

kdynan at fas.harvard.edu
<https://scholar.harvard.edu/dynan/home>

Karen Dynan

Last update: December 2023

Harvard University
Littauer Center 319
1805 Cambridge Street
Cambridge, MA 02138

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Macroeconomic policy, consumer behavior, household finances

ACADEMIC AND POLICY POSITIONS

Harvard University

Professor of the Practice, Economics Department and Kennedy School of Government

Cambridge, MA

July 2017-

Peterson Institute for International Economics

Nonresident Senior Fellow

Washington, DC

March 2017-

Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

Visiting Scholar

Boston, MA

September 2018-May 2020

National Bureau of Economic Research

Visiting Research Scholar

Cambridge, MA

April 2017-September 2017

U.S. Department of the Treasury

Chief Economist and Assistant Secretary for Economic Policy
Confirmed by the U.S. Senate on June 26, 2014
Counselor to the Secretary

Washington, DC

June 2014-January 2017

September 2013-June 2014

Brookings Institution

Vice President and Co-director of the Economic Studies Program
Robert S. Kerr Senior Fellow

Washington, DC

2009-2013

2009-2013

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Senior Adviser, Division of Research and Statistics
Assistant Director, Division of Research and Statistics
Chief, Household and Real Estate Finance Section
Senior Economist, Household and Real Estate Finance Section
Senior Economist, Macroeconomic Analysis Section
Economist, Macroeconomic Analysis Section

Washington, DC

2009

2007-2009

2004-2007

2000-2004

1998-2000

1992-1998

White House Council of Economic Advisers

Senior Economist

Washington, DC

2003-2004

Johns Hopkins University

Visiting Assistant Professor

Baltimore, MD

1998

EDUCATION

Harvard University

Ph.D. Economics; A.M. Economics
Dissertation: "Consumer Behavior: An Empirical Analysis"
Committee: Greg Mankiw, John Leahy, Jon Skinner

Cambridge, MA

1992

Brown University

Providence, RI

A.B. magna cum laude Applied Math/Economics

1985

AWARDS AND HONORS

"Dinner on the Dean" Teaching Award (Harvard Kennedy School)	2018, 2021, 2022, 2023
Alexander Hamilton Award (highest honor from the U.S. Treasury Department)	2017
Bok Center Certificate of Distinction in Teaching (Harvard University)	1990
Allyn Young Teaching Award (Harvard University)	1991

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND AFFILIATIONS

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Academic Advisory Council	2024-
American Economic Association Committee on Economic Statistics (CHAIR)	2023-
National Academies Consensus Study on Income, Wealth, and Consumption Data	2022-
Aspen Economic Strategy Group	2021-
FT/IGM Survey of US Macroeconomists Panel	2021-
National Science Foundation SES Committee of Visitors (CO-CHAIR)	2021
Selection Committee for the Society of Labor Economists Data and Measurement Prize	2021, 2023
Consumer Financial Protection Bureau 2021 Research Conference Scientific Committee	2021
RAND External Reviewer for Education and Labor	2021
National Academies R ³ SSI Strategy Group on COVID and Rental Evictions (CHAIR)	2020-2022
National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine R ³ SSI Executive Council	2020-2022
Harvard Kennedy School Belfer Center Board of Directors	2020-
FiveThirtyEight/IGM Macroeconomist Survey Panel	2020
Congressional Budget Office Panel of Economic Advisers	2020-
<i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i> Advisory Board	2020-
2020 Society of Economics of the Household Meetings Scientific Committee	2020
Brown University Watson Institute for International and Public Affairs Board of Governors	2019-
Conference on Research in Income and Wealth	2019-
American Economic Association Committee on Government Relations	2019-2022
Zillow/Pulsenomics Home Price Expectations Survey Panel	2019-
2020 American Economic Association Meetings Program Committee	2019
Brookings Productivity Measurement Oversight Panel	2019-2022
2019 Society of Economics of the Household Meetings Scientific Committee	2019
EconoFact Advisory Board	2018-
Center for Equitable Growth Steering Committee	2018-
National Economic Education Delegation Honorary Board	2017-
Consumer Financial Protection Bureau Academic Review Board	2017-2020
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis Advisory Committee	2012-2013
American Economic Association Committee on Economic Statistics	2012-2013
Council on Foreign Relations	2011-
U.S. Financial Diaries Advisory Board Advisory Board	2011-2013
Board of Overseers of the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (CHAIR)	2011-2013
Bank of America National Community Advisory Committee	2010-2013
Hamilton Project Advisory Council	2010-2013
Board of Overseers of the Panel Study of Income Dynamics	2008-2011
American Economic Association	1990-

Papers reviewed for the *American Economic Review*, *Economic Journal*, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *Journal of Macroeconomics*, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*

Grant proposals reviewed for the Smith Richardson Foundation, the National Science Foundation, the University of Michigan National Poverty Center, and the Russell Sage Foundation

GRANTS RECEIVED

"The 2020-22 Inflation Surge in the United States and Around the World: An Independent Post-Mortem," Smith Richardson Foundation	2023
"Household Debt and the Real Economy," Smith Richardson Foundation	2012
"Exploring the Need for a New Nationally Representative Household Panel in the United States: A Workshop Proposal," with Suzanne Bianchi, Charles Brown, Lindsay Chase-Lansdale, Mick Couper, Robert Moffitt, and Robert Schoeni, National Science Foundation	2012
"Evaluations of the First-Time Homebuyer Tax Credit and the Cash for Clunkers Program," with Ted Gayer, MacArthur Foundation	2010

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

FAS Division of Social Sciences Faculty Liaisons for Equity, Inclusion, and Diversity	2021-
Economics Faculty Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Belonging Committee	2020- (Co-Chair 2021-2023)
Economics Undergraduate Instruction and Undergraduate Degrees/Honors Committee	2017-

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Financial Crises and Recessions of the 21st Century, Harvard College (Spring 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023, Spring 2024)
 Recessions, Growth, and Macroeconomic Policy, Harvard Kennedy School (Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2022, Fall 2023)
 The Financial Crisis and the Great Recession, Harvard College (Spring 2019, Spring 2020)
 Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Harvard Kennedy School (Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019)
 Personal Finance Workshop (with John Campbell, David Laibson, and Jeff Miron), Harvard College (Spring 2019)
 Intermediate Macroeconomics, Advanced, Harvard College (Spring 2018)
 Graduate Macroeconomics, Johns Hopkins University (Spring 1998)
 Money and Banking, Johns Hopkins University (Spring 1998)
 Principles of Economics, Harvard College (1989-1990, 1990-1991)

OTHER AFFILIATIONS AND EMPLOYMENT

Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas	2023
Advisor, Savi Solutions PBC	2022-
Board Member, Social Finance, Inc. (non-profit)	2017-
Senior Adviser, MacroPolicy Perspectives	2017-
Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of New York	2013
Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland	2012
Consultant, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System	2012

PUBLISHED ACADEMIC PAPERS

"Gender Gaps in South Korea's Labor Market: Children Explain Most of the Gender Employment Gap, But Little of the Gender Wage Gap," with Jacob Funke Kirkegaard and Anna Stansbury, in *Applied Economic Letters* (May 2023). Available here: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13504851.2023.2206103>.

"Comment on 'Economic Impact Payments and Household Spending During the Pandemic' by Parker, Schild, Erhard, and Johnson." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* (Fall 2022). Available here: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/economic-impact-payments-and-household-spending-during-the-pandemic/>.

"National Fiscal Policies to Fight Recessions in U.S. States," with Douglas Elmendorf, in *AEA Papers and Proceedings*, vol. 110 (May 2020), Working paper available at:

https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/dynan_and_elmendorf_manuscript_010920.pdf.

"The Risk of Financial Hardship in Retirement: A Cohort Analysis," In *Remaking Retirement, Debt in an Aging Economy*, eds. O.S. Mitchell and A.L. Lusardi. Oxford: Oxford University Press (December 2020). Available as working paper at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/brown_dynan_figinski_final_working_paper.pdf.

"The Economic Context for Reforming the Safety Net," in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 686 (November 2019). Available as working paper at:

https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/dynan_aapss_accepted_version.pdf.

"Wealth Effects and Macroeconomic Dynamics," with Daniel Cooper, in *Journal of Economic Surveys* (September 2014). Available as working paper at:

<http://www.bostonfed.org/economic/ppdp/2013/ppdp1304.htm>.

"The Relationship Between Leverage and Household Spending Behavior: Evidence from the 2007-2009 Survey of Consumer Finances," with Wendy Edelberg, in *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*, vol. 95 (September/October 2013). Available at:

<http://research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/13/09/SepOct13CvrTOC.pdf>.

