


Abbink, Klaus, & Wu, K. (2017). Reward self-reporting to deter corruption: An experiment on


Abbott, Kenneth W., & Snidal, D. (2002). International action on bribery and corruption: Why the dog didn’t bark in the WTO. In D. M. Kennedy & J. D. Southwick (Eds.), *The political economy of international trade law*.


Adegboyega, R. (2017). Corruption And Economic Growth In Nigeria: A Cointegration (Fm-


https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2014.899559


https://doi.org/10.5210/bsi.v.24i0.5864


https://doi.org/10.7764/LAJE.49.2.277


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pacfin.2020.101282


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-003-6463-7

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2008.01.005


http://econpapers.repec.org/paper/izaizadps/dp5052.htm


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jce.2007.11.004


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-020-02389-6


http://search.proquest.com/docview/2072928515/?pq-origsite=primo


Amundsen, I. (2013). ‘Pay up and off you go!’ Buying political positions in Bangladesh. In T. Soreide & A. Williams (Eds.), *Corruption, Grabbing and Development: Real World Challenges* (pp. 140–147).
https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=cS1jAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA140&dq=Amundsen,+Inge.+2013.+%E2%80%9C%E2%80%98Pay+Up+and+Off+You+Go!%


https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488557


Andvig, Jens Chr. (2002). *Corruption*. NUPI.


Ansell, A. (2018a). Impeaching Dilma Rousseff: The double life of corruption allegations on


Athanas, W. C. (2010). When doing business internationally becomes a crime: Assisting clients


Awopeju, A., Olowu, S., & Jegede, I. (2018). Significance of funding the Nigerian anti-
corruption agencies: Lessons from Singapore and Hong Kong. *Africa’s Public Service Delivery and Performance Review, 6*(1). https://doi.org/10.4102/apsdpr.v6i1.233


Babajide, A., Osabohien, R., Adeniji, A., Adu, O., Adegbuye, F., Olokoyo, F., Adediran, O.,


http://swepub.kb.se/bib/swepub:oai:services.scigloo.org:110196


http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-9780198809975-chapter-17

https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2014.909164

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.11.022

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2020.102183


Báger, G., & Kovács, Á. (2005). Corruption and the options of the activities of the state audit


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.01.001

https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30310-X


https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2020.1764476


https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0097075


https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X16653526

https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X15610015


https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.2.1.1


https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12304


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10683-015-9436-1


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.01.004


Bašná, K. (2019). Income inequality and level of corruption in post-communist European
https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2019.05.002


https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.2007.00664.x

https://doi.org/10.1007/s12198-014-0140-8


https://doi.org/10.1177/1464993414546980


Bekesiene, S., Petrauskaite, A., & Kazlauskaite Markeliene, R. (2021). Nepotism and Related


Benyishay, A., & Grosjean, P. (2014). Initial endowments and economic reform in 27 post-


https://doi.org/10.1080/10999922.2018.1522182


Besley, T., & Burgess, R. (2001). Political agency, government responsiveness and the role of


Biadgilign, S., Ayenew, H., Chitekwe, S., Tolla, A., Haile, D., & Deribew, A. (2019). Good governance, public health expenditures, urbanization and child undernutrition Nexus in


Billon, S., & Gillanders, R. (2016). State Ownership and Corruption. *International Tax and
Public Finance, 23(6), 1074–1092. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10797-015-9390-z


https://doi.org/10.1108/02683941311321178


https://doi.org/10.1086/652421


Blavatskyy, P. (n.d.). Obesity of politicians and corruption in post-Soviet countries. *Economics of Transition and Institutional Change, n/a(n/a).* https://doi.org/10.1111/ecot.12259


http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-9780198809975-chapter-4


https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-19054-9


https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr037


Borcan, O., Lindahl, M., & Mitrut, A. (2014). The Impact of an Unexpected Wage Cut on


Brierley, S. (2018). Combining Patronage and Merit in Public Sector Recruitment (SSRN}


Brinkerhoff, D. W. (2010). Unpacking the concept of political will to confront corruption. *U4 Brief, 1*.


Brollo, F. (2012). Why Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-corruption Program (Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-Corruption Program (May 30, 2012)).


campaigns (pp. 182–202). Palgrave Macmillan.


