Climate Change, and American Quality of Life" Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists 3, no. 1 (March 2016): 205-246.", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/QCE1XY>, Harvard Dataverse, V1, UNF:6:CBIOoHJrG5/T6i+XjwBVwg== [fileUNF]

Search:  1259 Results Download

Chart View Table View

Variable Price: Housing-cost differential

Values	Categories
Summary Statistics	
Cases	N
	2057
	0
Maximum	1.4085395336151123
Minimum	-0.79858303
	-0.00509499
	-0.06162228
	0.35738088

Variable msa\_name:

Abilene, ... 1

Abilene, ... 1

First « 1 2 3 4 5 » Last

Records Per Page 10

Extensive variable metadata  
(descriptive statistics)  
**automatically** derived from  
tabular data file in DDI format

# Principle 3: To Be Interoperable

## PRINCIPLE 12

**(meta)data use  
vocabularies that follow  
FAIR principles**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- FAIR controlled vocabularies and data models used in well-curated datasets
- Metadata template can help
- **But, controlled vocabularies and ontologies **not** supported by default**

**Subject** ?

Social Sciences

**Topic Classification** ?

mra

50 or fewer (Sampsize) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

male (Gender) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

18-22 (Age) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

White (Race) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

student (SES) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

1 (Generations) <http://www.murray.harvard.edu/vocabulary>

Special aspects of education (Education) <http://authorities.loc.gov/>

Mental health (Health) <http://authorities.loc.gov/>

**Distributor** ?

Murray Research Archive <http://www.murray.harvard.edu>



**Distribution Date** ?

1981

**Time Period Covered** ?

Start: 1930 ; End: 1940

**Date of Collection** ?


Start: 1930

**Kind of Data** ?

field study

Use **standard, global  
Controlled Vocabulary** from  
the Library of Congress

# Enable use of standard vocabularies

 HARVARD  
Dataverse


Add Data ▾


Search ▾


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User Guide

Support


 Merce Crosas 3 ▾

Text 



Date 

YYYY-MM-DD

Subject 


☐ Agricultural Sciences


☐ Arts and Humanities


☐ Astronomy and Astrophysics


☐ Business and Management


☐ Chemistry

Keyword 


Term 


Vocabulary 





Vocabulary URL 


Enter full URL, starting with http://

Topic Classification 

Term 

Vocabulary 



Vocabulary URL 

Enter full URL, starting with http://

FAIR Controlled Vocabularies can be added in a metadata template

# Principle 3: To Be Interoperable

## PRINCIPLE I3

(meta)data include  
qualified references to  
other (meta)data

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- DDI schema supports references to other data
- **Not yet supported:** related objects in exported DataCite metadata

## Australian National Political Attitudes, 1967: Supplemented with Treiman Prestige Scores (M023V1)

Version 2.0

Donald Treiman, 2012, "Australian National Political Attitudes, 1967: Supplemented with Treiman Prestige Scores (M023V1)", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/D1NDDL>, Harvard Dataverse, V2

 Cite Dataset

Learn about [Data Citation Standards](#).

### Dataset Metrics

2 Downloads

### Related Material

McDonnell, Patrick, Leonard Blom, F. Lancaster Jones, and Paul Duncan-Jones, "Notes on the Australian Occupational Classification," Australian National University, Paper prepared for annual meeting of the Sociological Association of Australia and New Zealand, August 1976. Australia, Bureau of Census and Statistics, "Classification and Classified List of Occupations" (revised June 1961), Government Printer, Canberra, 1961. Australia, Bureau of census and Statistics, "Index of Occupations" (revised June 1961), Government Printer, Canberra, 1961. Broom, Leonard, F. Lancaster Jones and Jerzy Zubrzycki, "A Occupational Classification of the Australian Workforce," THE AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY Vol. 1, No. 2 (October, 1965), p.1-2.