"The Evolution of Household Income Volatility," with Douglas Elmendorf and Daniel Sichel, *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy: Advances* (December 2012). Available as working paper at:

http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2138990.

"Changing Retirement Behavior in the Wake of the Financial Crisis," with Julia Coronado, in Olivia Mitchell, ed., *Reshaping Retirement Security: Lessons from the Global Financial Crisis*, Oxford: Oxford University Press (September 2012). Available as working paper at: <http://www.pensionresearchcouncil.org/publications/document.php?file=977>.

"Is a Household Debt Overhang Holding Back Consumption?" *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* (Spring 2012).

Available at: http://www.brookings.edu/~media/projects/bpea/spring%202012/2012a_dynan.

"The Government's Role in the Housing Finance System: Where Do We Go from Here?" with Ted Gayer, in Martin Baily, ed., *The Future of Housing Finance*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press (2011). Available at:

http://www.brookings.edu/papers/2011/0211_housing_finance_dynan_gayer.aspx.

"Comment on 'Inflation Dynamics and the Great Recession'," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* (Spring 2011).

Available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/bpea-articles/the-evolution-of-inflation-dynamics-and-the-great-recession/>.

"The Incentives of Mortgage Servicers and Designing Loan Modifications to Address the Mortgage Crisis," with Larry Cordell, Andreas Lehnert, Nellie Liang, and Eileen Mauskopf, in Robert W. Kolb, ed., *Lessons from the Financial Crisis: Causes, Consequences, and Our Economic Future*, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (2010).

"Changing Household Financial Opportunities and Economic Security," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 23 (Fall 2009).

"Designing Loan Modifications to Address the Mortgage Crisis and the Making Home Affordable Program," with Larry Cordell, Andreas Lehnert, Nellie Liang, and Eileen Mauskopf, *Uniform Commercial Code Law Journal*, vol. 42 (November 2009). Available as working paper at: http://www.brookings.edu/papers/2009/1030_home_dynan.aspx.

"The Incentives of Mortgage Servicers: Myths and Realities," with Larry Cordell, Andreas Lehnert, Nellie Liang, and Eileen Mauskopf, *Uniform Commercial Code Law Journal*, vol. 41 (Spring 2009). Available as working paper at:

<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/feds/2008/200846/200846abs.html>.

"The Effects of Population Aging on the Relationship among Aggregate Consumption, Saving, and Income," with Wendy Edelberg and Michael G. Palumbo, *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, vol. 99 (May 2009).

"The Rise in U.S. Household Indebtedness: Causes and Consequences," with Donald L. Kohn, in Christopher Kent and Jeremy Lawson, eds., *The Structure and Resilience of the Financial System*, Proceedings of a Conference,

Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney (2007). Available as working paper at:
<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/feds/2007/200737/200737abs.html>.

"Increasing Income Inequality, External Habits, and Self-Reported Happiness," with Enrichetta Ravina, *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, vol. 97 (May 2007).

"Can Financial Innovation Explain the Reduced Volatility of Economic Activity?," with Douglas W. Elmendorf and Daniel Sichel, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 53 (January 2006).

"Do the Rich Save More?," with Jonathan Skinner and Steve Zeldes, *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 112 (April 2004).

"Recent Changes to a Measure of U.S. Household Debt Service," with Kathleen Johnson and Karen Pence, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 89 (October 2003).

"Unemployment Risk and Precautionary Wealth: Evidence from Households' Balance Sheets," with Christopher D. Carroll and Spencer D. Krane, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 84 (August 2003).

"Mortgage Refinancing in 2001 and Early 2002," with Glenn Canner and Wayne Passmore, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 88 (December 2002). Available at: <https://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/bulletin/2002/1202lead.pdf>.

"The Importance of Bequests and Life-Cycle Saving in Capital Accumulation: A New Answer," with Jonathan Skinner and Stephen P. Zeldes, *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, vol. 92 (May 2002).

"Survey of Finance Companies, 2000," with Kathleen W. Johnson and Samuel M. Slowinski, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 88 (January 2002). Available at: <https://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/bulletin/2002/0102lead.pdf>.

"Habit Formation in Consumer Preferences: Evidence from Panel Data," *American Economic Review*, vol. 90 (June 2000).

"The Underrepresentation of Women in Economics: A Study of Undergraduate Economics Students," with Cecilia Rouse, *Journal of Economic Education*, vol. 28 (Fall 1997).

"How Prudent Are Consumers?" *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 101 (December 1993).

WORKING PAPERS

"Changes in Racial Gaps in Retirement Security over Time," with Douglas Elmendorf, Wharton Pension Research Council Working Paper No. 2023-14, June 2023. Available at:
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4586774.

"Why Gender Disparities Persist in South Korea's Labor Market," with Jacob Funke Kirkegaard and Anna Stansbury, Peterson Institute for International Economics Working Paper 22-11, July 2022. Available at:
<https://www.piie.com/publications/working-papers/why-gender-disparities-persist-south-koreas-labor-market>.

"Measuring Household Wealth in the Panel Study of Income Dynamics: The Role of Retirement Assets," with Daniel Cooper and Hannah Rhodenhiser, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston Research Department Working Paper 19-6, September 2019. Available at: <https://www.bostonfed.org/publications/research-department-working-paper/2019/measuring-household-wealth-in-the-panel-study-of-income-dynamics-the-role-of-retirement-assets.aspx>.

"Ten Years Since the Financial Crisis: Some Lessons for Reducing Risks to Homeowners," with Jane Dokko, November 2018. Available at: https://www.stlouisfed.org/~media/files/pdfs/hfs/assets/2018/tipping-points/dokko_dynan_tipping_points_paper_2018_11.pdf?la=en.

"Implications for Tax Policy of Lower Trend Productivity Growth," Peterson Institute for International Economics Working Paper 18-11, September 2018. Available at: <https://piie.com/publications/working-papers/implications-lower-trend-productivity-growth-tax-policy>.

"GDP as a Measure of Economic Well-Being," with Louise Sheiner, Brookings Hutchins Center Working Paper 43, August 2018. Available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/research/gdp-as-a-measure-of-economic-well-being/>.

"Policies for Housing Finance Reform," with Ted Gayer and Phillip Swagel, December 2011. Manuscript available upon request.

"Wealth Effects and the Changing Economy," April 2010. Available at: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2010/05/14-wealth-effects-changing-economy-dynan>.

"Do Provisional Estimates of Output Miss Economic Turning Points?," with Douglas W. Elmendorf, Finance and Economics Discussion Series 2001-52. Washington: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 2001. Available at: <https://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/feds/2001/200152/200152pap.pdf>.

"Does Stock Market Wealth Matter for Consumption?," with Dean M. Maki, Finance and Economics Discussion Series 2001-23. Washington: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 2001. Available at: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=270190.

"The Rate of Time Preference and Shocks to Wealth: Evidence from Panel Data," Economic Activity Discussion Series no. 134. Washington: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 1993.

WORK IN PROGRESS

"Federal Reserve Board Research and Its Evolving Role Informing Monetary Policy," with Jeff Fuhrer and Gustavo Suarez

"Social Security Reform: An Updated Look at an Increasingly Urgent Issue," with Doug Elmendorf

"Stock Market Wealth Effects and Consumption: Evidence from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics," with Daniel Cooper

CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY

"The Federal Reserve's Impact on Main Street, Retirees, and Savings" before the Monetary Policy and Trade Subcommittee of the House Financial Services Committee, June 28, 2017. Available at: <https://piie.com/commentary/testimonies/federal-reserves-impact-main-street-retirees-and-savings>.

"The Outlook for Consumer Spending and the Broader Economic Recovery" before the Joint Economic Committee, October 29, 2009. Available at: http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2009/10/29_recovery_dynan.aspx.

SHORTER ARTICLES AND COMMENTARY

"High and Rising US Federal Debt: Causes and Implications," in *Building a More Resilient US Economy*, ed. Melissa S. Kearney, Justin Schardin, and Luke Pardue. Washington, DC: The Aspen Institute (2023) 18-43. Available at: <https://www.economicstrategygroup.org/publication/high-and-rising-us-federal-debt-causes-and-implications/>. (Media coverage: *New York Times*, *MSN*, *Independent Singapore News*, *Politico*, *Wall Street Journal Realtime Economics*, *Bloomberg Daily*, *Axios*.)

"Addressing Rising US Debt," *EconoFact*, November 15, 2023. Available at: <https://econofact.org/author/karen-dynan>.