Buehler, Michael. (2008). The rise of shari’a by-laws in Indonesian districts: An indication for changing patterns of power accumulation and political corruption. *South East Asia*


Caillier, J. (2018). The Priming Effect of Corruption and Bureaucracy Bashing on Citizens’


Calomiris, C. W., Fisman, R., & Wang, Y. (2010). Profiting from government stakes in a


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcorpfin.2018.01.008


Chandler, J. D., & Graham, J. L. (2010). Relationship-oriented cultures, corruption, and


141


dishonesty. In D. M. Messick & A. E. Tenbrunsel (Eds.), *Codes of conduct: Behavioral research into business ethics* (pp. 44–58). Russell Sage.


Claessens, S., Feijen, E., & Laeven, L. (2008). Political connections and preferential access to


http://www.oapen.org/download?type=document&docid=459875


http://economiaediritto.unimc.it/departments/ded/it/ricerca/pubblicazioni/quaderni/QDief272005.pdf


https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12007


Couto, F. F., & Carrieri, A. de P. (2020). The other side of compliance systems and codes of
https://doi.org/10.15446/innovar.v30n78.90299


Dahlström, C., Lapuente, V., & Teorell, J. (2012). The Merit of Meritocratization. *Political ...


Damania, R., Fredriksson, P. G., & List, J. A. (2003). Trade liberalization, corruption, and


David, K. E. (2012). Why does the United States regulate foreign bribery: Moralism, self-


to Prevent Corruption under International Treaties and Agreements? In Susan Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), Anti-corruption policy: Can international actors play a constructive role? (pp. 179–200). Carolina Academic Press.


Della Porta, D., & Vannucci, A. (2012b). When Anti-Corruption Policy Fails: The Italian Case
Eighteen Years After the Mani Pulite Investigations. In D. Tänzler, K. Maras, & A. Giannakopoulos (Eds.), *The social construction of corruption in Europe* (pp. 133–164). Ashgate Pub.


https://doi.org/10.1504/IJMEF.2015.070781

https://doi.org/10.1111/jpet.12278

https://doi.org/10.1504/IJMEF.2015.070781


https://doi.org/10.1080/17440571003669233


polITICAL ECONOMY (PP. 252-275.). EDWARD ELGAR PUBLISHED. HTTP://NRS.HARVARD.EDU/URN-3:HUL.EBOOKBATCH.GEN_BATCH:978178471470320151028


198


Dreher, A., Meon, P. G., & Schneider, F. (2014). The devil is in the shadow. Do institutions affect income and productivity or only official income and official productivity? *Public Choice, 158*(1–2), 121–141. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-012-9954-8


study on Malaysia. *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc.*


Dzhumashev, Ratbek. (2014a). Corruption and growth: The role of governance, public spending,


220


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2017.04.006


of co-payments in the public health system in Romania. Management in Health, 14(1), 8–13. https://doi.org/10.5233/mih.v14i1.97


228


Ferreira, I. W., & Bayat, M. S. (2005). Curbing corruption in the Republic of South Africa: Learn how new measures put in place since the 1996 Constitution, such as the drafting of codes of conduct, whistle-blowing, and training initiatives, are making public officials more aware of the need for ethical conduct in their public dealings. *The Public Manager*, 34(2), 15.


https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/57a08986e5274a27b2000111/89108_IGC_Foltz-Opoku-Agyemang-2016-Working-paper.pdf


Fontana, A., & Pereira, P. G. (2012). *Using money laundering investigations to fight corruption in developing countries: Domestic obstacles and strategies to overcome them.*


243


https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X17000416


249


Garside, S. M. (2016). *Corruption and money laundering: International asset recovery from politically exposed persons in the UK, Nigeria, Russia and China* [Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås]. http://hdl.handle.net/11250/2443256


252


Getz, K., & Volkema, R. (2001). Culture, perceived corruption, and economics: A model of


of Political Science, 4(1), 1–34.


http://www.ksghauser.harvard.edu/PDF_XLS/workingpapers/workingpaper_35.pdf  


Grimmelikhuijzen, S., Porumbescu, G., Hong, B., & Im, T. (2013). The Effect of Transparency


280


https://doi.org/10.1080/09638199.2016.1249391


282


Halkos, George Emm, & Tzeremes, N. G. (2010). Corruption and Economic Efficiency: Panel


