

## ANDREI SHLEIFER

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Harvard University  
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**Date of Birth:** February 20, 1961  
**Citizenship:** U.S.A.  
**Undergraduate Studies:** Harvard, A.B., Math, 1982.  
**Graduate Studies:** MIT, Ph.D., May, 1986.  
**Thesis Title:** “The Business Cycle and the Stock Market”

### **EMPLOYMENT:**

John L. Loeb Professor of Economics, Harvard University, 1991 - present.

Professor of Finance and Business Economics, Graduate School of Business, The University of Chicago, 1989 - 1990.

Assistant Professor of Finance and Business Economics, Graduate School of Business, The University of Chicago, 1987 - 1989.

Assistant Professor of Economics, Princeton University, 1986 - 1987.

### **OTHER AFFILIATIONS:**

Faculty Research Fellow and Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1986-

Associate and Advisory Editor, *Journal of Financial Economics*, 1988 - .

Associate Editor, *Journal of Finance*, 1988 - 1991.

Editor, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1989 - 1999, 2012 -

Advisor, Government of Russia, 1991 - 1997.

Principal, LSV Asset Management, 1994 - 2003.

Editor, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 2003 - 2008.

**AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND GRANTS:**

National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1983 - 1986.

CRSP Distinguished Visiting Scholar, Graduate School of Business, The University of Chicago, March-June, 1986.

Alfred P. Sloan Fellowship, 1990.

National Science Foundation Grants, 1988 - 1989, 1990 - 1991, 1994 - 1996, 1998 - 2000, 2001 - 2003.

Presidential Young Investigator Award, 1989 - 1994.

Bradley Foundation Grant, 1989, 1990, 1991 - 1992.

Russell Sage Foundation Grant (with R. Vishny), 1988, 1991.

Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Grant (with L. Summers), 1986, 1988 - 1990.

Fellow, Econometric Society, 1993.

Roger F. Murray Award of the Q-Group, 1994, and the Smith-Breedon Prize of the *Journal of Finance* for Distinguished paper, 1995, given to "Contrarian Investment, Extrapolation, and Risk."

Member, U.S.-Israel Joint Economic Development Group, 1995 - 1997.

Clarendon Lecturer, 1996.

Schumpeter Lecturer to the European Economic Association, 1996.

IAP Distinguished Speaker, MIT, 1999.

John Bates Clark Medal, American Economic Association, 1999.

Brattle Prize of the *Journal of Finance* for Distinguished paper, 1999, given to "Corporate Ownership Around the World."

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2000.

Jensen Prize for Corporate Finance and Organizations of the *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2000, Second Prize given to "Investor Protection and Corporate Governance."

David Horowitz Lectures, Israel, 2002.

Barone Adesi Kryzanowski Distinguished Lecture, Northern Finance Association, 2002.

Jensen Prize for Corporate Finance and Organizations of the *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2002, Second Prize given to “Investor Protection and Equity Markets.”

Jensen Prize for Corporate Finance and Organizations of the *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2003, First Prize given to “Stock Market Driven Acquisitions.”

Fellow, European Economic Association, 2004.

CES Prize and Munich Lectures, Munich, 2004.

Lionel Robbins Lectures, London School of Economics, 2005.

De Benedetti Lecture, Milan, 2005.

Paolo Baffi Lecture, Bank of Italy, Rome, 2007.

Kauffman Foundation Grant, 2007-2010, 2010-2012, 2014-2015

Walras - Pareto Lectures, Lausanne, 2008.

Daimler Lecture, Beijing, 2008.

Fellow, American Finance Association, 2012.

Leontief Medal, Leontief Centre, St. Petersburg, 2012.

Jack Treynor Prize given to “X-CAPM: An Extrapolative Capital Asset Pricing Model” by the Q-Group (The Institute for Quantitative Research in Finance), 2014.

Simon Kuznets Lecture, Yale University, 2015.

Princeton Lectures in Finance, 2015.

Distinguished Guest Lecture at the Southern Economic Association meeting in Washington D.C., 2016.

Tom Robertson Lecture, University of Edinburgh, 2018.

Eli F. Heckscher Lecture, Stockholm School of Economics, 2018.

*Financial Times* “Readers’ best book of 2018” and “Best Book of 2018: Economics” for *A Crisis of Beliefs*.

Fama/DFA Prize for Capital Markets and Asset Pricing of the *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2019, Second Prize given to “Bubbles for Fama.”

