# DATAVERSE





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# DATAVERSE IS A REPOSITORY

for finding, citing, and publishing data

# DATAVERSE IS A PLATFORM

for building your own data repository

# DATAVERSE IS A COMMUNITY

which facilitates data access and data sharing around the world

# COMMUNITY FEATURES DATA PROJECTS

# A GROWING, ENGAGED COMMUNITY

## **DATAVERSE.ORG**

33 Dataverse Repositories sites around the world

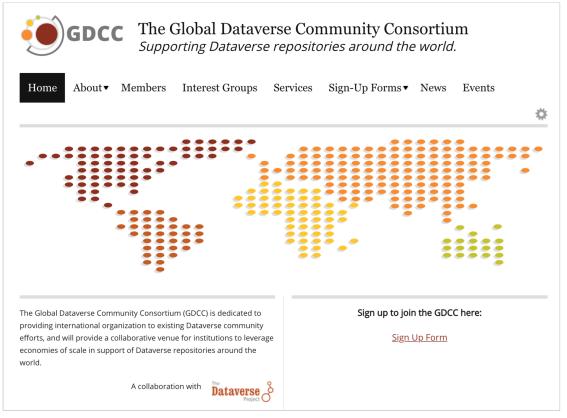


# **DATAVERSE COMMUNITY GROWTH**

2	14	18	23	33
Dataverse sites	Dataverse sites	Dataverse sites	Dataverse sites	Dataverse sites
2006	2015	2016	2017	2018
Dataverse Development starts at Harvard's Institute for Quantitative Social Science (IQSS)	First Annual Dataverse Community Meeting		74 contributors 30 releases 12,807 commits	
4 developers First release				

# **GLOBAL DATAVERSE COMMUNITY CONSORTIUM**

In 2018, a **new** international consortium is formed to support and coordinate efforts across Dataverse Repositories.



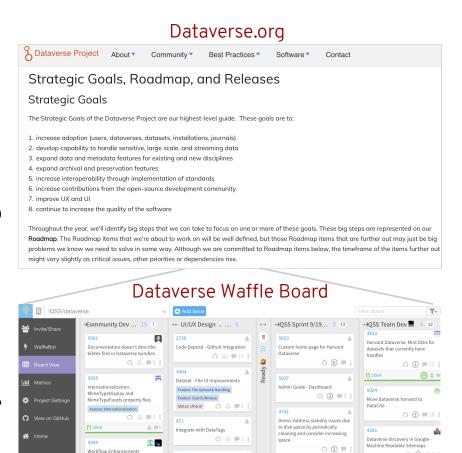
http://dataversecommunity.global (coming soon!)

# **BUILDING AN ACTIVE, ENGAGED COMMUNITY WITH:**

- Transparency and Common Knowledge
- Process and Tools
- Human Touch

# TRANSPARENCY AND COMMON KNOWLEDGE

- High-level goals and roadmap in dataverse.org site
- Development status in Waffle
- Issues discussions in GitHub
- General discussions in Google
   Groups (mailing list)





launch popup if logged in and

request from file landing page.

Dataset External Tools

Download Package File from S3

4.10 - Additional Data Transfer Options



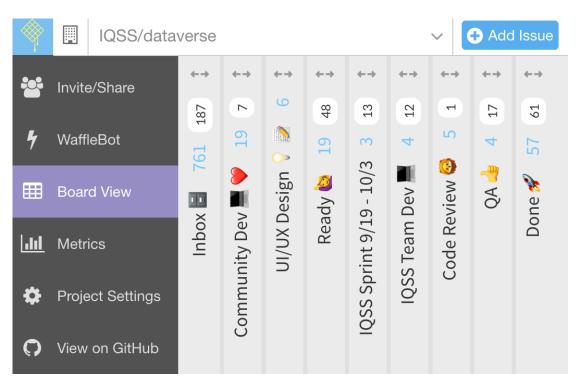
### PROCESS TO SUPPORT AN AGILE DEVELOPMENT

Engage early with contributors on technical design and user testing:

- 1. Pull Request
- 2. Code Review
- 3. QA
- 4. Release

#### Tools:

- Waffle
- GitHub
- Google groups
- irc
- Slack



# THE HUMAN TOUCH

- Annual Community Meeting:
  - ~150 people
  - Organizations from ~ 15 countries
- Quick reply to mailing list (Google groups) and IRC

- Biweekly Call (last year):
  - 23 Calls
  - 228 Participants
  - 18 Organizations

Dataverse World Cup!