"PIIE Projects Global Economy Poised for Soft Landing," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, September 26, 2023. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/piie-projects-global-economy-poised-soft-landing>.

"Persistent Inflation, Banking Turmoil Cloud Global Economic Outlook," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, March 28, 2023. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/persistent-inflation-banking-turmoil-cloud-global-economic-outlook>.

"US Job and Wage Growth Beat Expectations, Making the Fed's Job Harder," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, December 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/us-job-and-wage-growth-beat-expectations-making-feds-job-harder>.

"Comment on 'How to Think about Finance' by Atif Mian," in *Leveraged: The New Economics of Debt and Financial Fragility*, ed. Moritz Schularick. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2022) 27-31.

"Job Growth Has Slowed but the US Labor Market Is Still Tight," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, October 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/job-growth-has-slowed-us-labor-market-still-tight>.

"High Inflation Makes for a Hard Road Ahead." *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, October 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/high-inflation-makes-hard-road-ahead>.

"High Inflation and Fiscal Policy." *Peter G. Peterson Foundation Expert Views on Inflation, Interest, and the National Debt*. September 2022. Available at: <https://www.pgpf.org/expert-views/inflation-interest-and-the-national-debt>.

"No Sign of Inflation Relief in July US Jobs Report," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, August 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/no-sign-inflation-relief-july-us-jobs-report>.

"Strong US Jobs Report for May Should Not Change Fed Plans," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, June 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/strong-us-jobs-report-may-should-not-change-fed-plans>.

"Economic Prospects Call for High Inflation and Slowing Global Growth," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, April 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/economic-prospects-call-high-inflation-and-slowing-global-growth>.

"US Employment and Wages Are Rising Briskly Amid Strong Labor Demand," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, April 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/us-employment-and-wages-are-rising-briskly-amid-strong-labor>.

"What is Needed to Tame US Inflation?" *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, March 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/what-needed-tame-us-inflation>.

"US Employment Jumped in January Despite Omicron Wave," with Wilson Powell III, *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, February 2022. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/us-employment-jumped-january-despite-omicron-wave>.

"Fostering Academic Research on U.S. Economic Impact Payments that Goes Beyond the Marginal Propensity to Consume," Washington Center for Equitable Growth, January 2022. Available at: <https://equitablegrowth.org/fostering-academic-research-on-u-s-economic-impact-payments-that-goes-beyond-the-marginal-propensity-to-consume/>.

"Family Wealth as an Engine for Macroeconomic Growth," with Abigail Wozniak, in *The Future of Building Wealth: Brief Essays on the Best Ideas to Build Wealth—for Everyone*, eds. Ray Boshara and Ida Rademacher. Washington, DC: The Aspen Institute, 2021. Available at: <https://live-future-of-building-wealth.pantheonsite.io/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Sec8-Ch-61-Dynan-Wozniak.pdf>.

"Global Recovery Remains on Track Despite Delta Variant and Supply Chain Bottlenecks," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, October 2021. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/global-economic-recovery-remains-track-despite-delta-variant>.

"Global Economy Poised to Expand faster, Buoyed by Vaccinations," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Realtime Economic Issues Watch*, April 2021. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economic-issues-watch/global-economy-poised-expand-faster-buoyed-vaccinations>.

"Strengthening the U.S. Economy to Foster Rebuilding and Recovery," *Peterson Institute for International Economics Series on Rebuilding the Global Economy*, October 2020. Available at: <https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/documents/dynan-2020-10-rtge-memo.pdf>.

"Rising Student Loan Burdens and What to Do about Them," *Business Economics*, June 2020. Available at: <https://rdcu.be/b47nw>.

"Helping Homeowners during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Lessons from the Great Recession," with Jane Dokko and Gene Amromin, *Chicago Fed Letter*, June 2020. Available at: <https://www.hks.harvard.edu/publications/helping-homeowners-during-covid-19-pandemic-lessons-great-recession>.

"The Federal Fisc," with Doug Elmendorf," *Harvard Magazine*, May-June 2020. Available at: <https://harvardmagazine.com/2020/05/feature-forum-federal-fisc>.

"What Can the Employment Report Tell Us?," with Miriam Wasserman, *EconoFact*, September 2, 2019. Available at: <https://econofact.org/what-can-the-employment-report-tell-us>.

"Forward for Recession Ready: Fiscal Policies to Stabilize the American Economy," with Roger Altman and Robert Rubin, May 2019. Available at: http://www.hamiltonproject.org/assets/files/AutomaticStabilizers_FullBook_web_20190508.pdf.

"The Unheard Nerds: How Economists Can Talk So Policymakers Will Listen," *Foreign Affairs*, November/December 2018. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/reviews/review-essay/2018-10-15/unheard-nerds>.

"Will Social Security Be There for You?" *EconoFact*, June 12, 2018. Available at: <http://econofact.org/will-social-security-be-there-for-you>.

"Adapting Tax Systems for Population Aging," *Business Economics*, February 2018. Available at: <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs11369-018-0070-8.pdf>.

"Household Debt," *Milken Institute Review*, Second Quarter 2018. Available at: <http://www.milkenreview.org/articles/household-debt?IssueID=28>.

"Increasing the Economic Security of Older Women," with Jason Brown, in [*The 51% - Driving Growth through Women's Economic Participation*](#), The Hamilton Project, October 2017. Available at: http://www.hamiltonproject.org/papers/increasing_the_economic_security_of_older_women.

"Many American Households Are Still Struggling to Build Wealth," *EconoFact*, October 7, 2017. Available at: <http://econofact.org/many-american-households-are-still-struggling-to-build-wealth>.

"Prospects for Changes in U.S. Fiscal Policy and Their Effects on the U.S. Economy" in [*US-China Cooperation in a Changing Global Economy*](#), Peterson Institute for International Economics Briefing 17-1.

"Household Economic Security and Public Policy," *Business Economics*, July 2016. Available at: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/be.2016.18>.

"The Recent Homebuyer Tax Credit: Evaluation and Lessons for the Future," with Ted Gayer and Natasha Plotkin, June 2013. Available at: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2013/06/28-homebuyer-tax-incentives-dynan-gayer>.

"Better Ways to Promote Saving through the Tax System" in [*15 Ways to Rethink the Federal Budget*](#), The Hamilton Project. Available at: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2013/02/promote-saving-through-tax-system>.

"Want a Stronger Economic Recovery? Encourage More Home Refinancing." *Yahoo! Finance*, February 20, 2013.

"The U.S. Household Debt Overhang," Keynote speech at the annual research conference of DeNederlandsche Bank. Available at: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/speeches/2012/10/25-household-debt-dynan>.

"Higher Personal Saving: Who Needs It?" *Yahoo! Finance*, October 1, 2012.

"How Bright is the Housing Bright Spot?" *Brookings Upfront Blog*, September 21, 2012.

"The Household Debt Picture: Better, But Still a Drag," *Real Clear Markets*, September 6, 2012.

"What's Been Weighing on Consumption? An Overview of the Recent Experiences of Different Types of Households," Prepared for Federal Reserve Board Academic Consultants Meeting, May 14, 2012. Available at: <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2012/05/household-heterogeneity-dynan>.

"Addressing the Problems in the U.S. Housing Market," *Campaign 2012*. Available at: http://www.brookings.edu/papers/2012/0307_econgrowth_housing_dynan.aspx.

"How We're Doing Amid Policy Gridlock," *Washington Post*, February 12, 2012.

"Household Deleveraging in 2011: Progress, but More to Come," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, December 19, 2011.

"My Path in the Policy World," *Newsletter of the Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession*, Fall 2011. Available at: http://www.aeaweb.org/committees/cswep/newsletters/CSWEP_nsltr_Fall_2011.pdf.

"Can We Count on the Consumer to Lift Us Out of the Economic Doldrums?," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, October 28, 2011.

"Playing the HARP: A New Way Forward on Housing?," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, October 25, 2011.

"What Is Next for the U.S. Economy, Post-Debt Ceiling Debate?," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, August 2, 2011.

"Economic Growth Wanes, Again," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, July 29, 2011.

"How We're Doing: An Uneven Recovery at Home and Abroad," with Domenico Lombardi and Alan Berube, *Washington Post*, May 15, 2011.

"Are Households More Prudent Now?," *Fiscal Times*, March 29, 2011.

"Policy Focus Needs to Shift on Foreclosures," *Fiscal Times*, March 16, 2011.

"Trends: When Less is Less," *Milken Institute Quarterly Review*, First Quarter, 2011.