**BOOKS:**

*Privatizing Russia*, (with M. Boycko and R. Vishny), MIT Press, 1995.

*The Grabbing Hand*, (with R. Vishny), Harvard University Press, 1998. Slovak translation, Kalligram, 2000. Chinese translation, Citic, 2004. Simplified Chinese translation, Citic, 2017.

*Without a Map: Political Tactics and Economic Reform in Russia*, (with D. Treisman), MIT Press, 2000.

*Clarendon Lectures: Inefficient Markets*, Oxford University Press, 2000. Japanese translation, Toyo Keisai, Tokyo, 2001. Chinese translation, 2003.

*A Normal Country: Russia after Communism*. Harvard University Press, 2005.

*The Failure of Judges and the Rise of Regulators*. MIT Press, 2012.

*A Crisis of Beliefs: Investor Psychology and Financial Fragility*, (with N. Gennaioli), Princeton University Press, 2018.

**ARTICLES:**

“A Theory of Yardstick Competition.” *Rand Journal of Economics*, Autumn, 1985. Reprinted in Sebastian Eyre and Michael G. Politt, ed., *Competition and Regulation in Electricity Markets*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2016.

“The Strategic Bequest Motive” (with D. Bernheim and L. Summers). *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 1985. Reprinted in James B. Davies, ed., *The Economics of Wealth Distribution Vol. I*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2013.

“Large Shareholders and Corporate Control” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Political Economy*, June, 1986. Reprinted in Michael J. Brennan, ed., *The Theory of Corporate Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 1996. Reprinted in Martin Ricketts, ed., *The Economics of Modern Business Enterprise Vol. III*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2008.

“Do Demand Curves for Stocks Slope Down?” *Journal of Finance*, July, 1986.

“Greenmail, White Knights, and Shareholders' Interest” (with R. Vishny). *Rand Journal of Economics*, Autumn, 1986.

“Implementation Cycles” *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 1986. Reprinted in N. Gregory Mankiw and David Romer, eds., *New Keynesian Economics*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1991.

“Management Buyouts as a Response to Market Pressure” (with R. Vishny). In Alan J. Auerbach, editor, *Mergers and Acquisitions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.

“Value Maximization and the Acquisition Process” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter, 1988. Reprinted in Russian in *Ekonomika I Matematicheskiye Metody*, Vol. 27, No. 4, 1991.

“Breach of Trust in Hostile Takeovers” (with L. Summers). In Alan J. Auerbach, editor, *Corporate Takeovers: Causes and Consequences*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988. Reprinted in Roberta Romano, ed., *Foundations of Corporate Law*, Oxford University Press, 1993. Reprinted in Martin Ricketts, ed., *The Economics of Modern Business Enterprise Vol. III*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2008.

“Characteristics of Targets of Hostile and Friendly Takeovers” (with R. Morck and R. Vishny). In Alan J. Auerbach, ed., *Corporate Takeovers: Causes and Consequences*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.

“Management Ownership and Market Valuation: An Empirical Analysis” (with R. Morck and R. Vishny). *Journal of Financial Economics*, March, 1988.

“The Efficiency of Investment in the Presence of Aggregate Demand Spillovers” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 1988.

“Income Distribution, Market Size and Industrialization” (with K. Murphy and R. Vishny). *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August, 1989.

“Costs of Financial Distress, Delayed Calls of Convertible Bonds, and the Role of Investment Banks” (with D. Jaffee). *Journal of Business: Merton Miller Conference*, January, 1990.

“Industrialization and the Big Push” (with K. Murphy and R. Vishny). *Journal of Political Economy*, October, 1989. Reprinted in Dilip Mookherjee and Debraj Ray, eds., *Readings in Theory of Economic Development*, Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

“Alternative Mechanisms for Corporate Control” (with R. Morck and R. Vishny). *American Economic Review*, September, 1989.

“The Size and Incidence of the Losses from Noise Trading” (with B. De Long, L. Summers, and R. Waldmann). *Journal of Finance*, July, 1989.

“Building Blocks of Market Clearing Business Cycle Models” (with K. Murphy and R. Vishny). *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, 1989.

“Positive Feedback Investment Strategies and Destabilizing Rational Speculation” (with B. De Long, L. Summers, and R. Waldmann). *Journal of Finance*, June, 1990.

“The Noise Trader Approach to Finance” (with L. Summers). *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring, 1990.