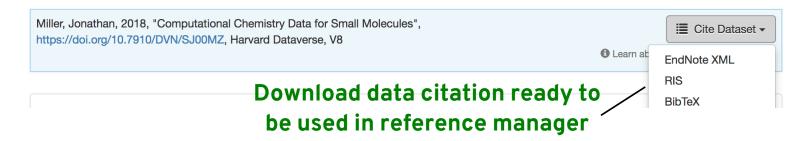
# COMMUNITY **FEATURES** DATA PROJECTS

# A RICH SET OF USER-FRIENDLY FEATURES

### **DATA CITATION:**

## CREDIT AS AN INCENTIVE TO SHARE DATA

- A formal data citation automatically generated
- Attribution to data creators and data providers
- Persistent identifier (e.g., DOI) resolves to dataset landing page
- Version in citation
- Universal Numerical Fingerprint (UNF): a checksum independent of file format, for tabular data files
- Compliant with the Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles



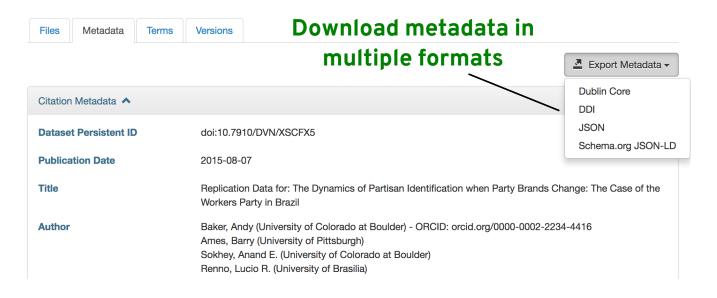
# METADATA TO FIND AND REUSE DATA

#### At multiple Levels:

- Citation metadata
- Custom metadata
- File metadata
- Variable-level metadata

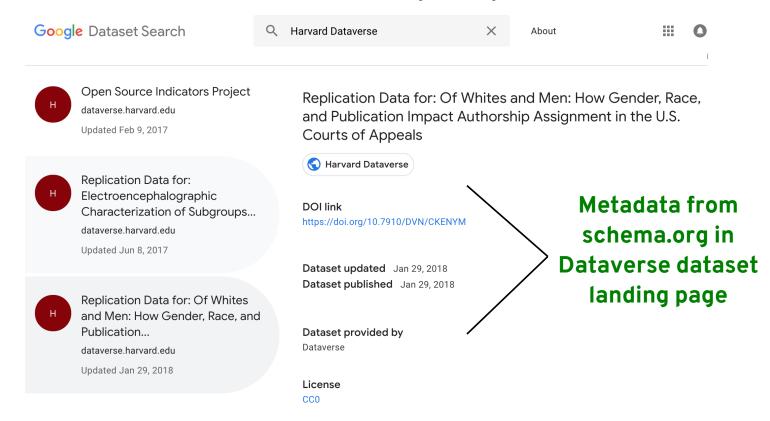
## With multiple Standards:

- Data Documentation Initiative (DDI)
- Dublin Core
- Schema.org



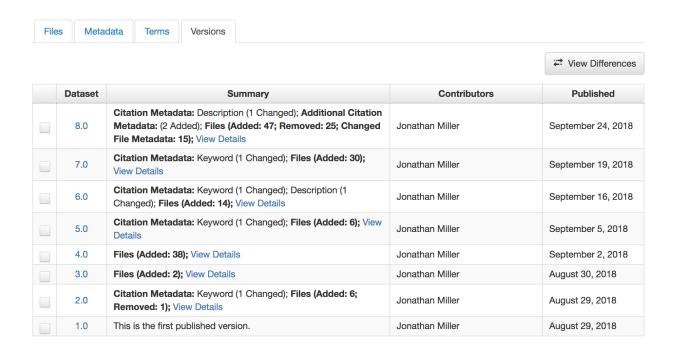
# SCHEMA.ORG USED BY GOOGLE DATASET SEARCH

- Schema.org JSON-Id embedded in HTML of dataset landing page
- Datasets become discoverable through Google Dataset Search