Han, K. J. (2006). *Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment.* http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p_mla_apa_research_citation/1/0/0/7/5/p100750_index.html


Harring, N. (2014). Corruption, inequalities and the perceived effectiveness of economic pro-


Science Review, 105(01), 46–63.


http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788970402/9781788970402.00022.xml


303


308


310


Hodess, R. (2013). Civil Society and Nongovernmental Organizations as International Actors in Anti-Corruption Advocacy. In Susan Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-


Holland, G., & Sene, O. (2016). Social capital and access to primary health care in developing


Holmes, L. (2002). Functions and Dysfunctions of Corruption and its Reporting in Central and Eastern Europe. In *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Governance Paradigm* (pp. 50–70).


317


329
http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9780230590625_2

https://doi.org/10.1111/ecin.12228


https://doi.org/10.1068/c1081r

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2005.05.021


http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781107415737


Ivory, R. (2016). Asset recovery in four dimensions: Returning wealth to victim countries as a


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=MD8Vx1HLOZgC&oi=fnd&pg=PR9&dq=%E2%80%9CA+Brief+History+of+Anticorruption+Agencies,%E2%80%9D+in+Schedler,+Andreas+et+al.+The+Self-Restraining+State:+Power+and+Accountability+in+New+Democracies&ots=-kQ2vnxIS-&sig=6XmoB0MvG7ZIvg1vZohMLs8j5kM


https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3712858

https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370903077444


https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2018.1512891


https://doi.org/10.1080/23322705.2017.1422090


Kangoye, T. (2013). Does Aid Unpredictability Weaken Governance? Evidence from


Kartal, Mart, & Pevehouse, J. (2014). *International institutions and the rule of law: The case of...*
national corruption [Working Paper].


Keefer, P., & Knack, S. (2007). Boondoggles, Rent-Seeking, and Political Checks and Balances:


362


Khemani, S. (2007a). Can Information Campaigns Overcome Political Obstacles to Serving the
Poor? In *The Politics of Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor* (pp. 56–69).
http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.133.7367&rep=rep1&type=pdf
#page=61


1371–1411.


Kirya, M. T. (2020). Promoting anti-corruption, transparency and accountability in the
recruitment and promotion of health workers to safeguard health outcomes. *Global Health Action, 13*(sup1), 1701326. https://doi.org/10.1080/16549716.2019.1701326


387


393


Lan, T., & Hong, Y. (2017). Norm, gender, and bribe-giving: Insights from a behavioral


http://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781783474462/9781783474462.00020.xml


https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=3237825

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.12.006

Post War Reconstruction, Confronting the vicious cycle. Beirut (pp. 32–55).


Larsson, T. (2006). Reform, corruption, and growth: Why corruption is more devastating in


Criminal Law & Criminology, 106(2), 355–404.

Lauer, S. A., & Murphy, J. E. (2020). Compliance and Ethics Programs: What Lawyers Need to Know to Understand the Development of This Field. The Business Lawyer, 75(4), 2541-.


https://doi.org/10.1080/14631377.2020.1793608


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.11.003


https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-006-9013-6


Li, T., & Li, J. (2019). Does legal registration help or hurt? The effect of government corruption on resource acquisition by nascent ventures in an emerging economy. Asia Pacific


http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/glichand/files/is_corruption_good_for_your_health__nov13.pdf


https://doi.org/10.1080/23322373.2017.1379825


417


Locatelli, G., Mariani, G., Sainati, T., & Greco, M. (2017). Corruption in public projects and


https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-019-09874-1

https://doi.org/10.2478/pcssr-2019-0023


https://doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v3i3.1318


https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380600968877

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.07.011

Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico’s Criminal Insurgency (working paper) [Working Paper].


435


Mattarella, B. G. (2014). The Conflicts of Interests of Public Officers: Rules, Checks and


http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=2299504


https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919862054

450


455


Miles, C. A. (2012). Corruption, Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment


(pp. 165–193).


Na, K., Kang, Y.-H., & Kim, Y. S. (2018). The Effect of Corporate Governance on the Corruption of Firms in BRICs (Brazil, Russia, India & China). *Social Sciences, 7*(6), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci7060085


Naim, M. (2005). Bad medicine: The war on corruption is leaving the world worse than we found it. *Foreign Policy, 147*, 96.