“Managerial Entrenchment: The Case of Manager-Specific Investments” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Financial Economics*, November, 1989.

“Do Managerial Objectives Drive Bad Acquisitions?” (with R. Morck and R. Vishny). *Journal of Finance*, March, 1990. Reprinted in Michael J. Brennan, ed., *Empirical Corporate Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001.

“Noise Trader Risk in Financial Markets” (with B. De Long, L. Summers and R. Waldmann). *Journal of Political Economy*, August, 1990. Reprinted in Richard H. Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, Russell Sage Foundation, 1993.

“Hostile Takeovers in the 1980s: The Return to Corporate Specialization” (with S. Bhagat and R. Vishny). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics*, 1990. Reprinted in Roberta Romano, ed., *Foundations of Corporate Law*, Oxford University Press, 1993.

“Equilibrium Short Horizons of Investors and Firms” (with R. Vishny). *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1990. Reprinted in Richard H. Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, Russell Sage Foundation, 1993.

“The Allocation of Talent: Implications for Growth” (with K. M. Murphy and R. Vishny). *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May, 1991. Reprinted in Simon C. Parker, ed., *The Economics of Entrepreneurship*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in T. Beck, ed., *Entrepreneurship in Developing Countries*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2009.

“The Takeover Wave of the 1980s” (with R. Vishny). *Science*, August 17, 1990. Reprinted in *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, Fall, 1991. Reprinted in D. Chew, ed., *Studies in International Corporate Finance and Corporate Governance Systems*, Oxford University Press, 1997.

“Closed End Mutual Funds” (with C. Lee and R. Thaler). *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Fall, 1990.

“The Survival of Noise Traders in Financial Markets” (with B. De Long, L. Summers, and R. Waldmann). *Journal of Business*, January, 1991.

“The Stock Market and Investment: Is the Market a Sideshow?” (with R. Morck and R. Vishny). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1990:2.

“Investor Sentiment and the Closed-End Fund Puzzle” (with C. Lee and R. Thaler). *Journal of Finance*, March, 1991. Reprinted in Richard Thaler, ed., *Quasi-Rational Economics*, Russell Sage Foundation, 1991 and in Richard Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, Russell Sage Foundation, 1993. Reprinted in Geoffrey P. Miller, ed., *Economics of Securities Law Vol. 1*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2016.

“Reversions of Excess Pension Assets after Takeovers” (with J. Pontiff and M. Weisbach). *Rand Journal of Economics*, Winter, 1990.

“The Bubble of 1929: Evidence from Closed-End Funds” (with B. De Long). *Journal of Economic History*, September, 1991. Reprinted in Eugene N. White, ed., *Stock Market Crashes and Speculative Manias*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 1996.

“Window Dressing by Pension Fund Managers” (with J. Lakonishok, R. Thaler, and R. Vishny). *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1991.

“The Transition to a Market Economy: Pitfalls of Partial Reform” (with K. Murphy and R. Vishny). *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August, 1992.

“Takeovers in the '60s and the '80s: Evidence and Implications” (with R. Vishny). *Strategic Management Journal*, December, 1991. Reprinted in Richard Rumelt, Dan Schendel, and David Teece, eds., *Fundamental Research Issues in Strategy*. Boston: Harvard Business School Press, 1992.

“Reversing the Soviet Economic Collapse” (with R. Vishny). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1991:2.

“Liquidation Values and Debt Capacity: A Market Equilibrium Approach” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Finance*, September, 1992. Reprinted in Michael J. Brennan, ed., *The Theory of Corporate Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 1996. Reprinted in Edward R. Morrison, ed. *Economics of Bankruptcy*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2012.

“The Structure and Performance of the Money Management Industry” (with J. Lakonishok and R. Vishny). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics*, 1992.

“The Impact of Institutional Trading on Stock Prices” (with J. Lakonishok and R. Vishny). *Journal of Financial Economics*, Volume 32, No. 1, 1992.

“Closed-End Fund Discounts: A Yardstick of Small Investor Sentiment” (with J. B. De Long). *Journal of Portfolio Management*, Winter, 1992.

“Pervasive Shortages under Socialism” (with R. Vishny). *The Rand Journal of Economics*, Vol. 23, No. 2, Summer 1992, pp. 237-246. Reprinted in Ajit Mishra, ed., *The Economics of Corruption*, Oxford University Press, 2005.