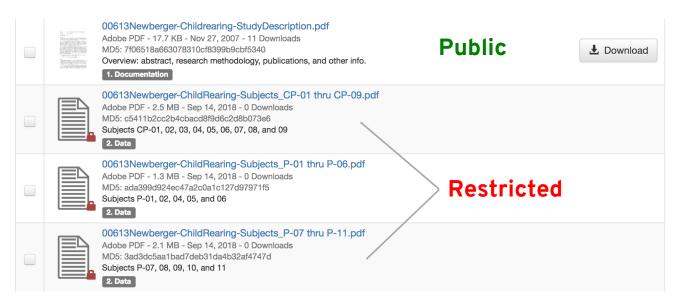
## **VERSIONING OF DATASETS AND FILES**

- Major and minor versions
- Major versions show in the data citation
- Track both metadata changes and files changes



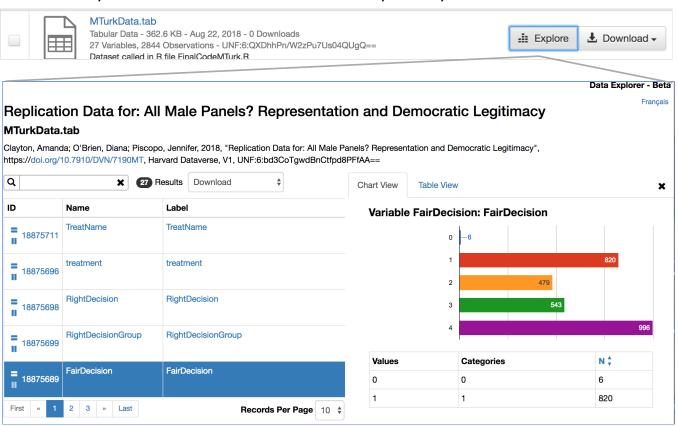
### TIERED ACCESS TO DATA

- Default access is public, with CCO waiver
- Allow public and restricted files
- Descriptive metadata always public for discoverability
- Custom Terms of Use, when needed
- Optional Guestbook to collect information from users



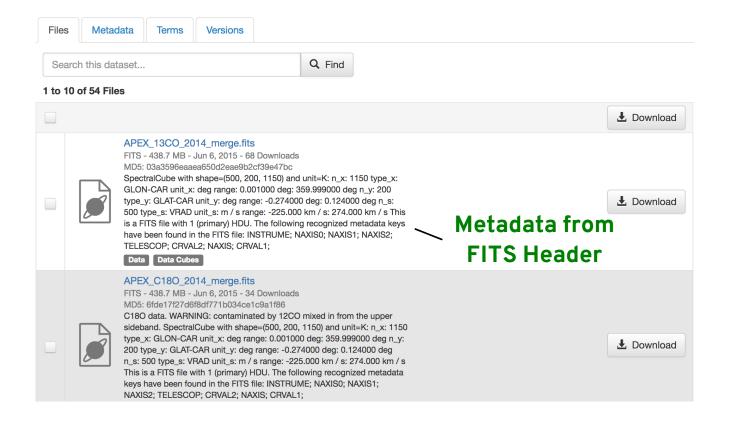
### TABULAR DATA EXPLORATION

- Variable metadata automatically extracted
- Descriptive statistics automatically computed



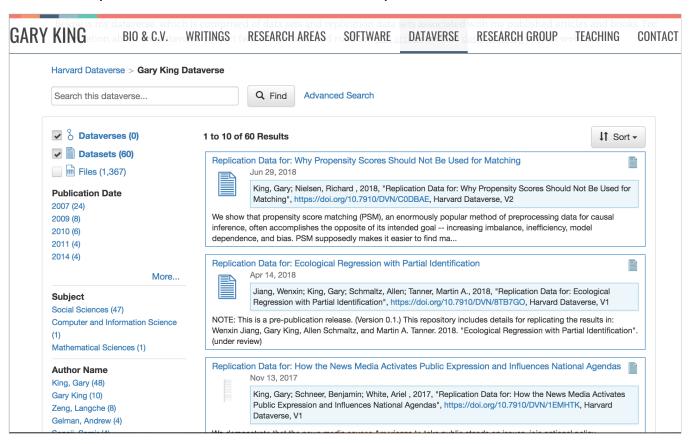
## METADATA EXTRACTION FROM ASTRONOMY FILES

Metadata (instrument information) is extracted automatically from FITS files header upon data upload