### Related Datasets

Aitkin, Donald, Michael Kahan, and Donald E. Stokes. AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL POLITICAL ATTITUDES, 1967. Conducted by Donald Aitkin and Michael Kahan, Australian National University, and Donald E. Stokes, University of Michigan. ICPSR ed. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor], 1975. doi:10.3886/ICPSR07282.v1; Aitkin, Donald, Michael Kahan, and Donald E. Stokes. Australian National Political Attitudes, 1969. ICPSR07393-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2001. doi:10.3886/ICPSR07393.v1

Reference in metadata to  
**related datasets** or other  
research objects

# Principle 4: To Be Reusable

"Digital resources are sufficiently well described for both humans and computers, such that a machine is capable of deciding: if a digital resource should be reused; if a digital resource can be reused, and under what conditions; and who to credit if it is reused."

A. Jacobsen, et al. 2020.

# Principle 4: To Be Reusable

## PRINCIPLE R1

(meta)data are richly described with a plurality of accurate and relevant attributes

### Sub-Principle R1.1:

(meta)data are released with a clear and accessible data usage license

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

Included in Metadata:

- Data use license/waiver
- Data access and use terms

# Licenses, Terms, and Tiered-Access to Data

The screenshot shows the Harvard Dataverse interface for a dataset. The header includes the Harvard Dataverse logo and navigation links: Add Data, Search, About, User Guide, Support, Sign Up, and Log In. The dataset title is "Replication Data for: To Emerge? Breadwinning, Motherhood, and Women's Decisions to Run for Office". Below the title, it indicates "Version 1.0". A blue button labeled "Access Dataset" is present, along with "Contact Owner" and "Share" links. A "Dataset Metrics" section shows "4 Downloads". A yellow callout box with a blue arrow pointing to the CC0 logo contains the following text:

- CC0 as default waiver for open data;
- Optional Licenses and custom Terms;
- Tiered-access for restricted data

The main content area includes a description of the dataset, its subject (Social Sciences), keywords (Candidate Emergence, American Politics, Gender and Women's Studies), and a related publication. Below this, there are tabs for Files, Metadata, Terms, and Versions. The "Terms" tab is selected, showing the "Terms of Use" section. Under "Waiver", it states: "Our Community Norms as well as good scientific practices expect that proper credit is given via citation. Please use the data citation above, generated by the Dataverse." Below this, it says "CC0 - 'Public Domain Dedication'" and displays the CC0 logo. The "Guestbook" section at the bottom states: "No guestbook is assigned to this dataset, you will not be prompted to provide any information on file download."

# Principle 4: To Be Reusable

## PRINCIPLE R1

**Sub-Principle R1.2:**  
**(meta)data are associated  
with detailed provenance**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- Full data citation metadata with credit to data authors, providers, distributors
- Versions with changes documented automatically
- W3C PROV support

Files

Metadata

Terms

Versions

 View Differences

	Dataset	Summary	Contributors	Published
<input type="checkbox"/>	8.0	<b>Files (Added: 2; Removed: 2);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Jan 19, 2019
<input type="checkbox"/>	7.2	<b>Terms of Use/Access Changed</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Dec 19, 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	7.1	<b>Citation Metadata:</b> Author (3 Changed); Contact (1 Changed); <b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (5 Changed); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Oct 4, 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	7.0	<b>Files (Added: 1; Removed: 1; Replaced: 1);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 12, 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.1	<b>Citation Metadata:</b> Notes (Changed); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Jan 10, 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.0	<b>Files (Added: 2; Removed: 2);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Jan 10, 2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	5.0	<b>Files (Added: 1; Removed: 1);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Oct 3, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	4.0	<b>Citation Metadata:</b> Description (1 Changed); <b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (1 Added, 8 Changed); <b>Files (Added: 2; Removed: 2; Changed File Metadata: 1);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 29, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	3.3	<b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (5 Changed); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 7, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	3.2	<b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (2 Added); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 7, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	3.1	<b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (5 Added); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 7, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	3.0	<b>Files (Added: 1; Removed: 1);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 7, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	2.1	<b>Citation Metadata:</b> Notes (Changed); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 1, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	2.0	<b>Files (Added: 1);</b> <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 1, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1	<b>Additional Citation Metadata:</b> (2 Added); <a href="#">View Details</a>	Sergio Petralia	Sep 1, 2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.0	This is the first published version.	Sergio Petralia	Aug 26, 2016