"The Top Economic Stories of 2010," with Gary Burtless, Alice Rivlin, Hank Aaron, Donald Kohn, Doug Elliott, and Adele Morris, *Brookings Institution*, December 23, 2010.

"Expect More Defaults and Foreclosures over the Next Year," *Fiscal Times*, December 17, 2010.

"Needed: A Reasonable Discussion of Fed Policy," with Donald Kohn, *Financial Times*, November 18, 2010.

"How We're Doing: Uncertainty Ahead of the Midterms," *Washington Post*, October 31, 2010.

"Should the Fed Make More Large-Scale Asset Purchases?," *Fiscal Times*, September 9, 2010.

"Even in a Stagnant Market, There Are Benefits to Homeownership," *Fiscal Times*, August 27, 2010.

"The Fed Can Do More for the Economy (Part II)," *Fiscal Times*, August 23, 2010.

"The Fed Can Do More for the Economy (Part I)," *Fiscal Times*, August 20, 2010.

"Why Congress Needs to Extend Emergency Unemployment Benefits," *Fiscal Times*, July 2, 2010.

"The Future of Small Business Entrepreneurship: Jobs Generator for the U.S. Economy," with Martin Baily and Douglas Elliott, *Brookings Policy Brief Series* # 175, June 2010.

"How We're Doing as Debt Fears Rise," with Ted Gayer, *Washington Post*, May 23, 2010.

"The April 2010 Employment Report," *The Rundown* (PBS NewsHour blog), May 7, 2010.

"What is Needed to Spur Job Creation?," *The Rundown* (PBS NewsHour blog), February 5, 2010.

"The Income Rollercoaster: Rising Income Volatility and its Implications," *Pathways Magazine*, Stanford Center for the Study of Poverty and Inequality, Spring 2010.

"Data for an Evolving Economic and Financial System," *Survey of Current Business*, vol. 90 (February 2010).

"The Status Report: Obama's Effort to Restore Economic Confidence," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, January 11, 2010.

"What to Make of Declining Household Debt Burdens," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, December 22, 2009.

"Five Myths about Holiday Shopping Sprees," *Washington Post*, November 29, 2009.

"How We're Doing: What's Blocking the Recovery," with Alan Berube and Ted Gayer, *Washington Post*, November 15, 2009.

"Putting the Expected Strength of the Recovery into Historical Context," *Brookings Up Front Blog*, October 30, 2009.

INTERVIEWS AND PODCASTS

"We'll Gather Together—Even Though Everything Seems So Much More Expensive," *Harvard Gazette*, November 2023. Available at: <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2023/11/why-americans-feel-inflation-economy-are-much-worse-than-they-are/>.

"What We Learned from the COVID Economy," Harvard GSAS Colloquy Podcast, October 2023. Available at: <https://colloquy.simplecast.com/episodes/covid-economy-lessons-YmipdYdr>.

"The Economy Keeps Getting Better. Our Moods? Not So Much," *Harvard Gazette*, July 2023. Available at: <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2023/07/the-economy-keeps-getting-better-our-moods-not-so-much/>.

"US Employment," FT for Schools Live Interview with Colby Smith, November 2022. Available at: <https://ftforschools.live.ft.com/agenda>.

"High Inflation: Causes, Consequences, and Policy Responses," EconoFact Chats Podcast, June 2022. Available at: <https://econofact.org/podcast/high-inflation-causes-consequences-and-policy-responses>.

"Bouncing Back Faster: Using Evidence to Ensure Resilient Macroeconomic Policies and Inclusive Growth," Harvard Center for International Development's Beyond COVID Podcast, December 2021. Available at: <https://podcasts.apple.com/gb/podcast/bouncing-back-faster-using-evidence-to-ensure-resilient/id1167557519?i=1000546814509>.

"What We've Learned from Recent Recessions," EconoFact Chats Podcast, November 2021. Available at: <https://econofact.org/podcast/what-weve-learned-from-recent-recessions>.

"Inequality During COVID-19 and Beyond," EconoFact Chats Podcast, November 2020. Available at: <https://econofact.org/podcast/inequality-during-covid-19-and-beyond>.

"COVID-19: Wage Subsidies and Unemployment," Podcast discussion for the Institute for Government, 2020. Available at: <https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/events/covid-19-wage-subsidies-and-unemployment>.

"Doug Elmendorf and Karen Dynan: How Much Can the Federal Budget Deficit Continue to Grow?" Ask a Harvard Professor Podcast, April 2020. Available at: <https://harvardmagazine.com/podcast/2020/doug-elmendorf-and-karen-dynan>.

"Karen Dynan on the Coronavirus Recession," *Harvard Magazine*, March 2020. Available at: <https://harvardmagazine.com/2020/03/karen-dynan-on-the-coronavirus-recession>.

"In Conversation with Karen Dynan," Washington Center for Equitable Growth, December 2018. Available at: <https://equitablegrowth.org/in-conversation-with-karen-dynan/>.

"Interview with Karen Dynan," *Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland ForeFront Magazine*, vol. 3, Fall 2012. Available at: <https://www.clevelandfed.org/en/newsroom-and-events/publications/forefront/ff-v3n03/ff-v3n0317-interview-with-karen-dynan.aspx>.

PRESENTATIONS AND SPEECHES

"Measuring Household Financial Stability: Policy Needs," at the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau Convening on Household Financial Stability: Data, Metrics, and Missing Pieces, November 2, 2023. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/measuring-household-financial-stability-policy-needs>.

"A Soft Landing Beckons But is Not Assured," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Fall 2023 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, September 26, 2023. Slides and video available at: <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-fall-2023>.

"Challenges for US Economic Policy," at the Juli Plant Grainger Institute for Economic Research, University of Wisconsin—Madison, September 21, 2023. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/challenges-us-economic-policy>.

"Modest Growth—with Downside Risk," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2023 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, March 28, 2023. Slides and video available at: <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-spring-2023>.

"Changes in Racial Gaps in Retirement Security over Time," at 2023 Wharton Pension Research Council Symposium, March 30, 2023. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/changes-racial-gaps-retirement-security-over-time>.

"Using Data to Make Better Economic Policy in the 21st Century," at Georgetown University Massive Data Institute Distinguished Lecture, March 23, 2023. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/using-data-make-better-economic-policy-21st-century>.

"Household Issues in the COVID Era," at MIT Independent Activities Period Event on Pandemic Lessons, January 31, 2023. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/household-issues-covid-era>.

"Discussion of 'Wealth, Race, and Consumption Smoothing of Typical Income Shocks' by Ganong, Jones, Noel, Farrell, Grieg, and Wheat," at the CEPR Micro and Macro Implications of Household Behaviour and Financial Decision-Making seminar series, November 18, 2022.

"What Can the Fed Learn from Research on Opportunity and Inclusive Growth?" panel remarks at the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Opportunity and Inclusive Growth Institute Fall 2022 Research Conference, November 17, 2022. Video available at: <https://www.minneapolisfed.org/events/2022/fall-2022-institute-research-conference>.

"The Return of Inflation—Post-Pandemic Conundrum for Central Banks," panel remarks at the 14th German-American Conference, October 28, 2022.

"High Inflation and the Hard Road Ahead," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Fall 2022 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, October 6, 2022. Slides and video available at: <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-fall-2022>.

"What's Ahead for the US Economy?," at the Harvard Institute for Learning in Retirement, September 29, 2022.

"Conversation on the US Economic Outlook with Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City President Esther George," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics, September 9, 2022. Video available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zliwoeE2ExY>.

"Comment on 'Economic Impact Payments and Household Spending During the Pandemic' by Parker, Schild, Erhard, and Johnson," at the Fall 2022 Brookings Papers on Economic Activity Conference, September 8, 2022.

"High Inflation and Slower Global Economic Growth," at the National Economists Club luncheon, July 14, 2022.

"What Future Global Economic Policymakers Need to Know," at the Harvard International Relations Scholars Program, May 25, 2022.

"High Inflation and Slowing Growth," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2022 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 12, 2022. Slides and video available at: <https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/documents/dynan-2022-04-12ppt.pdf>.

"Technology, Productivity, and Policy," panel remarks at the NBER/CRIW Spring 2022 Conference, March 18, 2022.

"What's Next for the U.S. Economy? Prospects for Growth, Jobs, and Inflation," at Retired Men's Association of Greenwich, January 19, 2022.

"A New Role for Government in the 'New' Economy." Panel remarks at the 2022 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 8, 2022.

"Are Households Financially Prepared for Retirement?" at the 2022 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 8, 2022.

