

CHRISTOPHER WINSHIP

Curriculum Vitae, February 2024

Department of Sociology, Harvard University
436 William James Hall, 33 Kirkland Street, Cambridge, MA 02138
cwinship@wjh.harvard.edu | scholar.harvard.edu/cwinship

EDUCATION

- 1977 Ph.D., Harvard University Department of Sociology
National Science Foundation Graduate Training Fellowship
- 1972 B.A., Dartmouth College (Sociology and Mathematics)
Magna Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kapa
Highest Honors (Sociology); High Honors (Mathematics)
- 1968 H.S. Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, CT

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

ACADEMIC

- 2012-present Visiting Professor, Faculty of Economics
University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 2005-present Diker-Tishman Professor of Sociology, Harvard University
- 2002-present Professor, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 1992-2005 Professor of Sociology, Harvard University
- 1987-1992 Professor of Sociology, Statistics and Economics, Northwestern University
- 1980-1987 Assistant to Associate Professor (1983) of Sociology and Statistics (1986-1987), Northwestern University

RESEARCH

- 2015-present Faculty Associate, Safra Center for the Study of Ethics, Harvard
- 2013-present Faculty Associate, Center for Public Leadership,
Harvard Kennedy School of Government
- 2003-present Faculty Associate, Criminal Justice Program,
Harvard Kennedy School of Government

1999-present	Faculty Associate, Institute for Quantitative Social Science
1999-2015	Faculty Associate, Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Harvard Kennedy School of Government
1981-1993	Research Associate, Center for Urban Affairs and Policy Research, Northwestern University
1981-1993	Research Associate, Economics Research Center, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago
1978-1980	Post-Doctoral Fellow, National Opinion Research Center
1977-1978	Post-Doctoral Fellow, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin

ADMINISTRATIVE

2013-2014	Vice Chair, Faculty Council, Harvard University
2012-2014	Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
2011-present	Co-Director, Boston Area Research Initiative, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study
2008 (Fall)	Acting Chair, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
2005-2008	Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
1998-2001	Chair, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
1995-1998	Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Sociology, Harvard University
1988-1992	Chair, Department of Sociology, Northwestern University
1984-1987	Director, Program in Mathematical Methods in the Social Sciences, Northwestern University
1983-1985	Acting Director, Economics Research Center, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago

HONORS

- 2019 DuBois Graduate Student Society Honoree
- 2011 Everett Mendelson Excellence in Mentoring Award
- 2006 Paul F. Lazarsfeld Award
Methodology Section, American Sociological Association
- Invited to be a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, California.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Sociological Association, American Economic Association, Econometric Society, Population Association of America, American Statistical Association, The Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, International Society for Social Justice Research, Academy of Management

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2014-present Consulting Editor, *Scientific Sociology*
- 2009-present Editorial Board, Cambridge University Press *Strategies for Social Inquiry* Series
- 1997-2020 Editorial Board, *Society*
- 1995-2020 Editor, *Sociological Methods & Research*
- 1995-1998 Chair, Methodology Section, American Sociological Association 1995-1998
- Editorial Board, *The American Sociologist*
- 1992-1994 Editorial Board, *American Sociological Review*
- 1992-1994 Editorial Board, *Sociological Methods and Research*
- 1989-1992 Associate Editor, *Sociological Methodology*
- 1986-1989 Council Member, Methodology Section, American Sociological Association
- 1985-2010 Associate Editor, *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*
- 1983-1984 Associate Editor, *Contemporary Sociology*
- 1981-1983 Consulting Editor, *American Journal of Sociology*

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Board Member, Cedar Communities Engaging with Difference and Religion Board of Trustees, Hebrew College; Chair, Evaluation Committee, Boston Freedom Summer, Ten-Point Church Coalition Advisory Board Member, Fourth World Movement; Co-chair, Demographic Survey Committee, Combined Jewish Philanthropies Member, Strategic Planning Committee, Combined Jewish Philanthropies Advisory Board, Cohen Center, Brandeis University

GRANTS

RIDIR: Collaborative Research: Portal to Data and Analysis Tools: Enabling Data Intensive Research in the Urban Sciences on Linked, Large Scale Records,” with October 1, 2016- September 30, 2018. (National Scientific Foundation, \$530,036).

"Boston Area Research Initiative: Extending the New Urban Science." With Robert Sampson and Daniel O'Brien. July 1, 2016 through August 31, 2021. (John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, \$200,000).