# Principle 4: To Be Reusable

## PRINCIPLE R1

**Sub-Principle R1.3:**  
**(meta)data meet domain-**  
**relevant community**  
**standards**

## DATAVERSE IMPLEMENTATION

- DDI for social science data
- FITS for astronomy data
- Metadata blocks for other community standards
- File format conversion to reusable formats (tabular)



## Cepheus-L1251 Data

Version 1.0

Keown, Jared, 2017, "Cepheus-L1251 Data", <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/SD8QCL>, Harvard Dataverse, V1

 Cite Dataset ▾[Learn about Data Citation Standards.](#)

### Dataset Metrics ?

152 Downloads ?

### Description ?

Green Bank Ammonia Survey data for Cepheus-L1251

### Subject ?

Astronomy and Astrophysics

Files

Metadata

Terms

Versions

Search this dataset...

 Find

Metadata extracted from  
Astronomy FITS files

Filter by

File Type: All ▾

Access: All ▾

 Sort ▾☐ 1 to 8 of 8 Files Download

#### Cepheus\_L1251\_C2S\_cube.fits

FITS - 305.9 MB - Oct 16, 2017 - 26 Downloads

MD5: 5e1e1154718aba67b9674fbed1feec41

This is a FITS file with 1 (primary) HDU. The following recognized metadata keys have been found in the FITS file: CRVAL2; NAXIS2; NAXIS; INSTRUME; NAXIS1; NAXIS0; TELESCOP; CRVAL1;

 Download

#### Cepheus\_L1251\_C2S\_params.fits

FITS - 3.7 MB - Oct 16, 2017 - 14 Downloads

MD5: efedd1f0d94c85b2a2c9bfefe10f004c

This is a FITS file with 1 (primary) HDU. The following recognized metadata keys have been found in the FITS file: CRVAL2; NAXIS2; NAXIS; INSTRUME; NAXIS1; NAXIS0; TELESCOP; CRVAL1;

 Download

# Conclusions

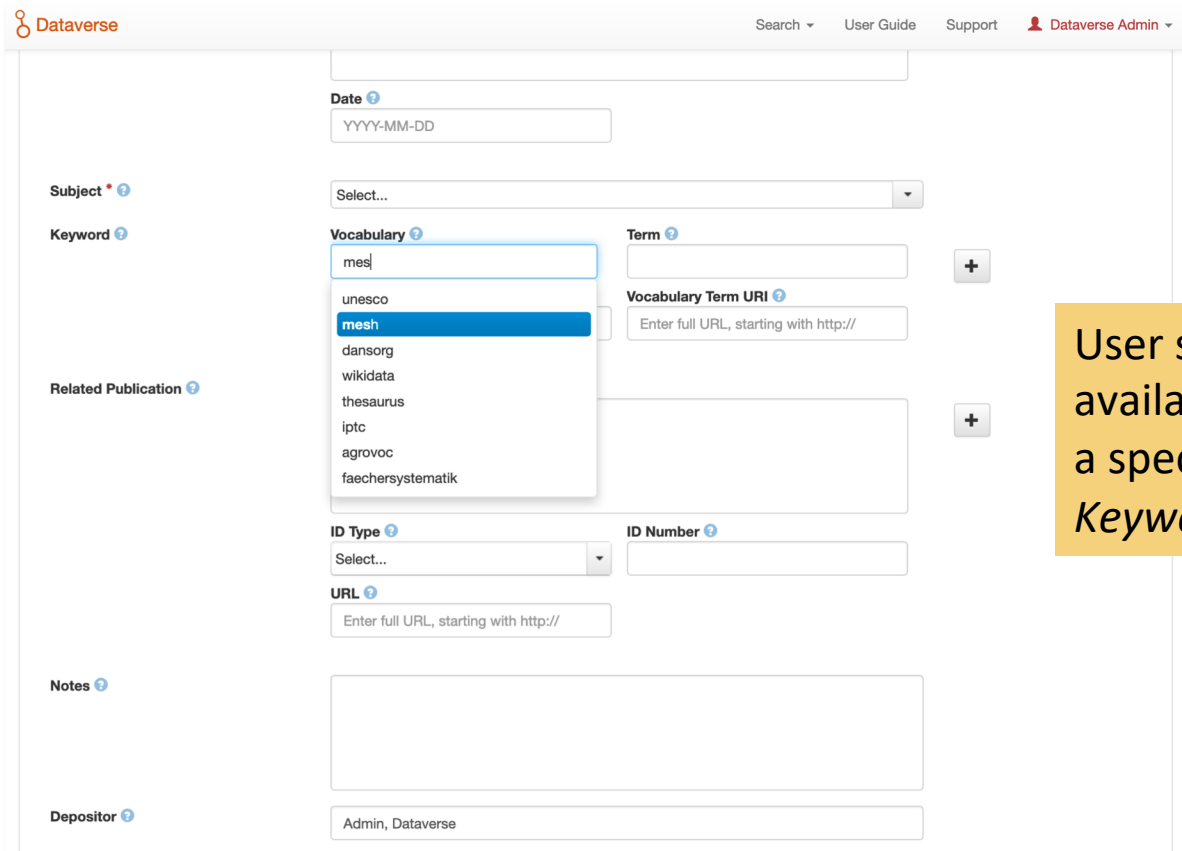
FM [AID*]	Question	Dataverse Q'aire	Dataverse Optimized
Identifier type	1	DOI	DOI
F1A	2		
F1B	Not tested in Q'aire		
F2A	4A		
F2A	4B		
F3	5B	FIXED	
F4	6A		
F4	6B		
A1.1	7A		
A1.2	8A		
A1.2	8B	N/A	N/A
A2	9		
I1	10		
I2	11		
I3	12		
R1.1	13		
R1.2	14A		