"Perfect Storm: Women, Work, and the COVID-19 Pandemic," panel remarks at the Brown University Pembroke Center, December 14, 2021.

"Beyond COVID: How to Promote Inclusive Growth," panel remarks at the Harvard Kennedy School Center for International Development, December 1, 2021. Video available at: <https://www.hks.harvard.edu/centers/mrcbg/programs/growthpolicy/beyond-covid-how-promote-inclusive-economic-growth-karen-dynan>.

"What (More) Should the Fed Do to Restore the US Economy?," at the Harvard Institute for Learning in Retirement, October 22, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/what-more-should-fed-do-restore-us-economy>.

"Economic Recovery Continues—with Complications," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Fall 2021 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, October 5, 2021. Slides and video available at: <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-fall-2021>.

"Findings from the 2021 National Academies Report on Rental Evictions and the COVID-19 Pandemic," panel remarks at Federal Reserve Bank of New York Roundtable on Current Responses to Housing Instability, July 8, 2021.

"Rental Evictions and the COVID-19 Pandemic: Averting a Looming Crisis," National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine Report Briefing and Webinar, June 30, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/rental-eviction-and-covid-19-pandemic-averting-looming-crisis>.

"Priorities for a CNSTAT Consensus Study," panel remarks at the CNSTAT Planning Meeting on an Integrated System of Household Income, Consumption, and Wealth Data and Statistics, May 28, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/priorities-cnstat-consensus-study>.

"The COVID-19 Recession and Recovery: What's Next?," Harvard Kennedy School Executive Education Faculty Webcast, May 20, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/covid-19-recession-and-recovery-whats-next%E2%80%9D>. Video available at: <https://www.hks.harvard.edu/node/305069>.

"Economic Policy During the Pandemic Recession and Recovery," at the Oxford Philosophy, Politics, and Economics Society, May 19, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/economic-policy-during-pandemic-recession-and-recovery>.

"From Crisis to Recovery: What Can Tax Policy Do?," panel remarks at the 51st Annual Spring Symposium of the National Tax Association, May 13, 2021.

"The Rental Evictions Pilot of the R³SSI Initiative," panel remarks at the 2021 Annual Meeting of the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine," April 24, 2021.

"Comments on Global Prospects and Policies," at the George Washington University Institute for International Economic Policy event on the International Monetary Fund's Spring 2021 World Economic Outlook," April 23, 2021. Video available at: <https://iiep.gwu.edu/2021/03/27/international-monetary-funds-spring-2021-world-economic-outlook/>.

"The Economic Outlook: A Surge, and Then ...?," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2021 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 1, 2021. Slides and video available at <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-spring-2021>.

"The U.S. Post-COVID Macroeconomic Environment," panel remarks at the China Finance 40 Forum | Euro 50 Group | Peterson Institute for International Economics Conference on "The Dollar, the Euro, and then Renminbi in the New Geopolitical Environment," March 27, 2021.

"Innovations in Measuring the Economic Impacts of COVID-19: Discussion," at the 2021 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 4, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/innovations-measuring-economic-impacts-covid-19-discussion>.

"Discussion of 'Sharing is Caring: Inequality, Transfers and Growth in the National Accounts' by Marina Gindelsky," at the 2021 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 3, 2021. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/discussion-%E2%80%9Csharing-caring-inequality-transfers-and-growth-national-accounts%E2%80%9D>.

"To Reduce Inequality, Run a Hot Economy," at the Harvard Kennedy School Wiener Center Five Big Ideas Lunchtime Series, December 6, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/reduce-inequality-run-hot-economy>.

"Comments on Allocation Methods for 'Other' Components," at the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine Committee on National Statistics Expert Meeting, December 3, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/comments-allocation-methods-other-components>.

"Monetary Policy During and After the COVID Recession," at the Harvard Institute for Learning in Retirement, October 30, 2020.

"Strengthening the US Economy to Foster Rebuilding and Recovery," at Peterson Institute for International Economics event on Rebuilding the Global Economy: Role of the White House, October 26, 2020. Video link at: <https://www.piie.com/events/rebuilding-global-economy-role-white-house>.

"The Economic Outlook: The Recovery Gets Harder from Here," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Fall 2020 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, October 8, 2020. Slides available at: <https://www.piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan2020-10-08gepppt.pdf>.

"Restoring the U.S. Economy," at the Kauffman Foundation 2020 Mayors Conference on Entrepreneurship, September 17, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/restoring-us-economy>.

"The Future of the Global Economy," at Fulbright University Vietnam, May 6, 2020. Available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/5-6-20_dynan_fulbright_talk.pdf.

"Highlights of the 2020:Q1 US GDP Report," at China Finance 40 Forum Pu Shan Lecture, May 4, 2020. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/dynan_slides_for_cf-40_pu_shan_lecture.pdf.

"US Economic Outlook," panel remarks at the 2020 Institute of International Finance Policy Summit," April 16, 2020.

"The Economic Outlook: Pandemic and Recession," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2020 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 10, 2020. Slides available at: <https://www.piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan2020-04-10ppt.pdf>.

"The Student Debt Overhang: Concerns and Policy Options," at the National Association for Business Economics Policy Conference, February 25, 2020. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/2-25-20_dynan_slides_for_nabe_student_loans.pdf.

"National Fiscal Policies to Reduce Cyclical Volatility in U.S. States," at the 2020 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 4, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/national-fiscal-policies-reduce-cyclical-volatility-us-states>.

"Discussion of 'How Will Retirement Saving Change by 2020?' by Gale, Gelfond, and Fitchner," at the 2020 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 3, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/discussion-how-will-retirement-saving-change-2020-gale-gelfond-and-fitchner>.

"Comments on the National Academies' Consensus Study Report 'A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty'," at the 2020 Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, January 3, 2020. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/comments-national-academies-consensus-study-report-roadmap-reducing-child>.

"The Economic Context for Reforming the Safety Net," panel remarks at AAPSS/AEI/Brookings "Entitlement Reform: The Effectiveness of the Safety Net and Evidence for Responsible Policy event," November 21, 2019. Video link at: <https://www.aei.org/events/entitlement-reform-the-effectiveness-of-the-safety-net-and-evidence-for-responsible-policy/>.

"Stock Market Wealth Effects and Consumption: Evidence from the PSID," at the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, November 14, 2019.

"National Fiscal Policies to Reduce Cyclical Volatility in States," at the Harvard Macroeconomic Policy Seminar, November 12, 2019.

"Macroeconomic Implications of Inequality," panel remarks at the Center for Equitable Growth "Vision 2020: Evidence for a Stronger Economy" event, November 1, 2019.

"What's Wrong with Student Loans (and How to Fix It)," at the 2019 Wellesley College Goldman Lecture in Economics, October 16, 2019. Remarks available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/10-16-19_goldman_lecture.pdf.

"The Economic Outlook: Global Slowdown," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2019 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 2, 2019. Slides available at: <https://www.piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan2019-10-08ppt.pdf>. Video link at: <https://www.piie.com/events/global-economic-prospects-fall-2019>.

"Discussion of 'Infrastructure Costs' by Leah Brooks and Zachary Liscow, at the NBER Summer Institute Urban Economics Workshop, July 25, 2019. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/7-25-19_dynan_brooks-liscow_comments.pdf.

"Improving Federal Student Loan Policy," webinar sponsored by the UW-Madison Institute for Research on Poverty, June 26, 2019. Video link at: <https://youtu.be/2YoYdNUEzsw>.

"How Much Debt is Too Much?," panel remarks at the Private Debt Initiative NextGen Conference, June 21, 2019.

"Discussion of 'How to Think about Finance?' by Atif Mian" at the Private Debt Initiative NextGen Conference, June 20, 2019.

"Roundtable Discussion on Providing Direct Payments to Households as Fiscal Stimulus" (with Claudia Sahm) at the Hamilton Project/Center for Equitable Growth Event on Preparing for the Next Recession: Policies to Reduce the Impact on the U.S. Economy. Video link at: https://youtu.be/Jk_bY4BZKsA.

"The Risk of Financial Hardship in Retirement: A Cohort Analysis," at the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, May 9, 2019.

"Improving Student Loan Outcomes through Better Policy," at the University of Massachusetts Boston Economics Spring 2019 Seminar Series, May 8, 2019.

"The Risk of Financial Hardship in Retirement: A Cohort Analysis," at the Pension Research Council 2019 Symposium Remaking Retirement? Debt in an Aging Economy, May 2, 2019. Slides available at: <https://pensionresearchcouncil.wharton.upenn.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/5-2-19-Brown-Dynan-Figinski-Slides.pdf>.