## MANAGE AND CUSTOMIZE YOUR OWN DATAVERSE

- Create a dataverse to manage your own collection of datasets
- Brand your dataverse or embed in your website



# **EXTENSIVE API TO ENABLE TOOL INTEGRATION**



**API** Guide

Introduction

**SWORD API** 

Search API

Data Access API

Native API

Metrics API

Client Libraries

Apps

http://guides.dataverse.org











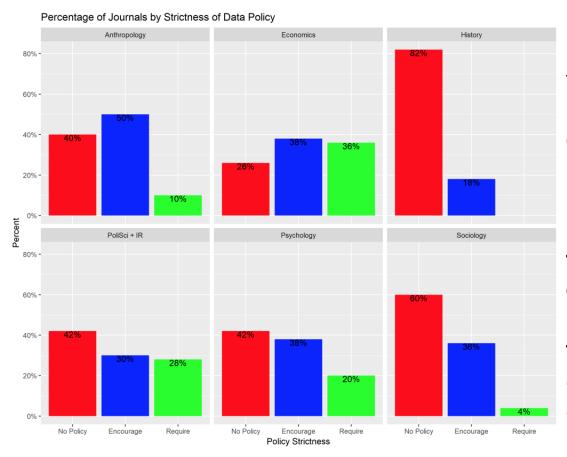


# COMMUNITY FEATURES DATA PROJECTS

# A WIDE VARIETY OF DATA AND DATAVERSES

- Dataverse for Journals
- Dataverse for Researchers
- Dataverse for Research Communities
- Dataverse for one or multiple Institutions

# DATA POLICIES IN SOCIAL SCIENCE JOURNALS



More than 50% of the top 50 journals in anthropology, economics, psychology, and political sciences have data policies that either encourage or require to share the data associated with the article.

Crosas, Gautier, Karcher, Kirilova, Otalora, Schwartz, 2018.

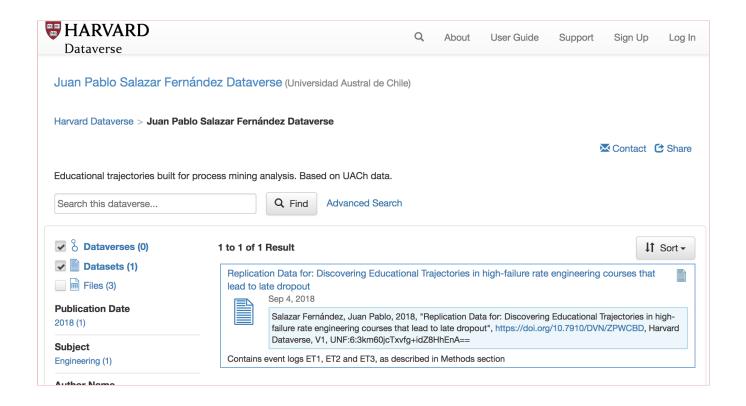
Data Policies of highly-ranked social science journals

### DATAVERSE FOR A JOURNAL



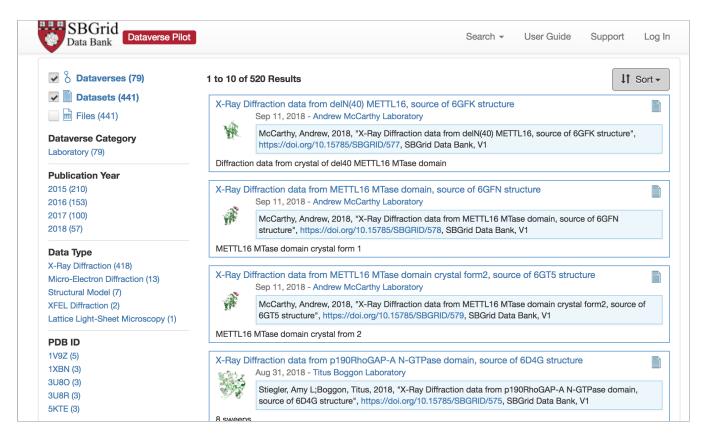
Hosted at Harvard Dataverse repository (80 journal dataverses)