# FAIR AUTOMATED TEST

M. Wilkinson, et al. 2019. Evaluating FAIR-Compliance Through an Objective, Automated, Community-Governed Framework. Nature Scientific Data, Issue 6, Article 174

- Dataverse scored **well in Findable, Accessible, and Reusable** principles
- Since this FAIR test (in 2018), all Findable principles have been implemented in Dataverse
- **Interoperable** principles support is now **under improvement**

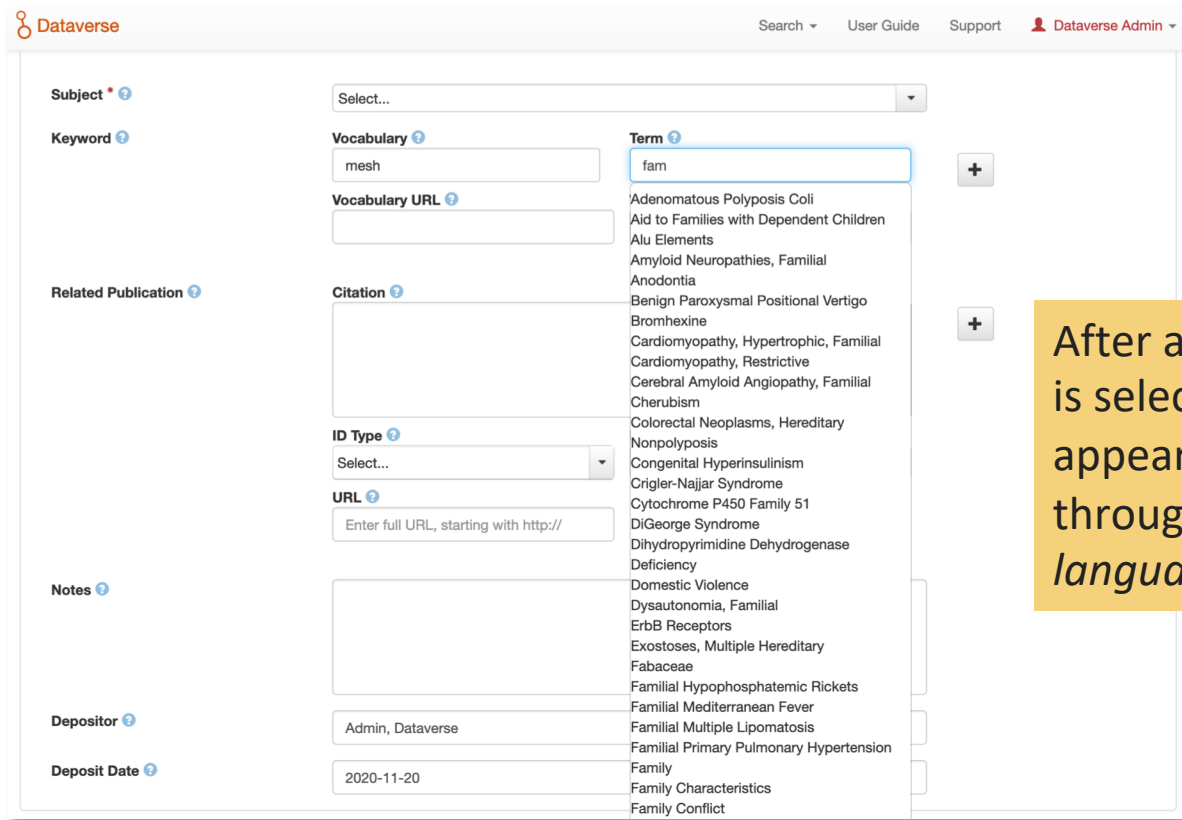
# Improving Interoperable Principles: Controlled Vocabularies