Nayeri, R. (2014). No longer the sleeping dog, the FCPA is awake and ready to bite: Analysis of the increased FCPA enforcements, the implications, and recommendations for reform. *New York International Law Review, 27*, 73-.


Ng, D., Qian, K., & Dix, A. (2008). CORRUPTION AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE: A CROSS-NATIONAL STUDY. *Corporate Ownership and Control, 5*(3). https://doi.org/10.22495/cocv5i3c2p6


Nicholson, P. (2002). The Vietnamese Courts and Corruption. In Timothy Lindsey & H. W. Dick (Eds.), *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the governance paradigm.* Federation Press. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=P0sz_EvRLu8C&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=%E2%80%9CThe+Vietnamese+Courts+and+Corruption%E2%80%9D,+in+T.+Lindsey+%26+H.+Dick,+eds.+Corruption+in+Asia:+Rethinking+the+Governance+Paradigm&ots=nxJnN_5oKV&sig=CvdZA5kMcaalD0thKwkg_idgQmE


https://doi.org/10.1080/09639284.2021.1888135


http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198809975.001.0001/oso-9780198809975-chapter-16

https://doi.org/10.1504/IJCA.2012.047366

http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=1779834


Development in Africa (pp. 40–56). Palgrave Macmillan UK.
https://doi.org/10.1057/9780333982440_3


https://doi.org/10.1080/01900692.2013.836663


https://doi.org/10.1080/03057925.2012.728374

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2008.08.006

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2011.08.011

https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2016.1153288

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2017.06.004


Panov, S. (2018). Pecunia non olet? Legal norms and anti-corruption judicial frameworks of


Papyrakis, E., & Mo, P. H. (2014). Fractionalization, Polarization, and Economic Growth:


clientelism (pp. 201–222). Ashgate.


Pavlik, J. (2017b). The Quest for Good Governance: How Societies Develop Control of


---


522


526


Podobnik, B., Vukovic, V., & Stanley, H. (2015). Does the Wage Gap between Private and
https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0141211

https://ideas.repec.org/p/por/obegef/013.html

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156505002980

http://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=882216


https://doi.org/10.1080/00664677.2014.953445


Potter, J. D. (2011). *Curbing corruption with political institutions*.


35. https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2011.637325


Quah, J. S. T. (1999). Comparing anti-corruption measures in Asian countries: Lessons to be learnt. Published by Pagesetters Services PTE Ltd. for Center for Advanced Studies, National University of Singapore.


Quah, J. S. T. (2009). Combating corruption in the Asia-Pacific countries: What do we know and what needs to be done?


545


Resane, K. T. (2017). The Church’s prophetic role in the face of corruption in the South African
https://doaj.org/article/1d475409a90e46609be13623889de2bd


https://doi.org/10.1080/02185370701315657


https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912919838626


550


German Yearbook of International Law, 56, 457–499.


Rivkin-Fish, M. (2005). Bribes, gifts and unofficial payments: Rethinking corruption in post-


561


Rose-Ackerman, Susan. (2013). Introduction: The role of international actors in fighting corruption. In Susan Rose-Ackerman & P. D. Carrington (Eds.), *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role* (pp. 3–38).


Rothstein, Bo, & Solevid, M. (2013). *Perceptions of corruption and political participation* (pp. 11–14) [Working Paper].


Safonchyk, O., & Ripenko, A. (2019). Government Administration as the Main Prerequisite for

Safonova, N. A. (2020). Incorporation of Anti-Corruption Digital Content into Engineering Education. ITM Web of Conferences, 35, 01013-. https://doi.org/10.1051/itmconf/20203501013


Schnell, S. (2015). Mimicry, Persuasion, or Learning? The Case of Two Transparency and Anti-


https://doi.org/10.2307/4144480
Asian Affairs, 26(4), 57–66.


Scott, I. (2011). The Hong Kong ICAC’s approach to corruption control. In A. Graycar & R. G. Smith (Eds.), Handbook of global research and practice in corruption (p. 401). Edward Elgar. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=g3GfGTxJNaAC&oi=fnd&pg=PA401&dq=%22The+Hong+Kong+ICAC%27s+Approach+to+Corruption+Control%22&ots=eD


588


Tribune, 9(2), 436–454.