"The Global Economy: Downshift," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2019 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 2, 2019. Slides available at: https://piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan20190402ppt_.pdf.

"The Implications of Low Productivity Growth for Fiscal Policy," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Facing Up to Low Productivity Book Launch Event," March 20, 2019.

"Improving Student Loan Outcomes through Better Policy," at the University of Wisconsin Institute for Research on Poverty Seminar, February 21, 2019. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/slides_for_irp_talk_2-21-19.pdf.

"Addressing our Shared Global Challenges," Opening Remarks at the MIT 2019 Model United Nations Conference, February 8, 2019.

"Discussion of 'How Will Retirement Saving Change by 2050?' and 'Financial Fragility among Middle-Income Households,' at US 2050 Fall 2018 Conference, November 3, 2018. Available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/11-3-18_us_2050_dynan_presentation.pdf.

"The State of the Economy and the Labor Market," with Eduardo Porter and Jay Shambaugh, webinar sponsored by *EconoFact* and The Hamilton Project at Brookings, October 23, 2018. Excerpts available at: <https://econofact.org/what-explains-slow-productivity-growth-in-the-united-states-video> and <https://econofact.org/what-tools-does-the-u-s-have-to-combat-the-next-recession-video> and <https://econofact.org/understanding-trends-in-u-s-labor-force-participation-video>.

"The Economic Outlook: Riding High (for Now)," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Fall 2018 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, October 4, 2018. Slides available at: <https://piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan2018-01-04ppt.pdf>.

"Discussion of 'Transportation Capital and its Effects on the U.S. Economy: A General Equilibrium Approach'," at the NBER Summer Institute Urban Economics Workshop, July 27, 2018.

"The Future of Poverty Policy in the Current Environment," Dinner panel remarks at the 2018 Institute for Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop, June 19, 2018.

"Macroeconomic Policy Challenges," at the Harvard University Economics Department Alumni Reception, May 26, 2018. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/macroeconomic-policy-changes>.

"The Future of Housing Finance," Panel remarks at the Rutgers Center for Real Estate Joint Conference with the Pulte Group, May 15, 2018.

"Getting the Most Out of the Federal Student Loan Program," Yale University Okun Memorial Conversation, April 11, 2018. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/getting-most-out-federal-student-loan-program>.

"The Global Economy: A Cyclical Boom (with Risks)," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2018 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 4, 2018. Slides available at:

<https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/global-economy-cyclical-boom-risks>.

"Economic Policy in a Low-Productivity, Low-Interest-Rate Environment," Remarks for the 19th Annual NBER Neemrana Conference, December 16, 2017. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/12-16-17_neemrana_dynan_presentation.pdf.

"Implications for Tax Policy of Lower Trend Productivity Growth," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Conference on Policy Implications of Sustained Low Productivity Growth, November 9, 2017. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/implications-tax-policy-lower-trend-productivity-growth>.

"Population Aging and Tax Policy," Comments for National Association for Business Economics Annual Meeting, September 2017. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/9-24-17_nabe_dynan_slides.pdf.

"Informing Mortgage Market Reform," Comments at the MIT Golub Center for Finance and Policy Annual Conference, September 2017. Slides available at: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/kdynan/files/9-28-17_gcfp_dynan_slides.pdf.

"The Evolving U.S. Economy and Household Debt," Remarks for the Household Debt Tipping Points Research Symposium, June 2017. Available at: <https://piie.com/commentary/speeches-papers/evolving-us-economy-and-household-debt>.

"Essential Elements of Effective Economic Policymaking," Address to the Society of Government Economists, May 2017. Available at: <https://piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan20170511.pdf>.

"Domestic Effects of Changes in U.S. Fiscal and Monetary Policy," at the 6th CF40-PIIE Economists Symposium, May 7, 2017.

"Mortgage Interventions and Economic Growth," Remarks for the "Appropriate Government Role in U.S. Mortgage Markets" Workshop, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, April 2017. Available at: <https://piie.com/system/files/documents/dynan20170427.pdf>.

"Economic Effects of Possible Changes in U.S. Fiscal and Regulatory Policy," at the Peterson Institute for International Economics Spring 2017 Global Economic Prospects Meeting, April 12, 2017. Slides available at: <https://scholar.harvard.edu/kdynan/presentations/economic-effects-possible-changes-us-fiscal-and-regulatory-policy>.

"Mortgage Policy and the Macroeconomy," Lunchtime panel remarks for the National Bureau of Economic Research 32nd Annual Conference on Macroeconomics, April 2017.

"Economic Challenges Facing U.S. Policymakers," Penn-Wharton Public Policy Initiative Lecture, November 2016.

"Economic Growth and the American Household," Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research Associates Meeting, October 2016.

"Discussion of 'Why Has Economic Growth Remained Moderate after the Great Recession?'," Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 60th Economic Conference, October 2016.

"Household Economic Security and Public Policy," National Association for Business Economics Economic Policy Conference, March 2016.

"Personal Saving and Public Policy," Forecasters Club of New York, February 2016.

"Inequality, Opportunity, and Growth: What Can the Government Do?," Wellesley College, February 2016.

"Policies to Raise Personal Saving," Center for American Progress, October 2015.

"What Can Federal Policy Do to Help Achieve Broadly Shared Economic Growth?," NBER Tax Policy and the Economy Meeting, September 2015.

"Enhancing Economic Opportunity for the Middle Class," National Economists Club, June 2015.

"Discussion of 'Skills, Mobility, and Growth' and 'Can Schools Level the Intergenerational Playing Field? Lessons from Equal Educational Opportunity Policies'," Federal Reserve System Community Development Research Conference, April 2015.

"Deleveraging in the United States," Peterson Institute for International Economics Conference on the Global State of Debt and Deleveraging, February 2015.

"What's Driving Deleveraging? Evidence from the 2007-2009 Survey of Consumer Finances," Federal Reserve Bank of New York, June 2013.

"Is a Household Debt Overhang Holding Back Consumption?," University of Michigan Conference on New Directions in Consumption Research with the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, March 2013.

"What's Driving Deleveraging? Evidence from the 2007-2009 Survey of Consumer Finances," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Research Symposium on Restoring Household Financial Stability, February 2013.

"Is a Household Debt Overhang Holding Back Consumption?," Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, November 2012.

"The Evolution of Household Income Volatility," U.S. Financial Diaries Advisory Board meeting, September 2012.

"Discussion of 'Dissecting Saving Dynamics: Measuring Credit, Wealth, and Precautionary Effects' by Carroll, Slacalek, and Sommer," Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Conference on Structural and Cyclical Elements in Macroeconomics, March 2012.

"Consumer Expenditure Data: A Tool for Better-Informed Policy Decisions," Conference on Improving the Measurement of Consumer Expenditures sponsored by the Conference on Research in Income and Wealth and the National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2011.

"Discussion of 'The Future of the GSEs: The Role for Government in the U.S. Mortgage Market' by Jaffee and Quigley," NBER conference on The Role of the Government in Residential Mortgage Markets, October 2011.

"Changing Retirement Behavior in the Wake of the Financial Crisis," Pension Research Council Spring Symposium, May 2011.

"Household Deleveraging and the Outlook for Consumer Spending," Macroeconomic Advisers, 109th Quarterly Outlook Meeting, December 2010.

"Financial Regulation and the Economic Security of Low-Income Households," Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin, October 2010.

"Household Leveraging and Deleveraging," National Economics Club, May 2010.

"Wealth Effects and the Changing Economy," National Bureau of Economic Research Conference on the Economics of Household Saving, April 2010.

"Household Leveraging and Deleveraging," Forecasters Club of New York, February 2010.

RECENT PRESS

"Inflation Has Created a Dark Cloud over How Everyday Americans View the Economy," *CNBC*, December 27, 2023.
<https://www.cnbc.com/2023/12/25/inflation-has-created-a-dark-cloud-over-how-everyday-americans-view-the-economy.html>

"This Season's Hottest Shopping Trend: Falling Prices," *New York Times*, December 15, 2023.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/15/business/economy/falling-prices.html>

"Is Jerome Powell's Fed Pulling Off a Soft Landing?," *New York Times*, December 14, 2023.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/14/business/economy/jerome-powell-soft-landing.html>

"Why Americans Feel Gloomy About the Economy Despite Falling Inflation And Low Unemployment," *Washington Post*, November 20, 2023.

https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2023/11/19/economy-inflation-prices-jobs-income-recession-unemployment/4ebf0398-86cb-11ee-a36e-fdb7be9bd43d_story.html

"Fed Unanimity Holds Under Powell," *Bloomberg*, November 19, 2023.