“Growth in Cities” (with E. Glaeser, H. Kallal, and J. Scheinkman). *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 1992. Reprinted in Z. Acs, ed., *The Growth of Cities*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in D. Audretsch, O. Falck and S. Heblich, eds., *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2009.

“Corruption” (with R. Vishny). *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August, 1993. Reprinted in Gianluca Fiorentini and Stefano Zamagni, eds., *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2000. Reprinted in Robert Williams, ed., *The Politics of Corruption*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2000. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in Chinese in *Comparative Economic & Social Systems*, 2012. Reprinted in Jayasri Dutta and Toke S. Aidt, eds., *Corruption and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2017.

“Yes, Discounts on Closed-End Funds Are a Sentiment Index” (with N. Chopra, C. Lee, and R. Thaler). *Journal of Finance*, June, 1993.

“Why Is Rent-Seeking So Costly to Growth?” (with K. Murphy and R. Vishny). *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1993. Reprinted in R. D. Congleton, A. L. Hillman, and K. A. Konrad, eds., *40 Years of Research on Rent Seeking 2*, Springer, 2008.

“Needed Mechanisms for Corporate Governance and Finance in Eastern Europe” (with E. S. Phelps, R. Frydman, and A. Rapaczynski). *Economics of Transition* 1(2), 1993.

“Princes or Merchants? City Growth before the Industrial Revolution” (with J. B. De Long). *Journal of Law and Economics*, October 1993. Reprinted in Robert W. Kolb, ed., *The Economics of Sovereign Debt*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2017.

“Privatizing Russia” (with M. Boycko and R. Vishny). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No. 2, 1993.

“Privatization in Russia: First Steps” (with R. Vishny). In O. J. Blanchard, K. R. Froot, and J. D. Sachs, eds., *The Transition in Eastern Europe, Volume 2: Restructuring*. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

“Voucher Privatization” (with M. Boycko and R. Vishny). *Journal of Financial Economics*, April 1994.

“What Do Firms Do with Cash Windfalls?” (with O. J. Blanchard and F. Lopez-de-Silanes). *Journal of Financial Economics* 36, 1994. Reprinted in Michael J. Brennan ed., *Empirical Corporate Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001.

“Contrarian Investment, Extrapolation, and Risk” (with J. Lakonishok and R. Vishny). *Journal of Finance* XLIX (5), December 1994. Reprinted in Harold M. Shefrin, ed., *Behavioral Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in Richard Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance*, Vol. II, Princeton University Press and Russell Sage Foundation, 2005.

“The Politics of Market Socialism” (with R. Vishny). *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1994. Reprinted in Barbara Krug, ed., *State Capitalism*, Vol. I, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2015.

“Politicians and Firms” (with R. Vishny). *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1994.

“Next Steps in Privatization: Six Major Challenges” (with M. Boycko). *Russia: Creating Private Enterprises and Efficient Markets*, eds. Ira W. Lieberman and John Nellis. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1994.

“Establishing Property Rights” *World Bank: Proceedings of the Annual Conference on Development Economics*, April 1994.

“Economic Growth in a Cross-Section of Cities” (with E. Glaeser and J. Scheinkman). *Journal of Monetary Economics*, August 1995. Reprinted in Zoltan J. Acs, ed., *The Growth of Cities*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006.

“A Theory of Privatization” (with M. Boycko and R. Vishny). *Economic Journal*, March 1996. Reprinted in David Parker, ed., *Privatization and Corporate Performance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001.

“How Does Privatization Work: Evidence from the Russian Shops” (with N. Barberis, M. Boycko, and N. Tsukanova). *Journal of Political Economy*, August 1996.

“Corporate Governance in Russia: An Initial Look” (with J. Blasi). In R. Frydman, C. W. Gray and A. Rapaczynski, eds., *Corporate Governance in Central Europe and Russia: Volume 2. Insiders and the State*, Budapest: Central European University Press, 1996.

“Management Ownership and Russian Privatization” (with D. Vasiliev). In R. Frydman, C. W. Gray and A. Rapaczynski, ed., *Corporate Governance in Central Europe and Russia: Volume 2. Insiders and the State*, Budapest: Central European University Press, 1996.

“Toward A Theory of Legal Reform” (with J. Hay and R.W. Vishny). *European Economic Review*, May, 1996.



“Second Best Economic Advice to a Divided Government” (with M. Boycko and R.W. Vishny). *European Economic Review*, May, 1996.

“Quality and Trade” (with K. Murphy), *Journal of Development Economics*, June, 1997.