595


Sidani, Y. M., Thornberry, J., & Philosophy Documentation Center. (2013). Nepotism in the


604


wildfires and tax evasion in Greece and elsewhere [Working Paper].


Søreide, Tine. (2013). Democracy’s shortcomings in anti-corruption. In Susan Rose-Ackerman


Spinney, L. (2011). The underhand ape: Why we are all corrupt. *New Scientist, 212*(2837), 42–615


https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12077


https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2012.03.013


Sundström, A. (2015). Covenants with broken swords: Corruption and law enforcement in


Sutrisno, A. (2020). Corrupt at All Levels?: Indonesian Higher Education and the Problem of


Szucs, F. (n.d.). *Discretion and Corruption in Public Procurement.*


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4JrqAgAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=%E2%80%9CThe+Legal+Regulations+for+the+Prevention+of+Corruption+of+Civil+Servants+in+Turkey+and+the+Council+of+Ethics+for+Public+Service%E2%80%9D&ots=HU1G5nSU1k&sig=5i_bSHoJ29C3t6TohO0o3JyCONs


Tavits, Margit, & Potter, J. D. (2012). *Electoral institutions and corruption in campaign finance*. Working paper (Department of Political Science, University of Washington in St. Louis, and College of Humanities and Social Sciences, Louisiana State University).


Taylor, M. M. (2017). Corruption and Accountability in Brazil. In P. R. Kingstone & T. J. Power (Eds.), *Democratic Brazil Divided* (pp. 77–96). University of Pittsburgh Press; JSTOR. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1x76g7g.8


http://www.degruyter.com/view/books/harvard.9780674736221/harvard.9780674736221/harvard.9780674736221.xml


https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=8rRCB7qYuwMC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&q=To+Bribe+or+To+Bomb:+Do+Corruption+and+Terrorism+Go+Together%3F%E2%80%9D,+in+Robert+I.+Rotberg,+ed.+Corruption,+Global+Security+and+World+Order+&ots=x2JM-X8od1&sig=6sO0ivAIPoRkm-ssmkZVmy7HPLo

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2020.101844


in Latin America (pp. 25–45).


Torgler, B., & Schneider, F. (2009). The impact of tax morale and institutional quality on the


Torvik, R. (2002). Natural resources, rent seeking and welfare. *Journal of Development*


646


650


Ukase, P., & Audu, B. (2015). *The role of civil society in the fight against corruption in...*


Regional Centre.


Van der Ploeg, F. (2011). Natural resources: Curse or Blessing? *Journal of Economic Literature,*
49(2), 366–420.


van Rooij, B. (2005). China’s war on graft: Politico-legal campaigns against corruption in China
and their similarities to the legal reaction to crisis in the U.S. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal, 14(2), 289–336.


https://doi.org/10.1111/apv.12002


https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2014.925541


Williams, Andrew. (2009). On the release of information by governments: Causes and


1.


Yevseiev, S., Rayevnyeva, O., Ponomarenko, V., & Milov, O. (2020). Development of


Development, 23(7), 631–647.


4400-. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13084400
https://doi.org/10.1177/0972652712466501
Corruption in the Tendering Process in China. Journal Of Management In Engineering,
33(2), <xocs:firstpage xmlns:xocs=""/>. https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)ME.19435479.0000479
Zhang, F., Zhang, H., & Bell, G. (2019). Corporate religiosity and individual decision on
conducting entrepreneurial activity: The contingent effects of institutional environments
Zhang, Hongxia, Song, Y., Li, C., Liu, Q., Cui, H., Zeng, C., Wang, Z., Zhang, Q., Li, Y., &
Government Officials on the Severity of Real Estate Corruption. Sustainability, 11(12),
3351. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11123351
Zhang, Hongxia, Song, Y., Tan, S., Xia, S., Zhang, H., Jiang, C., Xiong, D., Cheng, G., Zhang,
L., & Lv, Y. (2019). Anti-corruption efforts, public perception of corruption, and
government credibility in the field of real estate: An empirical analysis based on twelve
https://doi.org/10.1007/s11156-017-0691-4
Natural Experiment in an Autocratic Regime [Working Paper].
in Italy. 27(4), 387–413. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463115605475
Zhang, N. (2015c). Institutions, Culture and Blowing the Whistle on Corruption: An Experiment
with Northern and Southern Italians [Working paper].
704