## DATAVERSE FOR A RESEARCHER



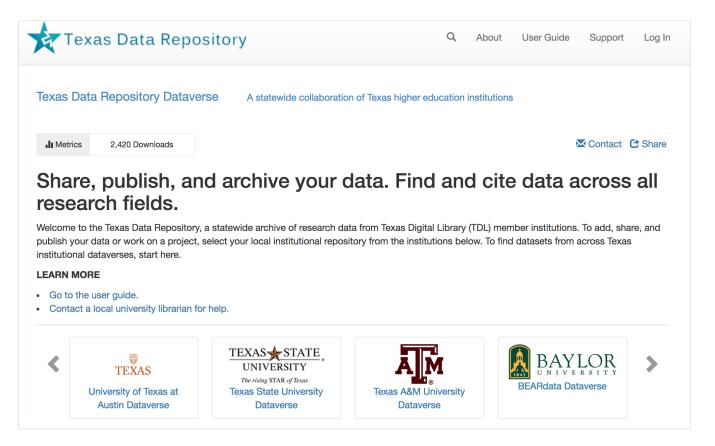
Hosted at Harvard Dataverse repository

# DATAVERSE FOR A RESEARCH COMMUNITY: STRUCURAL BIOLOGY



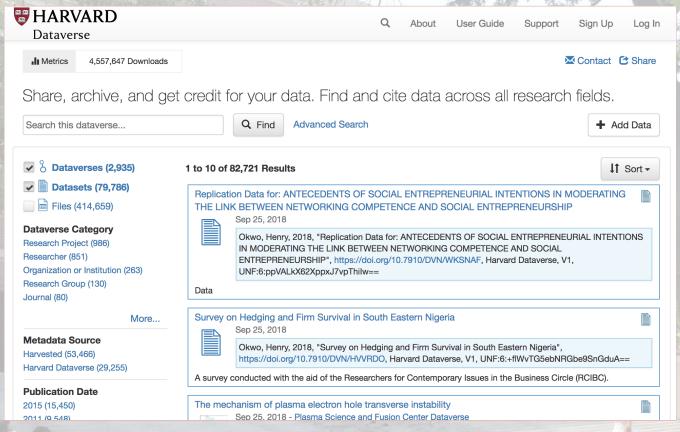
Hosted SBGrid Consortium, Harvard Medical School

### DATAVERSE FOR MULTIPLE UNIVERSITIES



Hosted by Texas Digital Libraries, a consortium of Texas Higher-Education Institutions

# HARVARD DATAVERSE: OPEN TO ALL THE RESEARCH COMMUNITY



Hosted Harvard University, in collaboration with Harvard Library, HUIT, and IQSS

http://dataverse.harvard.edu

#### # DATASETS DEPOSITED AT HARVARD DATAVERSE:

29,256

**AVERAGE RELEASED DATASETS PER MONTH (IN 2018):** 

247

**# OF TOTAL DOWNLOADS:** 

**4M** 

AVERAGE DOWNLOADS PER MONTH (IN 2018): 150,000

# COMMUNITY FEATURES DATA **PROJECTS**

# **ON-GOING PROJECTS**

- Large data
- Sensitive data
- Data Quality, Reproducibility, Reusability
- Open Source 'Health' Index

### LARGE DATA

More ways to upload data

• rsync

More ways to access data:

- Local access
- Compute in the cloud
- Compute in institutional research computing portals
- Integration w/ Globus?

### More storages:

 Remote secure storage; data enclaves

> Funding by Helmsley Charitable Trust, with focus or biomedical data, in collaboration with Piotrek Sliz



This data file can be accessed through a terminal window, using the commands below. For more information about downloading and verifying data, see our User Guide.

#### **Local Access**

/programs/datagrid/579

#### **Download Access**

rsync -av

rsync://data.sbgrid.org/10.15785/SBGRID/579 (Harvard Medical School, USA)

rsync -av

rsync://sbgrid.icm.uu.se/10.15785/SBGRID/579

(Uppsala University, Sweden)

rsync -av

rsync://sbgrid.pasteur.edu.uy/10.15785/SBGRID/579

(Institut Pasteur de Montevideo, Uruguay)

rsync -av

rsync://sbgrid.ncpss.org/10.15785/SBGRID/579 (Shanghai Institutes for Biological Sciences, China)