The screenshot displays the Dataverse web interface. At the top, the 'Dataverse' logo is on the left, and navigation links for 'Search', 'User Guide', 'Support', and 'Dataverse Admin' are on the right. The main content area is a form for creating a new dataset. On the left side of the form, there are labels for 'Date', 'Subject', 'Keyword', 'Related Publication', 'Notes', and 'Depositor'. The 'Keyword' label is highlighted. In the center, the 'Vocabulary' dropdown menu is open, showing a list of available ontologies: 'mesh', 'unesco', 'dansorg', 'wikidata', 'thesaurus', 'iptc', 'agrovoc', and 'faechersystematik'. The 'mesh' option is currently selected and highlighted in blue. To the right of the 'Vocabulary' dropdown, there is a 'Term' input field and a 'Vocabulary Term URI' input field. Below these, there are 'ID Type' and 'ID Number' fields, followed by a 'URL' field. At the bottom, there is a 'Notes' text area and a 'Depositor' field containing the text 'Admin, Dataverse'.

User selects from the available list of *ontologies* for a specific field, for example, *Keyword* (configurable)

# Improving Interoperable Principles: Controlled Vocabularies

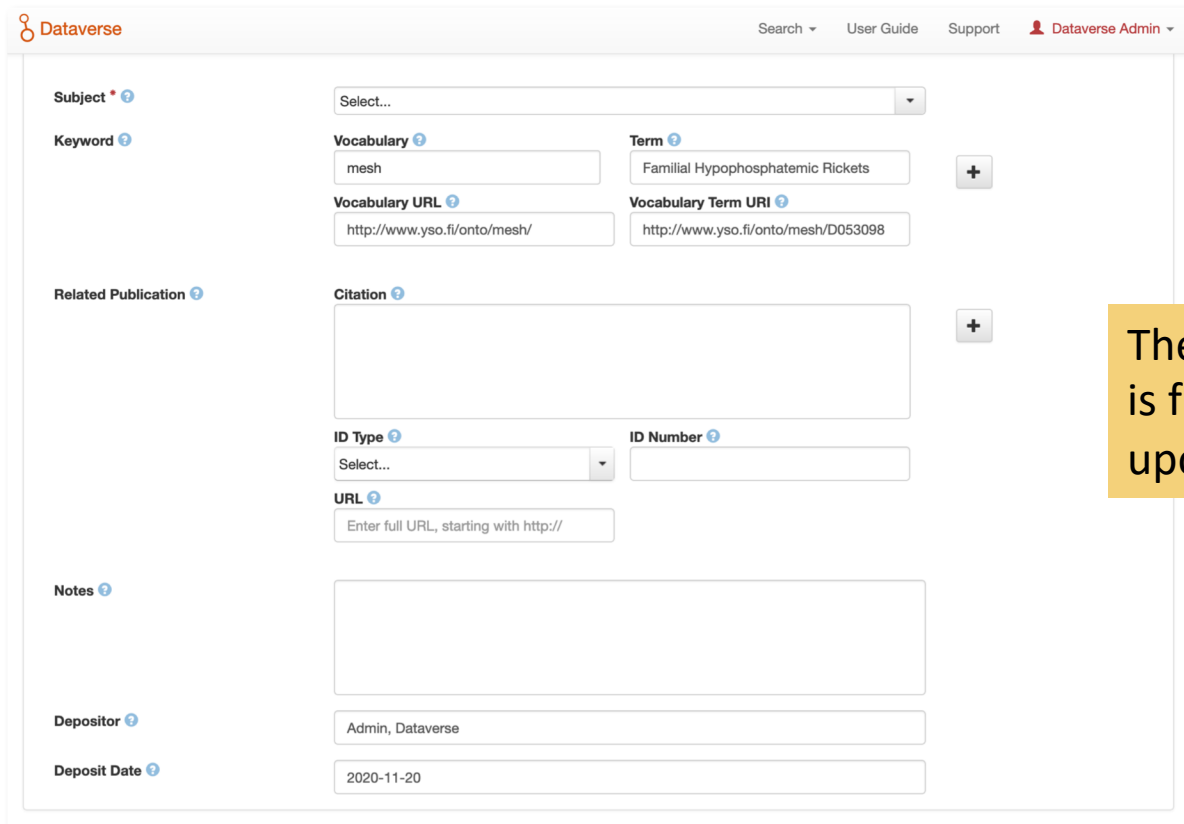


The screenshot shows the Dataverse interface with a form for adding a dataset. The form includes fields for Subject, Keyword, Vocabulary, Vocabulary URL, Related Publication, Citation, ID Type, URL, Notes, Depositor, and Deposit Date. The 'Keyword' field is set to 'mesh', and a list of suggested terms is displayed on the right. The terms are listed in a column, with 'fam' highlighted at the top. The list includes terms such as Adenomatous Polyposis Coli, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Alu Elements, Amyloid Neuropathies, Familial, Anodontia, Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo, Bromhexine, Cardiomyopathy, Hypertrophic, Familial, Cardiomyopathy, Restrictive, Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy, Familial, Cherubism, Colorectal Neoplasms, Hereditary, Nonpolyposis, Congenital Hyperinsulinism, Crigler-Najjar