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/newsletters/2023-11-17/world-economy-latest-fed-unanimity-in-voting-holds-under-powell?srnd=premium>

"New Normal or No Normal? How Economists Got It Wrong for 3 Years," *New York Times* October 24, 2023.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/10/24/business/economy/economy-interest-rates-inflation.html>

"Americans Got Richer during the Pandemic," *Axios*, October 19, 2023. <https://www.axios.com/2023/10/19/us-household-net-worth-chart>

"US Wealth, Income Concentration Resume Upward Climb in Post-Pandemic Era," *Reuters*, October 9, 2023.

<https://www.reuters.com/world/us/us-wealth-income-concentration-resume-upward-climb-post-pandemic-era-2023-10-09/>

"Global Economy's Glide to 'Soft Landing' Gets Bumpy as Bond Yields Jump," *Reuters*, October 6, 2023.

<https://www.reuters.com/markets/global-economys-glide-soft-landing-gets-bumpy-bond-yields-jump-2023-10-06/>

"High Debt Levels Are Here to Stay. The Implications Aren't Pretty.," *Barrons*, September 8, 2023.

<https://www.barrons.com/articles/government-debt-levels-6060027a>

"Surprisingly durable US economy poses key question: Are we facing higher-for-longer interest rates?,"

Economy Resilient in Spite of Rate Hikes *Associated Press*, August 24, 2023.

<https://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2023/aug/24/economy-resilient-in-spite-of-rate-hikes/>

"US Budget Deficits Are Exploding Like Never Before," *Bloomberg*, August 24, 2023.

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-08-24/bond-market-flashes-warning-as-us-budget-deficit-surges#xj4y7vzkg>

"Why the Drivers of Lower Inflation Matter," *Wall Street Journal*, July 30, 2023.

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/why-the-drivers-of-lower-inflation-matter-fe3f165d>

"Inflation is Down. The Fed's Rate Hikes Aren't the Only Reason.," *Washington Post*, July 25, 2023.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2023/07/25/fed-inflation-rate-hike/>

"Why the Fed Isn't Ready to Declare Victory on Inflation," *Wall Street Journal*, July 24, 2023.

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/why-the-fed-isnt-ready-to-declare-victory-on-inflation-e882b4d9>

"Federal Reserve to Signal It is Not Done Yet on Interest Rate Rises," *Financial Times*, July 23, 2023.

<https://www.ft.com/content/337b80f1-a52b-4a27-bd68-76ac7029292f>

"The Federal Reserve Pauses Its Interest Rate Hikes, But Signals More Are Coming This Year," *Boston Globe*, June 14, 2023.

<https://www.bostonglobe.com/2023/06/14/nation/pivotal-point-economy-federal-reserve-pauses-its-interest-rate-hikes/>

"Powell's Bet Against Recession Looks Good, Minus Credit Crunch And A DC Standoff," *Japan Times*, May 9, 2023.

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2023/05/08/business/economy-business/recession-odds-stacked-against-powell/>

"Bank Failures Put Pressure on Federal Reserve's Inflation Fighters," *Financial Times*, May 2, 2023.

<https://www.ft.com/content/8fea5d89-d693-402b-bd96-efebb2fdff35>

"Unemployment Is Low. Inflation Is Falling. But What Comes Next?," *New York Times*, April 14, 2023.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/04/14/business/economy/economy-jobs-inflation-recession.html>

"World Bank Warns of Lost Decade for Global Economy," *Wall Street Journal*, April 2, 2023.

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/world-bank-warns-of-lost-decade-for-global-economy-aba506a4>

Recession looks less likely for U.S., these economists say, but a 'slog' still lies ahead, *Market Watch*, March 28, 2023

<https://www.marketwatch.com/story/recession-looks-less-likely-for-u-s-these-economists-say-but-a-slog-still-lies-ahead-8e3dda6e>

"Markets Are Skeptical About 'Higher for Longer' Rate Path," *Wall Street Journal*, February 1, 2023.

<https://www.wsj.com/livecoverage/federal-reserve-meeting-interest-rate-hike-february-2023/card/markets-are-skeptical-about-higher-for-longer-rate-path-MPJmNcOLRc3PxUYDwHrY>

"Could Tech Layoffs Spread to Rest of US economy?," *DW*, January 28, 2023

<https://www.dw.com/en/could-layoffs-in-tech-jobs-spread-to-rest-of-us-economy/a-64534631>

"Even a Soft Landing for the Economy May Be Uneven," *New York Times*, January 6, 2023.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/01/06/business/economy/recession-soft-landing.html>

"What Will the Global Economy Look Like in 2023?," *Harvard Business Review*, December 16, 2022.

<https://hbr.org/2022/12/what-will-the-global-economy-look-like-in-2023?ab=hero-main-text>

"Fed Set to Slow Rate Raises but Signal Tightening Not Over Yet," *Financial Times*, December 12, 2022.

<https://qz.com/2154423/is-a-recession-coming/>

"Why The Global Economy Is Slowing," *Vox*, November 29, 2022. <https://qz.com/2154423/is-a-recession-coming/>

"Where's The Economy Headed? To Quote the Fed Chief: 'Hard to Say'," *Washington Post*, November 5, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"Workers Expect Fast Inflation Next Year. Could That Make It a Reality?" *New York Times*, November 4, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"The Global Economy Is in Chaos. Nobody's Coming to The Rescue.," *Politico*, October 15, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"US Jobs Report Shows Fed Tightening Still a Work in Progress," *Reuters*, October 7, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"Economists Nervously Eye the Bank of England's Market Rescue," *New York Times*, October 4, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"Global Economy Faces Greatest Challenge in Decades, Policymakers Warn," *Financial Times*, August 28, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"Employers Added 528,000 Jobs in July, Shattering Expectations," *Washington Post*, August 5, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/11/05/economy-fed-uncertainty/>

"Is Recession Staring Us Down? Already Upon Us? Here's Why It's Hard to Say," *New York Times*, July 26, 2022.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/26/business/economy/recession-economy.html>

"Mixed Messages on Economy Raises Questions on Recession Risks," *Washington Post*, July 15, 2022.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/07/15/economy-recession-uncertainty/>

"How Will We Know If We're in A Recession?" *Vox*, July 7, 2022. <https://www.vox.com/2022/7/7/23198724/united-states-recession-indicators-economists-forecasters>

"Jay Powell Faces Test of Fed's 'Unconditional' Resolve to Tame Inflation," *Financial Times*, June 22, 2022.

<https://www.ft.com/content/64295857-45a5-4885-a2a9-344e7f249761>

"Once Feted for Pandemic Heroics, World's Central Banks Now Face an Uneasy Crowd," *Reuters*, June 17, 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/markets/us/once-feted-pandemic-heroics-worlds-central-banks-now-face-an-uneasy-crowd-2022-06-17/>

"This Is Going to Hurt," *New York Times*, June 17, 2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/17/business/economy/inflation-economy-recession.html>

"The New Jobs Report Is Encouraging on Jobs and Inflation," *The New Yorker*, June 3, 2022. <https://www.newyorker.com/news/our-columnists/the-new-jobs-report-is-encouraging-on-jobs-and-inflation>

"From Stagflation to the 'Misery Index,' Some Economists Fear A 1970s Redux," *Boston Globe*, June 3, 2022. <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2022/06/02/nation/stagflation-misery-index-some-economists-fear-1970s-redux/>

"Scourge Of Inflation Felt Around the Globe," *China Daily*, May 30, 2022. <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2022/06/02/nation/stagflation-misery-index-some-economists-fear-1970s-redux/>

"The Fed Is Set to Pull Back Economic Help Rapidly. Is It Too Late?" *New York Times*, May 4, 2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/04/business/economy/federal-reserve-inflation-recession.html>

"Fed Meets to Set Rates; Fed Raises Rates Half a Point As It Tries To Tame Inflation," *New York Times*, May 4, 2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/05/04/business/economy/federal-reserve-inflation-recession.html>

"Risk Of Recession Increases as Ukraine War Rages, Interest Rates Rise," *Boston Globe*, April 19, 2022. <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2022/04/19/nation/risk-recession-increases-ukraine-war-rages-interest-rates-rise/>

"Global Economic Forecasts Drop as Russia's War in Ukraine Takes Toll," *New York Times*, April 19, 2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/04/19/business/economy/imf-world-economy-inflation.html>

"Calling Time On QE, Central Bank Asset Cull Adds New Market Risks," *Reuters*, April 19, 2022. <https://www.reuters.com/business/calling-time-qe-central-banks-prep-synchronized-asset-cull-2022-04-19/>