“The Limits of Arbitrage” (with R. Vishny), *Journal of Finance*, March, 1997. Reprinted in Harold M. Shefrin, ed., *Behavioral Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in Richard Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance Vol. II*, Princeton University Press and Russell Sage Foundation, 2005.

“Good News for Value Stocks: Further Evidence on Market Efficiency” (with R. La Porta, J. Lakonishok, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Finance*, June, 1997.

“A Survey of Corporate Governance” (with R.W. Vishny), Nobel Symposium on Law and Finance, August, 1995, *Journal of Finance*, June, 1997. Reprinted in Kevin Keasey, Steven Thompson and Michael Wright, eds., *Corporate Governance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 1999. Reprinted in Jay Ritter, ed., *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance Vol. II*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in Niamh Brennan, ed., *Corporate Governance and Financial Reporting*, Sage Publications, 2007. Reprinted in R. van Frederikslust, J. Ang, and S. Sudarsanam, eds., *Corporate Governance and Corporate Finance: A European Perspective*, Routledge, 2007. Reprinted in Robert Cooter and Francesco Parisi, eds., *Recent Developments in Law and Economics*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2010.

“The Invisible Hand and the Grabbing Hand” (with T. Frye), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1997. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in Peter J. Boettke and Peter T. Leeson, eds., *The Economic Role of the State*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2015.

“Schumpeter Lecture: Government in Transition” *European Economic Review*, May, 1997. Reprinted in Peter J. Boettke and Peter T. Leeson, eds., *The Legacy Of Ludwig Von Mises*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006.

“Origins of Bad Policies: Control, Corruption and Confusion” *Rivista di Politica Economica*, June, 1996.

“Trust in Large Organizations” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1997. Reprinted in P. Dasgupta and I. Serageldin, eds., *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*, Washington, DC: The World Bank, 1999.

“Privatization in the United States” (with F. Lopez-de-Silanes and R. Vishny), *Rand Journal of Economics*, Autumn, 1997.

“The Proper Scope of Government: Theory and an Application to Prisons” (with O. Hart and R.W. Vishny), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November, 1997. Reprinted in Michael A. Crew and David Parker, eds., *Developments in the Economics of Privatization and Regulation*, Edward Elgar Publishing Inc., 2008.

“Legal Determinants of External Finance” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Finance*, July, 1997. Reprinted in Michael J. Brennan, ed., *Empirical Corporate Finance*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006.

“The Unofficial Economy in Transition” (with S. Johnson and D. Kaufmann), *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No. 2, 1997.

“Agenda for Russian Reforms” *Economics of Transition*, April, 1997.

“Private Enforcement of Public Laws: a Theory of Legal Reform” (with J. Hay), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 1998. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in Orley C. Ashenfelter and Radha K. Iyengar, eds., *Economics of Commercial Arbitration and Dispute Resolution*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2009.

“A Model of Investor Sentiment” (with N. Barberis and R. Vishny), *Journal of Financial Economics*, September, 1998. Reprinted in Richard Thaler, ed., *Advances in Behavioral Finance Vol. II*, Princeton University Press and Russell Sage Foundation, 2005.

“State versus Private Ownership” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Fall, 1998. Reprinted in *Liberal Thought*, The Association for Liberal Thinking, Ankara, Turkey, 2001. Reprinted in Michael A. Crew and David Parker, eds., *Developments in the Economics of Privatization and Regulation*, Edward Elgar Publishing Inc., 2008.

“Law and Finance” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 1998. Reprinted in J. Schwalbach, ed., *Corporate Governance; Essays in Honor of Horst Albach*, Publications of the Society for Economics and Management at Humboldt-University Berlin, Berlin, Springer, 2001. Reprinted in D. Denis and J. McConnell, eds., *Governance: An Internal Perspective*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2005. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006. Reprinted in Paul H. Rubin, ed., *The Evolution of Efficient Common Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2007. Reprinted in S. Deakon and K. Pistor, eds., *Legal Origin Theory*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2012. Reprinted in James R. Barth and Ross Levine, ed., *Regulation and Governance of Financial Institutions*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2016.

“The Quality of Government” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*, April, 1999.

“Corporate Ownership Around the World” (with R. La Porta and F. Lopez-de-Silanes), *Journal of Finance*, April, 1999. Reprinted in Jay Ritter, ed., *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance Vol. II*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in Larry H.P. Lang, ed., *Governance and Expropriation*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2005.