"The Boston Area Research Initiative: Expanding the Urban Sciences and Urban Governance Link," with Robert Sampson and Daniel O'Brien, January 1, 2014-June 30, 2016. (John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, \$495,403).

"Catalyzing a Cross-Disciplinary, Cross-University Urban Research Agenda in the Age of Digital Data." with Robert Sampson and Daniel O'Brien, September 1, 2013 – June 30, 2016. (National Science Foundation, \$500,000).

"Evaluating the Scientific Reliability of Social Framework Analysis," April 1, 2010- March 31, 2013 (Searle Foundation, \$37,500).

Boston Area Research Initiative (Co-Chair with Robert J. Sampson), 2010-2015. (Radcliffe Institute, \$750,000).

"Evaluation of the Street Safe Program," with Anthony Braga, July 1, 2009-December 31, 2014 (\$1,000,000, The Boston Foundation).

"Legitimacy and Policy" with others, June 2007 to August 2007 (\$50,000, American Bar Foundation).

"Legitimacy and the Criminal Justice System in Inner Cities," February 1, 2001 to January 31, 2002 (\$50,000, Russell Sage Foundation).

"The Effects of Education on Mental Ability," November 1, 2000 to October 31, 2001 (\$34,000, Spencer Foundation).

"Understanding the 'Boston Miracle'," October 1, 2000 to September 30, 2001 (\$106,728, Smith-Richardson Foundation).

"Alliance to Combat Youth Violence: Creating Collaborations Between Police and Inner City Ministers," August 1999-present (\$38,993, Open Society Institute).

"Youth Violence and Community Partnership: Initial Quantitative Research," July 1, 1999 to June 30, 2000 (\$49,949, Smith-Richardson Foundation).

"College and Beyond," April 1, 1988 to March 30, 2001 (\$111,000, Andrew W. Mellon Foundation).

"Changes in the Racial Differential in Imprisonment in the U.S. from 1940 to 1990," March 1, 1997 to February 28, 2000 (\$145,438, National Science Foundation).

"Education, Mental Ability, and Social and Economic Success," June 1, 1996 to August 31, 1997 (\$5,000, Russell Sage Foundation).

"The Ten Point Coalition and Boston Freedom Summer: An Evaluation," July 1, 1995 to December 31, 1996 (\$49,650, Smith-Richardson Foundation).

"Changes in the Racial Differential in Imprisonment in the United States from the 1930's to the 1980's," July 1, 1995 to June 30, 1996 (\$15,000, Small Grants Program, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin).

"The Analysis of *The Bell Curve* by Richard Herrnstein and Charles Murray," December 1, 1994 to November 30, 1995 (\$9,682, Russell Sage Foundation).

"Loglinear and Logit Models of Structural Effects: Selection, Endogenous Treatment Effects, and Choice," July 1, 1994 to August 31, 1996 (\$95,496, National Science Foundation).

"Joint Program in Urban Poverty, Race, and Social Policy," September 1990 to August 1995 (\$1.5 million, National Science Foundation). [I had principal responsibility for the proposal for the project. Christopher Jencks and William J. Wilson are the directors of the program.]

"Labor Market Effects on Family and School Transitions," April 1, 1989 to March 31, 1992 (\$350,000, National Institute of Health).

"Marriage and Marital Dissolution in a Changing Labor Market," June 15, 1989 to May 31, 1991 (\$28,026, National Science Foundation). "Institutions and Organizations: A Special Issue of the *American Journal of Sociology*," with Sherwin Rosen, July, 1988 (\$30,000, Sloan Foundation). "A Graduate Program in Mathematical Methods of the Social Sciences," institutional grant, 1987- 1993 (\$225,000, Mellon Foundation).

"Racial Patterns of School, Work and Marriage since 1940," with Robert D. Mare, January 1985 to December 1987 (\$350,000, National Institute on Aging).

"Changes in Racial Patterns of Schooling, Employment and Family Formation: The Transition to Adulthood, 1940-1982" with Robert D. Mare, (\$65,000, National Science Foundation, September 1983 to January 31, 1986).

"Military Enlistment, School Enrollment, and Civilian Employment," with Robert D. Mare, October 1, 1982 to September 30, 1985 (\$150,000, U.S. Department of Defense).

"Public Assistance Reciprocity and Youth Unemployment," with Robert D. Mare, September 1, 1980 to June 15, 1982 (\$32,000, U.S. Department of Labor).