#### **Verify Data**

cd 579 ; shasum -c files.sha



# **SENSITIVE DATA: DATATAGS**

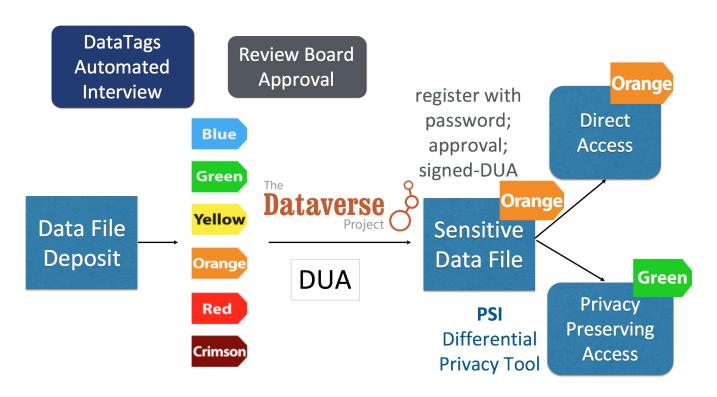
# Standardize data security and access levels

Tag Type	Description	Security Features	Access Credentials
Blue	Public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Open
Green	Controlled public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Email- or OAuth Verified Registration
Yellow	Accountable	Clear storage, Encrypted transmit	Password, Registered, Approval, Click-through DUA
Orange	More accountable	Encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Password, Registered, Approval, Signed DUA
Red	Fully accountable	Encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Two-factor authentication, Approval, Signed DUA
Crimson	Maximally restricted	Multi-encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Two-factor authentication, Approval, Signed DUA

Funded by National Science Foundation, in collaboration with Latanya Sweeney



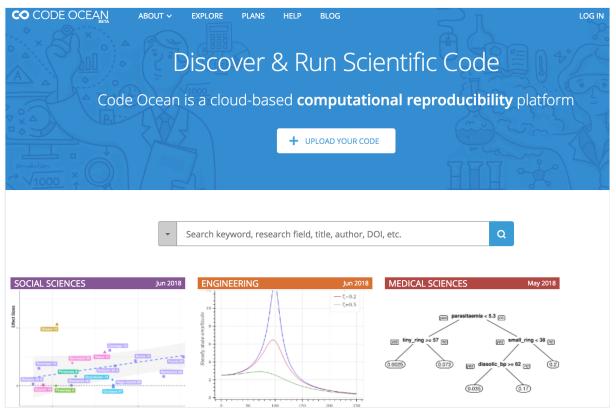
## SENSITIVE DATA: PRIVACY PRESERVING TOOLS



Funded by National Science Foundation, in collaboration with Harvard Privacy Tools Project



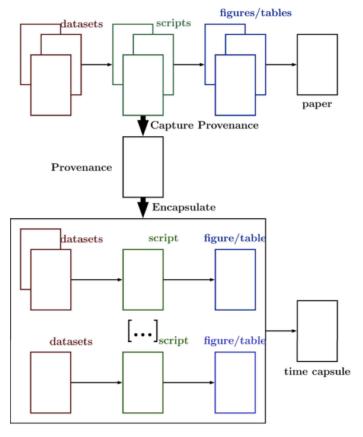
# INTEGRATION WITH REPRODUCIBILITY TOOLS: CODE OCEAN



Funded by Sloan Foundation, in collaboration with CodeOcean



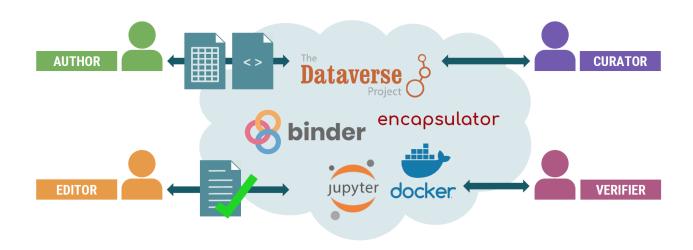
# INTEGRATION WITH REPRODUCIBILITY TOOLS: ENCAPSULATOR



Funded by Sloan Foundation, in collaboration with Margo Seltzer



# INTEGRATION WITH REPRODUCIBILITY TOOLS: CORE2



Funded by Sloan Foundation, in collaboration with the ODUM institute at UNC Chapel Hill



### **OPEN SOURCE 'HEALTH' INDEX**

- A quantitative study to determine a health index for open source projects
- Leverage previous work (e.g., LYRASIS project and Qualification and Selection of Open Source Software (QSOS))

Funded by IMLS



# **THANK YOU!**

dataverse.org
dataverse.harvard.edu
The Dataverse Team @IQSS

https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/dataverse-community

scholar.harvard.edu/mercecrosas @mercecrosas