“Agency Problems and Dividend Policies Around the World” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Finance*, February, 2000. Reprinted in Jay Ritter, ed., *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance Vol. II*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001.

“Investor Protection and Corporate Governance” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Financial Economics*, October, 2000. Reprinted in Jay Ritter, ed., *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance Vol. II*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in R. van Frederikslust, J. Ang, and S. Sudarsanam, eds., *Corporate Governance and Corporate Finance: A European Perspective*, Routledge, 2007.

“Tunneling” (with S. Johnson, R. La Porta, and F. Lopez-de-Silanes), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 2000. Reprinted in Klaus J. Hopt and Eddy Wymeersch, eds., *Capital Markets and Company Law*, Oxford University Press, 2003. Reprinted in Larry H.P. Lang, ed., *Governance and Expropriation*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2005. Reprinted in Hans-Bernd Schäfer and Angara Raja, eds., *Law and Economic Development*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2006.

“Coase versus the Coasians” (with E. Glaeser and S. Johnson), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August, 2001. Reprinted in *Comparative Economic and Social Systems*, Beijing, China, 2001. Reprinted in Richard A. Posner and Francesco Parisi, eds., *The Coase Theorem*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2013.

“Not-for-Profit Entrepreneurs” (with E. Glaeser), *Journal of Public Economics*, July, 2001.

“Federalism With and Without Political Centralization: China versus Russia” (with O. Blanchard), in *Transition Economies: How Much Progress?* *IMF Staff Papers*, 2001.

“A Reason for Quantity Regulation” (with E. Glaeser), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May, 2001.

“Government Ownership of Banks” (with R. La Porta and F. Lopez-de-Silanes), *Journal of Finance*, February, 2002. Reprinted in James R. Barth and Ross Levine, ed., *Regulation and Governance of Financial Institutions*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2016.

“The Regulation of Entry” (with S. Djankov, R. La Porta, and F. Lopez-de-Silanes), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 2002. Reprinted in T. Beck, ed., *Entrepreneurship in Developing Countries*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2009. Reprinted in Kunal Sen, ed., *Institutions And Governance In Developing Countries Vol II*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2013.

“Investor Protection and Corporate Valuation” (with R. La Porta, F. Lopez-de-Silanes, and R. Vishny), *Journal of Finance*, June, 2002. Reprinted in J. Ritter, ed., *Recent Developments in Corporate Finance Vol. II*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2001. Reprinted in L.H.P. Lang, ed., *Governance and Expropriation*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2005. Reprinted in D. Denis and J. McConnell, eds., *Governance: An International Perspective*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2005.

“Technology, Information Production, and Market Efficiency” (with G. D’Avolio and E. Gildor), in *Economic Policy for the Information Economy*, A Symposium Sponsored By the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, 2002.

“Investor Protection and Equity Markets” (with D. Wolfenzon), *Journal of Financial Economics*, October, 2002.

“Legal Origins” (with E. Glaeser), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November, 2002. Reprinted in S. Deakon and K. Pistor, eds., *Legal Origin Theory*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2012. Reprinted in Kunal Sen, ed., *Institutions And Governance In Developing Countries Vol I*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2013.

“Style Investing” (with N. Barberis), *Journal of Financial Economics*, May, 2003. Reprinted in M. Haliassos, ed., *Financial Innovation: Too Much or Too Little?* MIT Press, 2012.

“The Injustice of Inequality” (with E. Glaeser and J. Scheinkman), *Journal of Monetary Economics: Carnegie-Rochester Series on Public Policy*, 2003.

“Family Firms” (with M. Burkhart and F. Panunzi), *Journal of Finance*, October, 2003. Reprinted in T. Beck, ed., *Entrepreneurship in Developing Countries*, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2009.

“Who Owns the Media?” (with S. Djankov, C. McLiesh, and T. Nenova), *Journal of Law and Economics*, October, 2003.

“Courts” (with S. Djankov, R. La Porta, and F. Lopez-de-Silanes), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May, 2003. Reprinted in Kunal Sen, ed., *Institutions And Governance In Developing Countries Vol II*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2013. Reprinted in T. Ginsburg, P. G. Monateri, F. Parisi, eds., *Classics In Comparative Law*, Volume IV, Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 2014.

“The Rise of the Regulatory State” (with E. Glaeser), *Journal of Economic Literature*, June, 2003.

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