"Research Perspectives on Youth Unemployment; seed grant," June 1, 1980 to November 31, 1980 (\$29,550, Rockefeller Foundation).

"Job Mobility and Youth Unemployment," with Rachel Rosenfeld, March 1, 1980 to September 30, 1982 (National Science Foundation, \$105,863).

"Social and Demographic Sources of Change in the Youth Labor Market," with Robert D. Mare, September 1, 1979 to August 31, 1982 (\$126,000, National Science Foundation).

"Changes in Race Differentials in Youth Unemployment and Labor Force Participation," with Robert D. Mare, June 1, 1979 to December 1, 1979 (\$32,475, The National Commission for Employment Policy).

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Fosse, E. and Christopher Winship. *Models of Social Change: Principles and Methods for Age-Period-Cohort Analysis*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.

Gross, Neil, Isaac Ariail Reed, and Christopher Winship, eds. *The New Pragmatist Sociology: Inquiry, Agency, and Democracy*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2022.

Morgan, Stephen L., and Christopher Winship. *Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research*. 2nd Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

Morgan, Stephen L., and Christopher Winship. *Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Tyler, Tom R., Anthony Braga, Jeffrey Fagan, Tracey Meares, Robert Sampson, and Chris Winship. "Legitimacy and Criminal Justice: International Perspectives." In *Legitimacy and Criminal Justice: An International Perspective*, edited by Tom R. Tyler, 9-29. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007.

Winship, Christopher. and Sherwin Rosen. "Introduction: Sociological and Economic Approaches to the Analysis of Social Structure." *American Journal of Sociology* 94 (1988), S1-S16.

ARTICLES

Winship, Christopher. "Varieties of Cross-Cohort Differentiation: Extending the LC-SC Model for Cohort Analysis." Forthcoming.

Winship, Christopher. "The Early Years." *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 88 (2023)

Gowen, Ohjae, Ethan Fosse, and Christopher Winship. "Cross-Group Differences in Age, Period, and Cohort Effects: A Bounding Approach to the Gender Wage Gap." *Sociological Science* 10, no. 26 (2023): 731-768.

Hureau, David. M., Anthony A. Braga, Tracey Lloyd, and Christopher Winship. "Streetwork at the Crossroads: An Evaluation of a Street Gang Outreach Intervention and Holistic Appraisal of The Research Evidence." *Criminology*, 61, no. 4 (2023), 758–794.

Wehrwein, Zachary R., and Christopher Winship. "What Sort of Social Inequality Matters for Democracy? Relations and Distributions." In *Handbook of the Sociology of Morality, Volume 2*, edited by Steven Hitlin, Shai M. Dromi, and Aliza Luft, 341-355. Cham, CH: Springer, 2023.

Fosse, Ethan, and Christopher Winship. "The Anatomy of Cohort Analysis: Decomposing Comparative Cohort Careers." *Sociological Methodology*, 53, no. 2 (2023), 217-268.

Winship, Christopher. "Introduction." In *The New Pragmatist Sociology: Inquiry, Agency, and Democracy*, edited by Neil Gross, Isaac Ariail Reed, and Christopher Winship, 1-48. New York: Columbia University Press, 2022.

Winship, Christopher. "Accidental Discovery and the Pragmatist Theory of Action: The emergence of a Boston police and black ministers' partnership." In *The New Pragmatist Sociology: Inquiry, Agency, and Democracy*, edited by Neil Gross, Isaac Ariail Reed, and Christopher Winship, 305-335. New York: Columbia University Press, 2022.

Menon, Tanya, and Christopher Winship. "Viral Science and the Tragedy of the Scientific Commons." In *Research Integrity: Best Practices for the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, edited by Lee Jussim, Jon A. Krosnick, Sean T. Stevens, 396-422. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2022.

Makovi, King, and Christopher Winship. "Advances in Mediation Analysis." In *Research Handbook on Analytical Sociology*, edited by Gianluca Manzo, 364-391. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2021.

Fosse, Ethan, Christopher Winship, and Adel Daoud. "Learning from Age–Period–Cohort Data: Bounds, Mechanisms, and 2D-APC Graphs." In *Age, Period and Cohort Effects*, edited by Andrew Bell, 84-116. New York: Routledge, 2020.