"Recession Risks Duel Resilience Hopes In Global Economy Outlook," *Fortune*, April 17, 2022. <https://fortune.com/2022/04/17/recession-risks-duel-resilience-hopes-in-global-economy-outlook/>

"Can The Federal Reserve Stamp Out US Inflation Without Causing a Recession?" *Financial Times*, April 14, 2022. <https://www.ft.com/content/02f7513a-6fe6-461d-9058-69a7fe7a3eec>

"Is a Recession Coming?" *Quartz*, April 13, 2022. <https://qz.com/2154423/is-a-recession-coming/>

"How I (and US Policymakers) Got Inflation Wrong," *Vox*, April 13, 2022. <https://www.vox.com/22996474/inflation-federal-reserve-nairu-ngdp-powell>

"The Good News about the Worst CPI since Volcker," *Politico*, April 13, 2022. <https://www.politico.com/newsletters/morning-money/2022/04/13/the-good-news-about-the-worst-cpi-since-volcker-00024888>

"Economist Sees 'One in Three' Chance of Recession by the End of the Year," *MarketWatch*, April 12, 2022. https://www.marketwatch.com/story/economist-sees-one-in-three-chance-of-recession-by-end-of-this-year-11649774942?mod=mw_latestnews

"Risk of Global Recession by End of Year Rises on High Inflation," *Bloomberg*, April 11, 2022. <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-04-12/risk-of-global-recession-by-end-of-year-rises-on-high-inflation?leadSource=uverify%20wall>

"Fed's Expected Policy Will Be 'Too Little Too Late' on Inflation, Economists Fear," *Financial Times*, February 26, 2022. <https://www.ft.com/content/e2880073-c75c-40ce-ae4-0a179b6c3bfc>

"U.S. Economy Appeared Ready to Surge, but Russia's Invasion of Ukraine Could Send Shockwaves," *Washington Post*, February 25, 2022. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2022/02/25/economy-us-russia-ukraine-gas/>

"Growth Is Surging in Biden's Economy. Why Don't Voters Feel Better?" *New York Times*, January 27, 2022.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/01/27/business/economy/biden-economy-politics.html>

"Economists Predict Complete 'Taper' of Fed Bond Buying by End of March," *Financial Times*, December 8, 2021.
<https://www.ft.com/content/94636129-58f1-4972-ac1c-6283ff8ff447>

"Thanksgiving? In This Economy?" *The Atlantic*, November 24, 2021.
<https://www.theatlantic.com/family/archive/2021/11/inflation-price-thanksgiving-dinner/620802/>

"Democrats' Divide: Should Obama-Era Economic Ideas Prevail in 2021?," *New York Times*, October 19, 2021.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/10/19/upshot/deficit-public-debt-debate.html>

"A Job Is Not Just A Job': Why Some Unemployed People Aren't Jumping At Job Openings," *MarketWatch*, October 11, 2021. <https://www.marketwatch.com/story/a-job-is-not-just-a-job-why-some-unemployed-people-arent-jumping-at-job-openings-11633707048>

"Could This Covid Wave Reverse the Recovery? Here's What to Watch," *New York Times*, September 24, 2021.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/24/business/economy/coronavirus-delta-economy.html>

"Here's A Powerful Position at The Fed You Likely Don't Know About," *Marketplace Morning Report*, September 21, 2021. <https://www.marketplace.org/2021/09/21/heres-a-powerful-position-at-the-fed-you-likely-dont-know-about/>

"The Sad, Predictable Limits Of America's "Economic Recovery," *Vox*, September 22, 2021. <https://www.vox.com/the-highlight/22665191/covid-economy-poverty-unemployment>

"Fed Prepares For Virtual Jackson Hole Meeting Under Cloud Of Delta," *Financial Times*, August 26, 2021.
<https://www.ft.com/content/806b507c-3c07-4e93-bc59-763dfeed0e32>

"Infrastructure Bill's Boost to Economy Is Likely to Be Limited," *The Wall Street Journal*, August 8, 2021.
<https://www.wsj.com/articles/infrastructure-bills-boost-to-economy-is-likely-to-be-limited-11628416802>

"Treasury Dept To Invoke 'Extraordinary Measures' As Congress Misses Debt-Ceiling Deadline," *CNBC*, August 2, 2021. <https://www.cnbc.com/2021/08/02/treasury-to-invoke-extraordinary-measures-as-debt-ceiling-returns.html>

"Fed Now Facing Twin Inflation, Growth Risks As Virus Jumps And Supply Chains Falter," *Reuters*, July 26, 2021.
<https://www.reuters.com/business/finance/fed-now-facing-twin-inflation-growth-risks-virus-jumps-supply-chains-falter-2021-07-26/>

"From 'Congratulations' To 'Fully Canceled': California Cafe Owners Hit Roadblock," *Reuters*, July 23, 2021.
<https://www.reuters.com/world/the-great-reboot/congratulations-fully-canceled-california-cafe-owners-hit-roadblock-2021-07-23/>

"Are We in a Rerun of 'That '70s Show'?", *Foreign Policy*, July 23, 2021.
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2021/07/23/economists-warn-inflation-70s-biden-nixon/>

"Is the U.S. Economy Too Hot or Too Cold? Yes," *New York Times*, July 21, 2021.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/07/21/upshot/economy-usa.html>

"The Economic Recovery Is Here. It's Unlike Anything You've Seen," *The Wall Street Journal*, June 2, 2021.
<https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-economic-recovery-is-here-rebound-jobs-stock-market-unemployment-biden-aid-package-11622642152>

"Covid-19 Savings Stockpile Could Accelerate Economy—if Consumers Spend It," *The Wall Street Journal*, May 2, 2021.
<https://www.wsj.com/articles/covid-19-savings-stockpile-could-accelerate-economyif-consumers-spend-it-11619967601>

"Biden's 100 Days: Can The President Now Transform The US Economy?," *Financial Times*, April 27, 2021.
<https://www.ft.com/content/ffb784da-a06d-4b01-87bd-e526f2cebc19>

"America's Record-Setting Stimulus Could Power a Rebound in Other Countries," *New York Times*, April 2, 2021.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/04/02/business/economy/stimulus-global-economy.html>

"Biden Infrastructure Plan Aims to Boost Economy's Productivity Over Time," *The Wall Street Journal*, April 2, 2021.
<https://www.wsj.com/articles/biden-infrastructure-plan-aims-to-boost-economys-productivity-over-time-11617269403>

"How the U.S. Got It (Mostly) Right in the Economy's Rescue," *New York Times*, March 15, 2021.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/15/business/economy/coronavirus-economic-policy.html>

"Short on Change," *Time for Kids*, February 10, 2021. <https://www.timeforkids.com/g56/short-change-2/?rl=en-770>

"How The Fed Got Caught In The Middle Of Contentious Stimulus Talks," *Washington Post*, December 21, 2020.
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2020/12/20/stimulus-fed-politics-lending-programs/>

"A \$900 Billion Plan Would Help the Economy, but Not Fix It," *New York Times*, December 4, 2020.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/04/business/economy/congress-stimulus-economy-impact.html>

"Biden's Economic Team Will Write a New Crisis Playbook," *Axios*, December 2, 2020. <https://www.axios.com/biden-economic-team-coronavirus-recovery-55530959-93b2-429e-a4a0-43002dc522d0.html>

"Economic Demands Test Biden Even Before Inauguration," *New York Times*, November 19, 2020.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/14/business/economy/biden-democrats-economic-stimulus.html>

"On Election Eve, Economists Struggle to Figure Out a World That's Unraveled," *Foreign Policy*, October 31, 2020.
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/10/31/election-trump-biden-economics-economists-theory/>

"Virus Economic Destruction Renews Push Against GDP Fixation," *Bloomberg | Quint*, October 20, 2020.
<https://www.bloombergquint.com/onweb/virus-economic-destruction-renews-push-against-gdp-fixation>

"Anxious for a Lifeline, the U.S. Economy Is Left to Sink or Swim," *New York Times*, October 7, 2020.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/07/business/second-stimulus-bill-fails-impact.html>

"Why the U.S. Risks Repeating 2009's Economic Stimulus Mistakes," *New York Times*, September 24, 2020.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/24/business/economy/us-economy-pandemic.html>

"Can Summer Survive America's Coronavirus Spike?," *BBC*, August 2, 2020.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/business-53396608>

"The Millions 'Hanging By A Thread' As Coronavirus Aid Expires," *BBC*, July 27, 2020.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/business-53534435>