Syndrome, Cytochrome P450 Family 51, DiGeorge Syndrome, Dihydropyrimidine Dehydrogenase Deficiency, Domestic Violence, Dysautonomia, Familial, ErbB Receptors, Exostoses, Multiple Hereditary, Fabaceae, Familial Hypophosphatemic Rickets, Familial Mediterranean Fever, Familial Multiple Lipomatosis, Familial Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, Family, Family Characteristics, and Family Conflict.

After a vocabulary for *Keyword* is selected, suggested *terms* will appear (information obtained through external API, per *language* and *vocabulary*)

Contribution by Vyacheslav Tikhonov under review

# Improving Interoperable Principles: Controlled Vocabularies



Dataverse

Search User Guide Support Dataverse Admin

Subject \* ⓘ Select...

Keyword ⓘ

Vocabulary ⓘ mesh

Term ⓘ Familial Hypophosphatemic Rickets +

Vocabulary URL ⓘ http://www.yso.fi/onto/mesh/

Vocabulary Term URI ⓘ http://www.yso.fi/onto/mesh/D053098

Related Publication ⓘ

Citation ⓘ +

ID Type ⓘ Select...

ID Number ⓘ

URL ⓘ Enter full URL, starting with http://

Notes ⓘ

Depositor ⓘ Admin, Dataverse

Deposit Date ⓘ 2020-11-20

The *Vocabulary Term URI* is filled automatically upon *Term* selection

Contribution by Vyacheslav Tikhonov under review

# Summary

## The Dataverse software:

- ✓ Provides strong support for FAIR principles
- ✓ Is adding standard vocabularies and ontologies to improve interoperability

## Software support is not enough and there is always room for improvement:

- ✓ FAIR principles are not a standard, they are guidelines
- ✓ Support for FAIR is a process, it can always be improved
- ✓ FAIR data enables the use of automated tools and AI algorithms on the data
- ✓ Software support is not everything, **data curation** remains important
- ✓ Beyond FAIR, we need to consider **data quality** and **responsible data sharing**

# Gràcies

Mercè Crosas, Ph.D., Harvard University  
[@mercecrosas](https://scholar.harvard.edu/mercecrosas)



The Institute for Quantitative Social Science



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