Winship, Christopher, and Xiaolin Zhuo. "Interpreting t-Statistics Under Publication Bias: Rough Rules of Thumb." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 36, no. 2 (2020): 329-346.

Winship, Christopher, Michal Razer, and Victor Friedman. "Beyond Commitment: Making Responsibility Actionable." In *Rethinking Our World from the Perspective of Poverty with Joseph Wresinski*, edited by Bruno Tardieu, and Jean Tonglet, 157-171. Paris: Hermann, 2020.

Fosse, Ethan, and Christopher Winship. "Analyzing Age-Period-Cohort Data: A Review and Critique." *Annual Review of Sociology* 45, no. 1 (2019): 467-492.

Fosse, Ethan, and Christopher Winship. "Bounding Analyses of Age-Period-Cohort Effects." *Demography* 56, no. 5 (2019): 1975-2004.

Neil, Roland, and Christopher Winship. "Methodological Challenges and Opportunities in Testing for Racial Discrimination in Policing." *Annual Review of Criminology* 2, no. 1 (2019): 73-98.

Braga, Anthony A., Brandon Turchan, and Christopher Winship. "Critic: Partnership, accountability, and innovation: Clarifying Boston's experience with focused deterrence." *Police Innovation: Contrasting Perspectives*, edited by David Weisburd, and Anthony A. Braga, 227-248. Cambridge UK, Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Fosse, Ethan, and Christopher Winship. "Moore–Penrose Estimators of Age–Period–Cohort Effects: Their Interrelationship and Properties." *Sociological Science* 5, no. 14 (2018): 304-334.

Winship, Christopher. "Inchoate Situations and Extra-Rational Behavior." In *Rationality in the Social Sciences*, edited by Helmut Staubmann, and Victor Lidz, 223-243. Cham, CH: Springer, 2018.

Benjamin, Daniel J., et al. "Redefine Statistical Significance." *Nature Human Behaviour* 2, no. 1 (2018): 6-10.

O'Brien, Daniel Tumminelli, and Christopher Winship. "The Gains of Greater Granularity: The Presence and Persistence of Problem Properties in Urban Neighborhoods." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 33, no. 3 (2017): 649-674.

An, Weihua, and Christopher Winship. "Causal Inference in Panel Data with Application to Estimating Race-of-Interviewer Effects in the General Social Survey." *Sociological Methods & Research* 46, no. 1 (2017): 68-102.

Winship, Christopher. "From Principles to Practice and the Problem of Unintended Consequences." In *Dilemmas of Educational Ethics: Cases and Commentaries*, edited by Meira Levinson and Jacob Fay, 175-178. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Education Press, 2016.

Luo, Liying, James Hodges, Christopher Winship, and Daniel Powers. "The Sensitivity of the Intrinsic Estimator to Coding Schemes: Comment on Yang, Schulhofer-Wohl, Fu, and Land." *American Journal of Sociology* 122, no. 3 (2016): 930-961.

Winship, Christopher, and Bruce Western. "Multicollinearity and Model Misspecification." *Sociological Science* 3, no. 27 (2016): 627-649.

Harding, David J., and Christopher Winship. "Population Growth, Migration, and Changes in the Racial Differential in Imprisonment In the United States, 1940–1980." *Social Sciences* 5, no. 3 (2016): 1-37.

Abt, Thomas, and Christopher Winship. *What Works in Reducing Community Violence: A Meta-Review and Field Study for the Northern Triangle*. Washington, DC: United States Agency for International Development, 2016.

O'Brien, Daniel Tumminelli, Robert J. Sampson, and Christopher Winship. "Econometrics in the Age of Big Data: Measuring and Assessing 'Broken Windows' Using Large-Scale Administrative Records." *Sociological Methodology* 45, no. 1 (2015): 101-147.

Krupnick, Joseph C., and Christopher Winship. "Keeping Up the Front: How Disadvantaged Black Youths Avoid Street Violence in the Inner City." In *The Cultural Matrix: Understanding Black Youth*, edited by Orlando Patterson, and Ethan Fosse, 311-350. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.

Elwert, Felix, and Christopher Winship. "Endogenous Selection Bias: The Problem of Conditioning on a Collider Variable." *Annual Review of Sociology* 40, no. 1 (2014): 31-53.

Braga, Anthony A., et al. "The Salience Of Social Contextual Factors in Appraisals of Police Interactions with Citizens: A Randomized Factorial Experiment." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 30, no. 4 (2014): 599-627.

Muller, Christopher, Christopher Winship, and Stephen L. Morgan. "Instrumental Variables Regression." In *The SAGE Handbook of Regression Analysis and Causal Inference*, edited by Henning Best, and Christof Wolf, 277-300. London: SAGE Publications LTD, 2014.

Chakravarti, Arjun, Tanya Menon, and Christopher Winship. "Contact and Group Structure: A Natural Experiment of Interracial College Roommate Groups." *Organization Science* 25, no. 4 (2014): 1216-1233.

Sampson, Robert J., Christopher Winship, and Carly Knight. "Translating Causal Claims: Principles and Strategies for Policy-Relevant Criminology." *Criminology & Public Policy* 12, no. 4 (2013): 587-616.

Knight, Carly R., and Christopher Winship. "The Causal Implications of Mechanistic Thinking: Identification Using Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAGs)." In *Handbook of Causal Analysis for Social Research*, edited by Stephen L. Morgan, 275-299. Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands, 2013.

Tran, Van C., Corina Graif, Alison D. Jones, Mario L. Small, and Christopher Winship. "Participation in Context: Neighborhood Diversity and Organizational Involvement in Boston." *City & Community* 12, no. 3 (2013): 187-210.

Cohen, Jennifer, Donna Haig Friedman, and Winship, Christopher. "Afterword." In *Not Meant to Live Like This*, edited by Maria Victoire, 163-171. New Orleans: ATD Fourth World Movement, 2012.

Morgan, Stephen, and Christopher Winship. "Bringing Context and Variability Back into Causal Analysis." In *Oxford Handbook of the Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, edited by Harold Kincaid, 319-354. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.

Winship, Christopher. "Preface." In *Eradicating Extreme Poverty: Democracy, Globalisation and Human Rights*, edited by Xavier Godinot, xvi-xx. London: Pluto Press, 2012.

Winship, Christopher. "Homophily and the Focused Organization of Ties." In *The Oxford Handbook of Analytical Sociology*, edited by Peter Bearman, and Peter Hedström, 521-543. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Harding, David J., Lisa Gennetian, Christopher Winship, Lisa Sanbonmatsu, and Jeffrey R. Kling. "Unpacking Neighborhood Influences on Education Outcomes: Setting the Stage for Future Research." In *Whither Opportunity?: Rising Inequality, Schools, and Children's Life Chances*, edited by Richard J. Murnane, Greg J. Duncan, 277-296. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2011.

Winship, Christopher. "The Faculty-Student Low-Low Contract." *Society* 48, no. 3 (2011): 232-235.

Winship, Christopher. "What Is Required of Science? The ASA Amicus Brief in Wal-Mart v. Dukes." *Sociological Methods & Research* 40, no. 4 (2011): 551-558.

Winship, Christopher, and Christopher Muller. "Ethnomethodology and Consequences: Comment on Emirbayer and Maynard's 'Pragmatism and Ethnomethodology.'" *Qualitative Sociology* 34, no. 1 (2011): 283-286.

Elwert, Felix, and Christopher Winship. "Effect Heterogeneity and Bias in Main-Effects-Only Regression Models." In *Heuristics, Probability and Causality: A Tribute to Judea Pearl*, edited by Rina Dechter et al., 327-36. College Publications, 2010.

Mehta, Jal, and Christopher Winship. "Moral Power." In *Handbook of the Sociology of Morality*, edited by Steven Hitlin, Stephen Vaisey, 425-438. New York: Springer, 2010.

Muller, Christopher, and Christopher Winship. "John Dewey: the Sociology of Action." In *Sociological Insights of Great Thinkers: Sociology through Literature, Philosophy, and Science*, edited by Christofer R. Edling, and Jens Rydgren. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2010.

Winship, Christopher. "Social Interactions, Groups and Scheduling Constraints." In *The Oxford Handbook of Analytic Sociology*, edited by Peter Hedström, and Peter Bearman, 498-520. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Braga, Anthony A., and Christopher Winship. "What Can Cities Do To Prevent Serious Youth Violence?" *Criminal Justice Matters* 75, no. 1 (2009): 35-37.

Braga, Anthony A., David Hureau, and Christopher Winship. "Losing Faith? Police, Black Churches, and the Resurgence of Youth Violence in Boston." *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* 6, no. 1 (2008): 141-172.

Winship, Christopher, and David J. Harding. "A Mechanism-Based Approach to the Identification of Age-Period-Cohort Models." *Sociological Methods & Research* 36, no. 3 (2008): 362-401.

Small, Mario L., and Christopher Winship. "Black Students' Graduation from Elite Colleges: Institutional Characteristics and Between-Institution Differences." *Social Science Research* 36, no. 3 (2007): 1257-1275.

Epstein, David, and Christopher Winship. "Mental Ability - Uni or Multidimensional? An Analysis of Effects." In *Mobility and Inequality, Frontiers of Research in Sociology and Economics* edited by Stephen L. Morgan, David B. Grusky, and Gary S. Fields, 259-288. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006.

Braga, Anthony A., and Christopher Winship. "Critic Partnership, Accountability, and Innovation: Clarifying Boston's Experience with Pulling Levers." In *Police innovation: Contrasting perspectives*, edited by David Weisburd, and Anthony A. Braga, 171-188. New York: Cambridge University Press: 2006.

Winship, Christopher. "Policy Analysis as Puzzle Solving." In *The Oxford handbook of public policy*, edited by Michael Moran, Martin Rein, and Robert E. Goodin, 109-123. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Winship, Christopher, and Amy Reynolds. "Faith, Practice, and Teens: Evaluating Faith-Based Programs." In *Taking Faith Seriously*, edited by Mary Jo Bane, Brent Coffin, and Richard Higgins, 245-276. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005.

Winship, Christopher. "Veneers and Underlayments: Critical Moments and Situational Redefinition." *Negotiation Journal* 20, no. 2 (2004): 297-309.

Winship, Christopher, and Michael Sobel. "Causal Inference in Sociological Studies." In *Handbook of Data Analysis*, edited by Melissa A. Hardy, and Alan Bryman, 481-504. London: Sage Publications, 2004.

Kang Fu, Vincent, Christopher Winship, and Robert D. Mare. "Sample Selection Bias Models," In *Handbook of Data Analysis*, edited by Melissa A. Hardy, and Alan Bryman, 409-430. London: Sage Publications, 2004.

Winship, Christopher. "End of a Miracle? Crime, Faith, and Partnership in Boston in the 1990s." In *Long March Ahead: African American Churches and Public Policy in Post-Civil Rights America*, edited by R. Drew Smith, 171-192. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.

Winship, Christopher. "In Defense of Foxes." In *Our Studies, Ourselves: sociologists' lives and work*, edited by Barry Glassner, and Rosanna Hertz, 202-214. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Berrien, Jenny, and Christopher Winship. "Should We Have Faith in the Churches? Ten-Point Coalition's Effect on Boston's Youth Violence." In *Guns, Crime, and Punishment in America*, edited by Bernard E. Harcourt, 222-248. New York: New York University Press, 2003.

Winship, Christopher, Robert D. Mare, and John Robert Warren. "Latent Class Models for Contingency Tables with Missing Data." In *Applied Latent Class Analysis*, edited by Jacques A. Hagenaars, Allan L. McCutcheon, 408-432. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

Berrien, Jenny, and Christopher Winship. "An Umbrella of Legitimacy: Boston's Police Department-Ten Point Coalition Collaboration." In *Securing Our Children's Future: New Approaches to Juvenile Justice and Youth Violence*, edited by Gary Katzmann, 200-228. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2002.

Winship, Christopher. "Preface." In *The Poor Are the Church, A Conversation with Fr. Joseph Wresinski, Founder of the Fourth World Movement* by Gilles Anouil, ix-xiii. Mystic, CT: Twenty-Third Publications, 2002.

Winship, Christopher. "Reducing Youth Violence in Boston: Lessons from the 1990's." In *Must We Fight?: From The Battlefield to the Schoolyard - A New Perspective on Violent Conflict and Its Prevention*, edited by William Ury, 58-64. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2002.

Elwert, Felix, and Christopher Winship. "Commentary: Estimating Causal Effects." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 31 (2002): 432-434.

Winship, Christopher. "Maintaining Legitimacy: Church-Based Criticism as a Force for Change." In *Sacred Places, Civic purposes: Should Government Help Faith-Based Charity*, edited by E.J. Dionne Jr., and Ming Hsu Chen, 96-98. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2001.

Tao, Lin, and Christopher Winship. "Comment: Modeling Social Interdependence: Is it in The Structure or in Our Hearts?" *Sociological Methodology* 31, no. 1 (2001): 97-106.

Winship, Christopher. "The Weakness of Strong Organizations." In *Jewish Networking: Linking People, Institutions, Community*, edited by Hayim Herring, and Barry Schrage, 71-76. Boston and Los Angeles: Susan and David Wilstein Institute of Jewish Policy Studies, 2001.

Rein, Martin, and Christopher Winship. "The Dangers of Strong Causal Reasoning: Root Causes, Social Science, and Poverty Policy." In *Experiencing Poverty*, edited by Jonathan Bradshaw, and Roy Sainsbury, 26-54. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2000.

Berrien, Jenny, Omar McRoberts, and Christopher Winship. "Religion and the Boston Miracle: The Effect of Black Ministry on Youth Violence." In *Who Will Provide?: the changing role of religion in American social welfare*, edited by Mary Jo Bane, Brent Coffin, and Ronald Thiemann, 266-285. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2000.

Winship, Christopher. and Robert D. Mare. "Sample Selection Bias." In *Encyclopedia of Sociology Volume 4*, edited by Edgar F. Borgatta, and Rhonda J. V. Montgomery, 2437-2444. New York: Macmillan Reference, 2000.

Korenman, Sanders, and Christopher Winship. "A Reanalysis of The Bell Curve: Intelligence, Family Background, and Schooling." In *Meritocracy and Economic Inequality*, edited by Kenneth Arrow, Samuel Bowles, & Steven Durlauf, 137-178. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Berrien, Jenny, and Christopher Winship. "Lessons Learned from Boston's Police-Community Collaboration." *Federal Probation* 63, no. 2 (December 1999): 25-32.

Winship, Christopher, and Sanders Korenman. "Economic Success and the Evolution of Schooling and Mental Ability." In *Earning and Learning: How Schools Matter*, edited by Susan E. Mayer, and Paul E. Peterson, 49-78. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1999.

Winship, Christopher, and Jenny Berrien. "Boston Cops and Black Churches." *The Public Interest* 136 (Summer 1999): 52-68.

Winship, Christopher, and Stephen L. Morgan. "The Estimation of Causal Effects from Observational Data." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25 (August 1999): 659-706.

Rein, Martin, and Christopher Winship. "The Dangers of "Strong" Causal Reasoning in Social Policy." *Society* 36, no. 5 (1999): 38-46.

Winship, Christopher, and Sanders Korenman. "Does Staying in School Make You Smarter? The Effect of Education on IQ in *The Bell Curve*." In *Intelligence, Genes, and Success*, edited by Bernie Devlin, et al., 215-234. New York: Springer, 1997.

Rein, Martin, and Christopher Winship. "Policy Entrepreneurs and the Academic Establishment: Truth and Values in Social Controversies." In *Intelligence, Political Inequality and Public Policy*, edited by Elliott White, 17-47. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1997.

Winship, Christopher, and Larry Radbill. "Sampling Weights and Regression Analysis." *Sociological Methods & Research* 23, no. 2 (1994): 230-257.

Lindahl, Wesley E., and Christopher Winship. "A Logit Model with Interactions for Predicting Major Gift Donors." *Research in Higher Education* 35, no. 6 (December 1994): 729-743.

Winship, Christopher. "Race, Poverty, and The American Occupational Structure." *Contemporary Sociology* 21, no. 5 (1992): 639-643.

Winship, Christopher, and Robert D. Mare. "Models for Sample Selection Bias." *Annual Review of Sociology* 18, no. 1 (1992): 327-350.

Lindahl, Wesley E., and Christopher Winship. "Predictive Models for Annual Fundraising and Major Gift Fundraising." *Nonprofit Management and Leadership* 3, no. 1 (1992): 43-64.

Mare, Robert D., and Christopher Winship. "Loglinear Models for Reciprocal and Other Simultaneous Effects." *Sociological Methodology* 21 (1991): 199-234.

Mare, Robert D., and Christopher Winship. "Socioeconomic Change and the Decline of Marriage for Blacks and Whites." In *The Urban Underclass*, edited by Christopher Jencks, and Paul Peterson, 175-202. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1991.

Winship, Christopher, and Robert D. Mare. "Loglinear Models with Missing Data: A Latent Class Approach." *Sociological Methodology* 19 (1989): 331-367.

Winship, Christopher. "Thoughts About Roles and Relations: An Old Document Revisited." *Social Networks* 10, no. 3 (1988): 209-231

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